FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 246

96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATORS LAMPING AND SCHMITT.

Read 1st time February 9, 2011, and ordered printed.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To amend chapter 348, RSMo, by adding thereto two new sections relating to a tax credit for equity investments in technology-based early stage Missouri companies.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 348, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto two new 2 sections, to be known as sections 348.273 and 348.274, to read as follows:

348.273. As used in sections 348.273 and 348.274, the following 2 terms shall mean:

- 3 (1) "Department", the Missouri department of economic development;
 - (2) "Distressed community", as defined in section 135.530;
- 6 (3) "Equity investment", money or money equivalent in 7 consideration for qualified securities. An equity investment shall be 8 deemed to have been made on the date of acquisition of the qualified 9 security, as such date is determined in accordance with the provisions 10 of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 11 **(4)** "Investor":
- 12 (a) An individual who is an accredited investor, as defined in 17 13 CFR 230.501(a) as in effect on August 28, 2011; or
- 14 (b) Any partnership, corporation, trust, limited liability 15 company, or not-for-profit entity that was established and is operated 16 for the purpose of making preseed and seed stage investments in start-
- 18 (5) "Qualified Missouri business", an independently owned and 19 operated business which is headquartered and located in this state and

up companies, and is approved by the department;

20 which is in need of venture capital. Such business shall have no more

21 than two hundred employees, eighty percent of which are employed in this state. Such business shall be involved in commerce for the purpose of manufacturing, processing, or assembling products, conducting research and development, or providing services in interstate commerce but excluding retail, real estate, real estate development, 2526 insurance, and professional services provided by accountants, lawyers, or physicians. At the time approval is sought, such business shall be a 27small business concern that meets the requirements of the United 2829 States Small Business Administration's qualification size standards for its venture capital program, as defined in the Small Business 30 Investment Act of 1958, as amended, and rules promulgated in 13 CFR 31 32121.301(c), as amended;

- 33 (6) "Qualified securities", securities that are not redeemable or 34 repayable within seven years of issuance and that have been approved 35 in form and substance by the department. Forms of such equity 36 securities include:
- 37 (a) A general or limited partnership interest;
- 38 (b) Common stock;
- 39 (c) Preferred stock, with or without voting rights, without regard 40 to seniority position, and whether or not convertible into common 41 stock; or
 - (d) Convertible debt.

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348.274. 1. Subject to appropriation, the department may authorize tax credits to encourage equity investment into technology-based early stage Missouri companies.

2. If a qualified Missouri business is approved by the 4 department, the investors who contribute the first five hundred thousand dollars in equity investment in the qualified Missouri business may be issued a tax credit in the year the qualified Missouri business ceases to do business due to liquidation, winding up, cancellation, or dissolution, if such liquidation, winding up, cancellation, or dissolution occurs within six years of the date the equity investment is made. No tax credit shall be issued where the 11 qualified Missouri business ceases to do business due to merger, acquisition, or sale. The tax credit shall be in a total amount equal to 13 thirty percent of such investors' equity investment in any qualified 14Missouri business, subject to the limitations set forth in subsection 5 of

16 this section.

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- 17 3. (1) Before an investor may be entitled to receive tax credits, as authorized by this section, such investor shall have made an equity 18 investment in a qualified security of a qualified Missouri 19 20 business. This business shall have been approved by the department as a qualified Missouri business prior to the date on which the cash 21investment was made. To be designated as a qualified Missouri 22business, a business shall make application to the department in 23accordance with the provisions of this section. Such application shall 24be in form and substance as required by the department but shall 25 include at least the following: 26
- 27 (a) The name of the business and certified copies of the 28 organizational documents of the business;
- 29 (b) A business plan, including a description of the business and 30 the management, product, market, and financial plan of the business;
- 31 (c) A statement of the business' innovative and proprietary 32 technology, product, or service;
- 33 (d) A statement of the potential economic impact of the 34 enterprise including the number, location, and types of jobs expected 35 to be created;
 - (e) A description of the qualified securities to be issued, the consideration to be paid for the qualified securities, the amount of any tax credits requested, and the earliest year in which the tax credits may be redeemed;
- 40 (f) A statement of the amount, timing, and projected use of the 41 proceeds to be raised from the proposed sale of qualified securities; 42 and
- (g) Other information as the department may request, such as the names, addresses, and taxpayer identification numbers of all investors who may qualify for the tax credit. Such list of investors who may qualify for the tax credits shall be amended as new qualified securities are sold or as any information on the list changes.
- 48 (2) No business shall be designated as a qualified Missouri 49 business unless such business meets all of the following criteria:
- 50 (a) The business shall not have had annual gross revenues of 51 more than three million dollars in the most recent tax year of the 52 business;

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- 53 (b) The business shall not have ownership interests including, 54 but not limited to, common or preferred shares of stock that can be 55 traded by the public via a stock exchange, electronic exchange, bulletin 56 board, or other public market place on or before the date that a 57 qualifying investment is made;
- 58 (c) The business shall not be engaged primarily in any one or 59 more of the following enterprises:
- a. The business of banking, savings and loan or lending institutions, credit or finance, or financial brokerage or investments;
- b. Professional services, such as legal, accounting, or engineering
 services;
- 64 c. Governmental, charitable, religious, or trade organizations;
- d. The ownership, development, brokerage, sales, or leasing of real estate;
- e. Insurance;

land, or fixtures;

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- 68 f. Construction or construction management or contracting;
- 69 g. Business consulting or brokerage;
- h. Any business engaged primarily as a passive business, having irregular or noncontinuous operations, or deriving substantially all of the income of the business from passive investments that generate interest, dividends, royalties, or capital gains, or any business arrangements the effect of which is to immunize an investor from risk of loss;
 - i. Any Missouri certified capital formation company;
- j. Any activity that is in violation of the law; and
- 78 k. Any business raising money primarily to purchase real estate,
- 80 (d) The business shall satisfy all other requirements of this 81 section.
- (3) The portions of documents and other materials submitted to the department that contain trade secrets shall be kept confidential and shall be maintained in a secured environment by the director of the department. For the purposes of this section, such portions of documents and other materials shall mean any customer list, any formula, compound, production data, or compilation of information certain individuals within a commercial concern using such portions of documents and other material means to fabricate, produce, or

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90 compound an article of trade, or, any service having commercial value, 91 which gives the user an opportunity to obtain a business advantage 92 over competitors who do not know or use such service.

- (4) A qualified Missouri business shall have the burden of proof to demonstrate to the department the qualifications of the business under this section and shall have the obligation to notify the department in a timely manner of any changes in the qualifications of the business or in the eligibility of investors to claim a tax credit for cash investment in a qualified security.
- 4. The designation of a business as a qualified Missouri business shall be made by the department, and such designation shall be renewed annually. A business shall be so designated if the department determines, based upon the application submitted by the business and any additional investigation the staff of the department shall make, that the following criteria have been or shall be satisfied:
 - (1) The business has a reasonable chance of success;
- 106 (2) The ability of investors in the business to receive tax credits 107 for cash investments in qualified securities of the business is necessary 108 because funding otherwise available for the business is not available 109 on commercially reasonable terms;
- 110 (3) The business has the reasonable potential to create 111 measurable employment within the state;
- 112 (4) The business has an innovative and proprietary technology, 113 product, or service;
- 114 (5) The existing owners of the business and other founders have 115 made or are committed to make a substantial financial and time 116 commitment to the business;
- 117 (6) The securities to be issued and purchased are qualified 118 securities; and
- 119 (7) Binding commitments have been made by the business to the department for adequate reporting of financial data, including a 120 requirement for an annual report, or, if required by the department, an 121 annual audit of the financial and operational records of the business, 122123 the right of access to the financial records of the business, and the right of the department to record and publish normal and customary 124data and information related to the issuance of tax credits that are not 125 otherwise determined to be trade or business secrets. 126

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- 5. The department shall not issue tax credits of more than fifty thousand dollars to an investor per investment into a single, qualified Missouri company, or for tax credits totaling more than one hundred thousand dollars in a single year per investor. The total amount of tax credits that may be allowed under this section shall not exceed the lesser of five million dollars per tax year or the amount appropriated as provided under subsection 1 of this section.
- 6. This tax credit may be used in its entirety in the taxable year in which it is issued or the credit may be carried forward for use in any of the next three consecutive tax years until the total amount of the credit is used. The tax credits may be sold, assigned, exchanged, or otherwise transferred.
- 7. Tax credits may be used against the tax otherwise due under the chapter 143, RSMo, not including sections 143.191 to 143.265.
- 8. The reasonable costs of the administration of this section, the review of applications for certification as qualified Missouri businesses, and the issuance of tax credits authorized by this section shall be reimbursed through fees paid by the qualified Missouri businesses and the investors or the transferees of investors, according to a reasonable fee schedule adopted by the department.
 - 9. In addition to reports by the businesses to the department, the department shall also provide in its annual report information on the marketing and use of the investor tax credits. This report shall include the following:
- 151 (1) The amount of tax credits used in the previous fiscal year 152 including what percentage was claimed by individuals and what 153 percentage was claimed by firms and other entities;
- 154 (2) The types of businesses that benefited from the tax credits; 155 and
- 156 (3) Any aggregate job creation or capital investment in Missouri 157 that resulted from the use of the tax credits for a period of five years 158 beginning from the date on which the tax credits were awarded.
- In addition, the annual report shall provide information regarding what businesses deriving a benefit from the tax credits remained in Missouri, what businesses ceased doing business, what businesses were purchased, and what businesses may have moved out-of-state and the reason for such move.

164 10. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in this 165 166 section and section 348.273 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if 167 168 applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 169 pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to delay the effective date, or to 170 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 171 172 then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2011, shall be invalid and void. 173

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