

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 842

93RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RIDGEWAY.

Read 1st time January 10, 2006, and ordered printed.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

4246S.011

AN ACT

To repeal section 144.030, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to sales and use tax exemptions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 144.030, RSMo, is repealed and one new section
2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 144.030, to read as follows:

144.030. 1. There is hereby specifically exempted from the provisions of
2 sections 144.010 to 144.525 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed
3 or payable pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525 such retail sales as may be
4 made in commerce between this state and any other state of the United States,
5 or between this state and any foreign country, and any retail sale which the state
6 of Missouri is prohibited from taxing pursuant to the Constitution or laws of the
7 United States of America, and such retail sales of tangible personal property
8 which the general assembly of the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing or
9 further taxing by the constitution of this state.

10 2. There are also specifically exempted from the provisions of the local
11 sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and
12 sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761 and from the computation of
13 the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to the local sales tax law as defined
14 in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525
15 and 144.600 to 144.745:

16 (1) Motor fuel or special fuel subject to an excise tax of this state, unless
17 all or part of such excise tax is refunded pursuant to section 142.824, RSMo; or
18 upon the sale at retail of fuel to be consumed in manufacturing or creating gas,
19 power, steam, electrical current or in furnishing water to be sold ultimately at
20 retail; or feed for livestock or poultry; or grain to be converted into foodstuffs

21 which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail; or seed, limestone or
22 fertilizer which is to be used for seeding, liming or fertilizing crops which when
23 harvested will be sold at retail or will be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold
24 ultimately in processed form at retail; economic poisons registered pursuant to
25 the provisions of the Missouri pesticide registration law (sections 281.220 to
26 281.310, RSMo) which are to be used in connection with the growth or production
27 of crops, fruit trees or orchards applied before, during, or after planting, the crop
28 of which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be converted into foodstuffs
29 which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

30 (2) Materials, manufactured goods, machinery and parts which when used
31 in manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating
32 become a component part or ingredient of the new personal property resulting
33 from such manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or
34 fabricating and which new personal property is intended to be sold ultimately for
35 final use or consumption; and materials, including without limitation, gases and
36 manufactured goods, including without limitation, slagging materials and
37 firebrick, which are ultimately consumed in the manufacturing process by
38 blending, reacting or interacting with or by becoming, in whole or in part,
39 component parts or ingredients of steel products intended to be sold ultimately
40 for final use or consumption;

41 (3) Materials, replacement parts and equipment purchased for use directly
42 upon, and for the repair and maintenance or manufacture of, motor vehicles,
43 watercraft, railroad rolling stock or aircraft engaged as common carriers of
44 persons or property;

45 (4) Replacement machinery, equipment, and parts and the materials and
46 supplies solely required for the installation or construction of such replacement
47 machinery, equipment, and parts, used directly in manufacturing, mining,
48 fabricating or producing a product which is intended to be sold ultimately for
49 final use or consumption; and machinery and equipment, and the materials and
50 supplies required solely for the operation, installation or construction of such
51 machinery and equipment, purchased and used to establish new, or to replace or
52 expand existing, material recovery processing plants in this state. For the
53 purposes of this subdivision, a "material recovery processing plant" means a
54 facility that has as its primary purpose the recovery of materials into a useable
55 product or a different form which is used in producing a new product and shall
56 include a facility or equipment which are used exclusively for the collection of

57 recovered materials for delivery to a material recovery processing plant but shall
58 not include motor vehicles used on highways. For purposes of this section, the
59 terms "motor vehicle" and "highway" shall have the same meaning pursuant to
60 section 301.010, RSMo. Material recovery is not the reuse of materials within a
61 manufacturing process or the use of a product previously recovered. The material
62 recovery processing plant shall qualify under the provisions of this section
63 regardless of ownership of the material being recovered;

64 (5) Machinery and equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies
65 solely required for the installation or construction of such machinery and
66 equipment, purchased and used to establish new or to expand existing
67 manufacturing, mining or fabricating plants in the state if such machinery and
68 equipment is used directly in manufacturing, mining or fabricating a product
69 which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

70 (6) Tangible personal property which is used exclusively in the
71 manufacturing, processing, modification or assembling of products sold to the
72 United States government or to any agency of the United States government;

73 (7) Animals or poultry used for breeding or feeding purposes;

74 (8) Newsprint, ink, computers, photosensitive paper and film, toner,
75 printing plates and other machinery, equipment, replacement parts and supplies
76 used in producing newspapers published for dissemination of news to the general
77 public;

78 (9) The rentals of films, records or any type of sound or picture
79 transcriptions for public commercial display;

80 (10) Pumping machinery and equipment used to propel products delivered
81 by pipelines engaged as common carriers;

82 (11) Railroad rolling stock for use in transporting persons or property in
83 interstate commerce and motor vehicles licensed for a gross weight of twenty-four
84 thousand pounds or more or trailers used by common carriers, as defined in
85 section 390.020, RSMo, solely in the transportation of persons or property in
86 interstate commerce;

87 (12) Electrical energy used in the actual primary manufacture, processing,
88 compounding, mining or producing of a product, or electrical energy used in the
89 actual secondary processing or fabricating of the product, or a material recovery
90 processing plant as defined in subdivision (4) of this subsection, in facilities
91 owned or leased by the taxpayer, if the total cost of electrical energy so used
92 exceeds ten percent of the total cost of production, either primary or secondary,

93 exclusive of the cost of electrical energy so used or if the raw materials used in
94 such processing contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials as
95 defined in section 260.200, RSMo. **There shall be a rebuttable presumption**
96 **that the raw materials used in the primary manufacture of automobiles**
97 **contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials.** For purposes
98 of this subdivision, "processing" means any mode of treatment, act or series of
99 acts performed upon materials to transform and reduce them to a different state
100 or thing, including treatment necessary to maintain or preserve such processing
101 by the producer at the production facility;

102 (13) Anodes which are used or consumed in manufacturing, processing,
103 compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which have a useful life of
104 less than one year;

105 (14) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased
106 and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring air pollution,
107 and materials and supplies solely required for the installation, construction or
108 reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and devices, and so
109 certified as such by the director of the department of natural resources, except
110 that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to
111 the air conservation commission which may uphold or reverse such action;

112 (15) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased
113 and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring water
114 pollution, and materials and supplies solely required for the installation,
115 construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and
116 devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural
117 resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may
118 be appealed to the Missouri clean water commission which may uphold or reverse
119 such action;

120 (16) Tangible personal property purchased by a rural water district;

121 (17) All amounts paid or charged for admission or participation or other
122 fees paid by or other charges to individuals in or for any place of amusement,
123 entertainment or recreation, games or athletic events, including museums, fairs,
124 zoos and planetariums, owned or operated by a municipality or other political
125 subdivision where all the proceeds derived therefrom benefit the municipality or
126 other political subdivision and do not inure to any private person, firm, or
127 corporation;

128 (18) All sales of insulin and prosthetic or orthopedic devices as defined on

129 January 1, 1980, by the federal Medicare program pursuant to Title XVIII of the
130 Social Security Act of 1965, including the items specified in Section 1862(a)(12)
131 of that act, and also specifically including hearing aids and hearing aid supplies
132 and all sales of drugs which may be legally dispensed by a licensed pharmacist
133 only upon a lawful prescription of a practitioner licensed to administer those
134 items, including samples and materials used to manufacture samples which may
135 be dispensed by a practitioner authorized to dispense such samples and all sales
136 of medical oxygen, home respiratory equipment and accessories, hospital beds and
137 accessories and ambulatory aids, all sales of manual and powered wheelchairs,
138 stairway lifts, Braille writers, electronic Braille equipment and, if purchased by
139 or on behalf of a person with one or more physical or mental disabilities to enable
140 them to function more independently, all sales of scooters, reading machines,
141 electronic print enlargers and magnifiers, electronic alternative and augmentative
142 communication devices, and items used solely to modify motor vehicles to permit
143 the use of such motor vehicles by individuals with disabilities or sales of
144 over-the-counter or nonprescription drugs to individuals with disabilities;

145 (19) All sales made by or to religious and charitable organizations and
146 institutions in their religious, charitable or educational functions and activities
147 and all sales made by or to all elementary and secondary schools operated at
148 public expense in their educational functions and activities;

149 (20) All sales of aircraft to common carriers for storage or for use in
150 interstate commerce and all sales made by or to not-for-profit civic, social, service
151 or fraternal organizations, including fraternal organizations which have been
152 declared tax-exempt organizations pursuant to Section 501(c)(8) or (10) of the
153 1986 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, in their civic or charitable functions
154 and activities and all sales made to eleemosynary and penal institutions and
155 industries of the state, and all sales made to any private not-for-profit institution
156 of higher education not otherwise excluded pursuant to subdivision (19) of this
157 subsection or any institution of higher education supported by public funds, and
158 all sales made to a state relief agency in the exercise of relief functions and
159 activities;

160 (21) All ticket sales made by benevolent, scientific and educational
161 associations which are formed to foster, encourage, and promote progress and
162 improvement in the science of agriculture and in the raising and breeding of
163 animals, and by nonprofit summer theater organizations if such organizations are
164 exempt from federal tax pursuant to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code

165 and all admission charges and entry fees to the Missouri state fair or any fair
166 conducted by a county agricultural and mechanical society organized and
167 operated pursuant to sections 262.290 to 262.530, RSMo;

168 (22) All sales made to any private not-for-profit elementary or secondary
169 school, all sales of feed additives, medications or vaccines administered to
170 livestock or poultry in the production of food or fiber, all sales of pesticides used
171 in the production of crops, livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales of
172 bedding used in the production of livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales
173 of propane or natural gas, electricity or diesel fuel used exclusively for drying
174 agricultural crops, natural gas used in the primary manufacture or processing of
175 fuel ethanol as defined in section 142.028, RSMo, natural gas, propane, and
176 electricity used by an eligible new generation cooperative or an eligible new
177 generation processing entity as defined in section 348.432, RSMo, and all sales
178 of farm machinery and equipment, other than airplanes, motor vehicles and
179 trailers. As used in this subdivision, the term "feed additives" means tangible
180 personal property which, when mixed with feed for livestock or poultry, is to be
181 used in the feeding of livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term
182 "pesticides" includes adjuvants such as crop oils, surfactants, wetting agents and
183 other assorted pesticide carriers used to improve or enhance the effect of a
184 pesticide and the foam used to mark the application of pesticides and herbicides
185 for the production of crops, livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the
186 term "farm machinery and equipment" means new or used farm tractors and such
187 other new or used farm machinery and equipment and repair or replacement
188 parts thereon, and supplies and lubricants used exclusively, solely, and directly
189 for producing crops, raising and feeding livestock, fish, poultry, pheasants,
190 chukar, quail, or for producing milk for ultimate sale at retail, including field
191 drain tile, and one-half of each purchaser's purchase of diesel fuel therefor which
192 is:

193 (a) Used exclusively for agricultural purposes;

194 (b) Used on land owned or leased for the purpose of producing farm
195 products; and

196 (c) Used directly in producing farm products to be sold ultimately in
197 processed form or otherwise at retail or in producing farm products to be fed to
198 livestock or poultry to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

199 (23) Except as otherwise provided in section 144.032, all sales of metered
200 water service, electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas,

201 wood, coal or home heating oil for domestic use and in any city not within a
202 county, all sales of metered or unmetered water service for domestic use;

203 (a) "Domestic use" means that portion of metered water service,
204 electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or
205 home heating oil, and in any city not within a county, metered or unmetered
206 water service, which an individual occupant of a residential premises uses for
207 nonbusiness, noncommercial or nonindustrial purposes. Utility service through
208 a single or master meter for residential apartments or condominiums, including
209 service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be deemed to be
210 for domestic use. Each seller shall establish and maintain a system whereby
211 individual purchases are determined as exempt or nonexempt;

212 (b) Regulated utility sellers shall determine whether individual purchases
213 are exempt or nonexempt based upon the seller's utility service rate
214 classifications as contained in tariffs on file with and approved by the Missouri
215 public service commission. Sales and purchases made pursuant to the rate
216 classification "residential" and sales to and purchases made by or on behalf of the
217 occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master
218 meter, including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall
219 be considered as sales made for domestic use and such sales shall be exempt from
220 sales tax. Sellers shall charge sales tax upon the entire amount of purchases
221 classified as nondomestic use. The seller's utility service rate classification and
222 the provision of service thereunder shall be conclusive as to whether or not the
223 utility must charge sales tax;

224 (c) Each person making domestic use purchases of services or property
225 and who uses any portion of the services or property so purchased for a
226 nondomestic use shall, by the fifteenth day of the fourth month following the year
227 of purchase, and without assessment, notice or demand, file a return and pay
228 sales tax on that portion of nondomestic purchases. Each person making
229 nondomestic purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the
230 services or property so purchased for domestic use, and each person making
231 domestic purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or
232 condominiums through a single or master meter, including service for common
233 areas and facilities and vacant units, under a nonresidential utility service rate
234 classification may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day
235 of the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for credit or refund to
236 the director of revenue and the director shall give credit or make refund for taxes

237 paid on the domestic use portion of the purchase. The person making such
238 purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or condominiums shall
239 have standing to apply to the director of revenue for such credit or refund;

240 (24) All sales of handicraft items made by the seller or the seller's spouse
241 if the seller or the seller's spouse is at least sixty-five years of age, and if the total
242 gross proceeds from such sales do not constitute a majority of the annual gross
243 income of the seller;

244 (25) Excise taxes, collected on sales at retail, imposed by Sections 4041,
245 4061, 4071, 4081, 4091, 4161, 4181, 4251, 4261 and 4271 of Title 26, United
246 States Code. The director of revenue shall promulgate rules pursuant to chapter
247 536, RSMo, to eliminate all state and local sales taxes on such excise taxes;

248 (26) Sales of fuel consumed or used in the operation of ships, barges, or
249 waterborne vessels which are used primarily in or for the transportation of
250 property or cargo, or the conveyance of persons for hire, on navigable rivers
251 bordering on or located in part in this state, if such fuel is delivered by the seller
252 to the purchaser's barge, ship, or waterborne vessel while it is afloat upon such
253 river;

254 (27) All sales made to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to
255 sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100, RSMo, in the
256 exercise of the functions and activities of such agency as provided pursuant to the
257 compact;

258 (28) Computers, computer software and computer security systems
259 purchased for use by architectural or engineering firms headquartered in this
260 state. For the purposes of this subdivision, "headquartered in this state" means
261 the office for the administrative management of at least four integrated facilities
262 operated by the taxpayer is located in the state of Missouri;

263 (29) All livestock sales when either the seller is engaged in the growing,
264 producing or feeding of such livestock, or the seller is engaged in the business of
265 buying and selling, bartering or leasing of such livestock;

266 (30) All sales of barges which are to be used primarily in the
267 transportation of property or cargo on interstate waterways;

268 (31) Electrical energy or gas, whether natural, artificial or propane, water,
269 or other utilities which are ultimately consumed in connection with the
270 manufacturing of cellular glass products or in any material recovery processing
271 plant as defined in subdivision (4) of subsection 2 of this section;

272 (32) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, all sales of

273 pesticides or herbicides used in the production of crops, aquaculture, livestock or
274 poultry;

275 (33) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly
276 or exclusively in the research and development of prescription pharmaceuticals
277 consumed by humans or animals;

278 (34) All sales of grain bins for storage of grain for resale;

279 (35) All sales of feed which are developed for and used in the feeding of
280 pets owned by a commercial breeder when such sales are made to a commercial
281 breeder, as defined in section 273.325, RSMo, and licensed pursuant to sections
282 273.325 to 273.357, RSMo;

283 (36) All purchases by a contractor on behalf of an entity located in another
284 state, provided that the entity is authorized to issue a certificate of exemption for
285 purchases to a contractor under the provisions of that state's laws. For purposes
286 of this subdivision, the term "certificate of exemption" shall mean any document
287 evidencing that the entity is exempt from sales and use taxes on purchases
288 pursuant to the laws of the state in which the entity is located. Any contractor
289 making purchases on behalf of such entity shall maintain a copy of the entity's
290 exemption certificate as evidence of the exemption. If the exemption certificate
291 issued by the exempt entity to the contractor is later determined by the director
292 of revenue to be invalid for any reason and the contractor has accepted the
293 certificate in good faith, neither the contractor or the exempt entity shall be liable
294 for the payment of any taxes, interest and penalty due as the result of use of the
295 invalid exemption certificate. Materials shall be exempt from all state and local
296 sales and use taxes when purchased by a contractor for the purpose of fabricating
297 tangible personal property which is used in fulfilling a contract for the purpose
298 of constructing, repairing or remodeling facilities for the following:

299 (a) An exempt entity located in this state, if the entity is one of those
300 entities able to issue project exemption certificates in accordance with the
301 provisions of section 144.062; or

302 (b) An exempt entity located outside the state if the exempt entity is
303 authorized to issue an exemption certificate to contractors in accordance with the
304 provisions of that state's law and the applicable provisions of this section;

305 (37) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly
306 or exclusively in research or experimentation activities performed by life science
307 companies and so certified as such by the director of the department of economic
308 development or the director's designees; except that, the total amount of

309 exemptions certified pursuant to this section shall not exceed one million three
310 hundred thousand dollars in state and local taxes per fiscal year. For purposes
311 of this subdivision, the term "life science companies" means companies whose
312 primary research activities are in agriculture, pharmaceuticals, biomedical or food
313 ingredients, and whose North American Industry Classification System
314 (NAICS) Codes fall under industry 541710 (biotech research or development
315 laboratories), 621511 (medical laboratories) or 541940 (veterinary services). The
316 exemption provided by this subdivision shall expire on June 30, 2003;

317 (38) All sales or other transfers of tangible personal property to a lessor
318 who leases the property under a lease of one year or longer executed or in effect
319 at the time of the sale or other transfer to an interstate compact agency created
320 pursuant to sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100,
321 RSMo; and

322 (39) Sales of tickets to any collegiate athletic championship event that is
323 held in a facility owned or operated by a governmental authority or commission,
324 a quasi-governmental agency, a state university or college or by the state or any
325 political subdivision thereof, including a municipality, and that is played on a
326 neutral site and may reasonably be played at a site located outside the state of
327 Missouri. For purposes of this subdivision, "neutral site" means any site that is
328 not located on the campus of a conference member institution participating in the
329 event.

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