FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 332

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR STOUFFER.

Read 1st time January 22, 2007, and ordered printed.

1540S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 595.010, 595.015, 595.020, 595.025, 595.027, 595.030, 595.035, 595.036, 595.037, 595.040, 595.045, and 595.060, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof thirteen new sections relating to the crime victims' compensation fund, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 595.010, 595.015, 595.020, 595.025, 595.027, 595.030,

- 2 595.035, 595.036, 595.037, 595.040, 595.045, and 595.060, RSMo, are repealed and
- 3 thirteen new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 595.010,
- $4 \quad 595.015, 595.020, 595.025, 595.027, 595.030, 595.035, 595.036, 595.037, 595.040,$
- 5 595.045, 595.060, and 621.060, to read as follows:
 - 595.010. 1. As used in sections 595.010 to 595.075, unless the context
- 2 requires otherwise, the following terms shall mean:
- 3 (1) "Child", a dependent, unmarried person who is under eighteen years
- 4 of age and includes a posthumous child, stepchild, or an adopted child;
- 5 (2) "Claimant", a victim or a dependent, relative, survivor, or member of
- 6 the family, of a victim eligible for compensation pursuant to sections 595.010 to
- 7 595.075;
- 8 (3) "Conservator", a person or corporation appointed by a court to have the
- 9 care and custody of the estate of a minor or a disabled person, including a limited
- 10 conservator;
- 11 (4) "Counseling", problem-solving and support concerning emotional issues
- 12 that result from criminal victimization licensed pursuant to section
- 13 595.030. Counseling is a confidential service provided either on an individual
- 14 basis or in a group. Counseling has as a primary purpose to enhance, protect and

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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15 restore a person's sense of well-being and social functioning after 16 victimization. Counseling does not include victim advocacy services such as crisis 17 telephone counseling, attendance at medical procedures, law enforcement 18 interviews or criminal justice proceedings;

- (5) "Crime", an act committed in this state which, if committed by a mentally competent, criminally responsible person who had no legal exemption or defense, would constitute a crime; provided that, such act involves the application of force or violence or the threat of force or violence by the offender upon the victim but shall include the crime of driving while intoxicated, vehicular manslaughter and hit and run; and provided, further, that no act involving the operation of a motor vehicle except driving while intoxicated, vehicular manslaughter and hit and run which results in injury to another shall constitute a crime for the purpose of sections 595.010 to 595.075, unless such injury was intentionally inflicted through the use of a motor vehicle. A crime shall also include an act of terrorism, as defined in 18 U.S.C. section 2331, which has been committed outside of the United States against a resident of Missouri;
- 31 (6) "Crisis intervention counseling", helping to reduce psychological 32 trauma where victimization occurs;
 - (7) "Department", the department of public safety;
- 34 (8) "Dependent", mother, father, spouse, spouse's mother, spouse's father, spouse's father, child, grandchild, adopted child, illegitimate child, niece or nephew, who is wholly or partially dependent for support upon, and living with, but shall include children entitled to child support but not living with, the victim at the time of his injury or death due to a crime alleged in a claim pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.070;
- 40 (9) "Direct service", providing physical services to a victim of crime 41 including, but not limited to, transportation, funeral arrangements, child care, 42 emergency food, clothing, shelter, notification and information;
- 43 (10) "Director", the director of public safety of this state or a person 44 designated by him for the purposes of sections 595.010 to 595.070;
- (11) "Disabled person", one who is unable by reason of any physical or mental condition to receive and evaluate information or to communicate decisions to such an extent that the person lacks ability to manage his financial resources, including a partially disabled person who lacks the ability, in part, to manage his financial resources;
 - (12) ["Division", the division of workers' compensation of the state of

- 51 Missouri;
- 52 (13)] "Emergency service", those services provided within thirty days to
- 53 alleviate the immediate effects of the criminal act or offense, and may include
- 54 cash grants of not more than one hundred dollars;
- [(14)] (13) "Earnings", net income or net wages;
- [(15)] (14) "Family", the spouse, parent, grandparent, stepmother,
- 57 stepfather, child, grandchild, brother, sister, half brother, half sister, adopted
- 58 children of parent, or spouse's parents;
- [(16)] (15) "Funeral expenses", the expenses of the funeral, burial,
- 60 cremation or other chosen method of interment, including plot or tomb and other
- 61 necessary incidents to the disposition of the remains;
- [(17)] (16) "Gainful employment", engaging on a regular and continuous
- 63 basis, up to the date of the incident upon which the claim is based, in a lawful
- 64 activity from which a person derives a livelihood;
- [(18)] (17) "Guardian", one appointed by a court to have the care and
- 66 custody of the person of a minor or of an incapacitated person, including a limited
- 67 guardian;
- [(19)] (18) "Hit and run", the crime of leaving the scene of a motor
- 69 vehicle accident as defined in section 577.060, RSMo;
- 70 [(20)] (19) "Incapacitated person", one who is unable by reason of any
- 71 physical or mental condition to receive and evaluate information or to
- 72 communicate decisions to such an extent that he lacks capacity to meet essential
- 73 requirements for food, clothing, shelter, safety or other care such that serious
- 74 physical injury, illness, or disease is likely to occur, including a partially
- 75 incapacitated person who lacks the capacity to meet, in part, such essential
- 76 requirements;
- 77 [(21)] **(20)** "Injured victim", a person:
- 78 (a) Killed or receiving a personal physical injury in this state as a result
- 79 of another person's commission of or attempt to commit any crime;
- 80 (b) Killed or receiving a personal physical injury in this state while in a
- 81 good faith attempt to assist a person against whom a crime is being perpetrated
- 82 or attempted;
- 83 (c) Killed or receiving a personal physical injury in this state while
- 84 assisting a law enforcement officer in the apprehension of a person who the
- 85 officer has reason to believe has perpetrated or attempted a crime;
- 86 [(22)] (21) "Law enforcement official", a sheriff and his regular deputies,

- 87 municipal police officer or member of the Missouri state highway patrol and such
- 88 other persons as may be designated by law as peace officers;
- 89 [(23)] (22) "Offender", a person who commits a crime;
- 90 [(24)] (23) "Personal physical injury", actual bodily harm only with
- 91 respect to the victim. Personal physical injury may include mental or nervous
- 92 shock resulting from the specific incident upon which the claim is based;
- 93 [(25)] (24) "Private agency", a not-for-profit corporation, in good standing
- 94 in this state, which provides services to victims of crime and their dependents;
- 95 [(26)] (25) "Public agency", a part of any local or state government
- 96 organization which provides services to victims of crime;
- 97 [(27)] (26) "Relative", the spouse of the victim or a person related to the
- 98 victim within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity as calculated according
- 99 to civil law;
- 100 [(28)] (27) "Survivor", the spouse, parent, legal guardian, grandparent,
- 101 sibling or child of the deceased victim of the victim's household at the time of the
- 102 crime;
- 103 [(29)] (28) "Victim", a person who suffers personal physical injury or
- death as a direct result of a crime, as defined in subdivision (5) of this subsection;
- 105 [(30)] (29) "Victim advocacy", assisting the victim of a crime and his
- 106 dependents to acquire services from existing community resources.
- 107 2. As used in sections 565.024 and 565.060, RSMo, and sections 595.010
- 108 to 595.075, the term "alcohol-related traffic offense" means those offenses defined
- 109 by sections 577.001, 577.010, and 577.012, RSMo, and any county or municipal
- 110 ordinance which prohibits operation of a motor vehicle while under the influence
- 111 of alcohol.
 - 595.015. 1. The [division of workers' compensation] department of
 - 2 public safety shall, pursuant to the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.075,
 - 3 have jurisdiction to determine and award compensation to, or on behalf of, victims
 - 4 of crimes. The [division of workers' compensation] department of public
 - 5 safety may pay directly to the provider of the services compensation for medical
 - 6 or funeral expenses, or expenses for other services as described in section
 - 7 595.030, incurred by the claimant. The [division] department is not required
 - 8 to provide compensation in any case, nor is it required to award the full amount
 - 9 claimed. The [division] department shall make its award of compensation based
- 10 upon independent verification obtained during its investigation.
- 11 2. Such claims shall be made by filing an application for compensation

12 with the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety. The

- 13 application form shall be furnished by the [division] department and the
- 14 signature shall be notarized. The application shall include:
- 15 (1) The name and address of the victim;
- 16 (2) If the claimant is not the victim, the name and address of the claimant
- 17 and relationship to the victim, the names and addresses of the victim's
- 18 dependents, if any, and the extent to which each is so dependent;
- 19 (3) The date and nature of the crime or attempted crime on which the
- 20 application for compensation is based;
- 21 (4) The date and place where, and the law enforcement officials to whom,
- 22 notification of the crime was given;
- 23 (5) The nature and extent of the injuries sustained by the victim, the
- 24 names and addresses of those giving medical and hospital treatment to the victim
- 25 and whether death resulted;
- 26 (6) The loss to the claimant or a dependent resulting from the injury or
- 27 death;
- 28 (7) The amount of benefits, payments or awards, if any, payable from any
- 29 source which the claimant or dependent has received or for which the claimant
- 30 or dependent is eligible as a result of the injury or death;
- 31 (8) Releases authorizing the surrender to the [division] department of
- 32 reports, documents and other information relating to the matters specified under
- 33 this section; and
- 34 (9) Such other information as the [division] department determines is
- 35 necessary.
- 36 3. In addition to the application, the [division] department may require
- 37 that the claimant submit materials substantiating the facts stated in the
- 38 application.
- 4. If the [division] department finds that an application does not contain
- 40 the required information or that the facts stated therein have not been
- 41 substantiated, it shall notify the claimant in writing of the specific additional
- 42 items of information or materials required and that the claimant has thirty days
- 43 from the date of mailing in which to furnish those items to the [division]
- 44 **department**. Unless a claimant requests and is granted an extension of time by
- 45 the [division] department, the [division] department shall reject with
- 46 prejudice the claim of the claimant for failure to file the additional information
- 47 or materials within the specified time.

- 5. The claimant may file an amended application or additional 48 49 substantiating materials to correct inadvertent errors or omissions at any time before the [division] department has completed its consideration of the original 50 51 application.
- 52 6. The claimant, victim or dependent shall cooperate with law enforcement 53 officials in the apprehension and prosecution of the offender in order to be eligible, or the [division] department has found that the failure to cooperate was 54 55 for good cause.
- 56 7. Any state or local agency, including a prosecuting attorney or law enforcement agency, shall make available without cost to the fund, all reports, 57 files and other appropriate information which the [division] department 5859 requests in order to make a determination that a claimant is eligible for an award pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075. 60
 - 595.020. 1. Except as hereinafter provided, the following persons shall be eligible for compensation pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075:
- (1) A victim of a crime; 3
- (2) In the case of a sexual assault victim: 4
- (a) A relative of the victim requiring counseling in order to better assist 5 the victim in his recovery; and 6
- 7 (3) In the case of the death of the victim as a direct result of the crime:
- 8 (a) A dependent of the victim;

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- 9 (b) Any member of the family who legally assumes the obligation, or who 10 pays the medical or burial expenses incurred as a direct result thereof; and
- 11 (c) A survivor of the victim requiring counseling as a direct result of the 12death of the victim.
- 2. An offender or an accomplice of an offender shall in no case be eligible to receive compensation with respect to a crime committed by the offender. No victim or dependent shall be denied compensation solely because he is a relative of the offender or was living with the offender as a family or household member 16 at the time of the injury or death. However, the [division] department may 17award compensation to a victim or dependent who is a relative, family or 18 household member of the offender only if the [division] department can reasonably determine the offender will receive no substantial economic benefit or unjust enrichment from the compensation.
- 22 3. No compensation of any kind may be made to a victim or intervenor injured while confined in any federal, state, county, or municipal jail, prison or 23

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24 other correctional facility, including house arrest.

- 4. No compensation of any kind may be made to a victim who has been finally adjudicated and found guilty, in a criminal prosecution under the laws of this state, of two felonies within the past ten years, of which one or both involves illegal drugs or violence. The [division] department may waive this restriction if it determines that the interest of justice would be served otherwise.
- 5. In the case of a claimant who is not otherwise ineligible pursuant to subsection 4 of this section, who is incarcerated as a result of a conviction of a crime not related to the incident upon which the claim is based at the time of application, or at any time following the filing of the application:
 - (1) The [division] **department** shall suspend all proceedings and payments until such time as the claimant is released from incarceration;
 - (2) The [division] **department** shall notify the applicant at the time the proceedings are suspended of the right to reactivate the claim within six months of release from incarceration. The notice shall be deemed sufficient if mailed to the applicant at the applicant's last known address;
- 40 (3) The claimant shall file an application to request that the case be 41 reactivated not later than six months after the date the claimant is released from 42 incarceration. Failure to file such request within the six-month period shall serve 43 as a bar to any recovery.
 - 6. Victims of crime who are not residents of the state of Missouri may be compensated only when federal funds are available for that purpose. Compensation for nonresident victims shall terminate when federal funds for that purpose are no longer available.
 - 7. A Missouri resident who suffers personal physical injury or, in the case of death, a dependent of the victim or any member of the family who legally assumes the obligation, or who pays the medical or burial expenses incurred as a direct result thereof, in another state, possession or territory of the United States may make application for compensation in Missouri if:
- 53 (1) The victim of the crime would be compensated if the crime had occurred in the state of Missouri;
- 55 (2) The place that the crime occurred is a state, possession or territory of 56 the United States, or location outside of the United States that is covered and 57 defined in 18 U.S.C. section 2331, that does not have a crime victims' 58 compensation program for which the victim is eligible and which provides at least 59 the same compensation that the victim would have received if he had been

60 injured in Missouri.

595.025. 1. A claim for compensation may be filed by a person eligible for compensation or, if the person is an incapacitated or disabled person, or a minor, by the person's spouse, parent, conservator, or guardian.

- 4 2. A claim shall be filed not later than two years after the occurrence of the crime or the discovery of the crime upon which it is based.
- 3. Each claim shall be filed in person or by mail. The [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety shall investigate such claim, prior to the opening of formal proceedings. The claimant shall be notified of the date and time of any hearing on such claim. In determining the amount of compensation for which a claimant is eligible, the [division] department shall consider the facts stated on the application filed pursuant to section 595.015, and:
 - (1) Need not consider whether or not the alleged assailant has been apprehended or brought to trial or the result of any criminal proceedings against that person; however, if any person is convicted of the crime which is the basis for an application for compensation, proof of the conviction shall be conclusive evidence that the crime was committed;
- 17 (2) Shall determine the amount of the loss to the claimant, or the victim's survivors or dependents;
 - (3) Shall determine the degree or extent to which the victim's acts or conduct provoked, incited, or contributed to the injuries or death of the victim.
 - 4. The claimant may present evidence and testimony on his own behalf or may retain counsel. The [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety may, as part of any award entered under sections 595.010 to 595.075, determine and allow reasonable attorney's fees, which shall not exceed fifteen percent of the amount awarded as compensation under sections 595.010 to 595.075, which fee shall be paid out of, but not in addition to, the amount of compensation, to the attorney representing the claimant. No attorney for the claimant shall ask for, contract for or receive any larger sum than the amount so allowed.
 - 5. The person filing a claim shall, prior to any hearing thereon, submit reports, if available, from all hospitals, physicians or surgeons who treated or examined the victim for the injury for which compensation is sought. If, in the opinion of the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety, an examination of the injured victim and a report thereon, or a report on the cause of death of the victim, would be of material aid, the [division of

36 workers' compensation] department of public safety may appoint a duly 37 qualified, impartial physician to make such examination and report.

- 6. Each and every payment shall be exempt from attachment, garnishment or any other remedy available to creditors for the collection of a debt.
- 7. Payments of compensation shall not be made directly to any person legally incompetent to receive them but shall be made to the parent, guardian or conservator for the benefit of such minor, disabled or incapacitated person.
- 595.027. 1. Upon request by the [division] department for verification of injuries of victims, medical providers shall submit the information requested by the [division] department within twenty working days of the request at no cost to the fund.
- 5 2. For purposes of this section, "medical providers" means physicians, 6 dentists, clinical psychologists, optometrists, podiatrists, registered nurses, 7 physician's assistants, chiropractors, physical therapists, hospitals, ambulatory 8 surgical centers, and nursing homes.
- 9 3. Failure to submit the information as required by this section shall be 10 an infraction.
- 595.030. 1. No compensation shall be paid unless the claimant has incurred an out-of-pocket loss of at least fifty dollars or has lost two continuous weeks of earnings or support from gainful employment. "Out-of-pocket loss" shall mean unreimbursed or unreimbursable expenses or indebtedness reasonably incurred for medical care or other services, including psychiatric, psychological or counseling expenses, necessary as a result of the crime upon which the claim is based, except that the amount paid for psychiatric, psychological or counseling expenses per eligible claim shall not exceed two thousand five hundred dollars.
- 9 2. No compensation shall be paid unless the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety finds that a crime was committed, 10 that such crime directly resulted in personal physical injury to, or the death of, 11 the victim, and that police records show that such crime was promptly reported 1213 to the proper authorities. In no case may compensation be paid if the police 14 records show that such report was made more than forty-eight hours after the occurrence of such crime, unless the [division of workers' compensation] 15 department of public safety finds that the report to the police was delayed for 16 good cause. If the victim is under eighteen years of age such report may be made 17 by the victim's parent, guardian or custodian; by a physician, a nurse, or hospital

emergency room personnel; by the division of family services personnel; or by any other member of the victim's family.

- 3. No compensation shall be paid for medical care if the service provider is not a medical provider as that term is defined in section 595.027, and the individual providing the medical care is not licensed by the state of Missouri or the state in which the medical care is provided.
 - 4. No compensation shall be paid for psychiatric treatment or other counseling services, including psychotherapy, unless the service provider is a:
- 27 (1) Physician licensed pursuant to chapter 334, RSMo, or licensed to 28 practice medicine in the state in which the service is provided;
 - (2) Psychologist licensed pursuant to chapter 337, RSMo, or licensed to practice psychology in the state in which the service is provided;
 - (3) Clinical social worker licensed pursuant to chapter 337, RSMo; or
 - (4) Professional counselor licensed pursuant to chapter 337, RSMo.
 - 5. Any compensation paid pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 for death or personal injury shall be in an amount not exceeding out-of-pocket loss, together with loss of earnings or support from gainful employment, not to exceed two hundred dollars per week, resulting from such injury or death. In the event of death of the victim, an award may be made for reasonable and necessary expenses actually incurred for preparation and burial not to exceed five thousand dollars.
 - 6. Any compensation for loss of earnings or support from gainful employment shall be in an amount equal to the actual loss sustained not to exceed two hundred dollars per week; provided, however, that no award pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall exceed twenty-five thousand dollars. If two or more persons are entitled to compensation as a result of the death of a person which is the direct result of a crime or in the case of a sexual assault, the compensation shall be apportioned by the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety among the claimants in proportion to their loss.
- 7. The method and timing of the payment of any compensation pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall be determined by the [division] department.
 - 595.035. 1. For the purpose of determining the amount of compensation payable pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075, the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety shall, insofar as practicable, formulate standards for the uniform application of sections 595.010 to 595.075, taking into consideration the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.075, the rates

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and amounts of compensation payable for injuries and death pursuant to other laws of this state and of the United States, excluding pain and suffering, and the availability of funds appropriated for the purpose of sections 595.010 to 595.075All decisions of the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety on claims heard pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall be in 10 11 writing, setting forth the name of the claimant, the amount of compensation and the reasons for the decision. The [division of workers' compensation] 1213 department of public safety shall immediately notify the claimant in writing 14 of the decision and shall forward to the state treasurer a certified copy of the decision and a warrant for the amount of the claim. The state treasurer, upon 15 certification by the commissioner of administration, shall, if there are sufficient 16 17 funds in the crime victims' compensation fund, pay to or on behalf of the claimant the amount determined by the [division] department. 18

- 2. The crime victims' compensation fund is not a state health program and is not intended to be used as a primary payor to other health care assistance programs, but is a public, quasi-charitable fund whose fundamental purpose is to assist victims of violent crimes through a period of financial hardship, as a payor of last resort. Accordingly, any compensation paid pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall be reduced by the amount of any payments, benefits or awards received or to be received as a result of the injury or death:
 - (1) From or on behalf of the offender;
- 27 (2) Under private or public insurance programs, including champus, 28 Medicare, Medicaid and other state or federal programs, but not including any 29 life insurance proceeds; or
 - (3) From any other public or private funds, including an award payable pursuant to the workers' compensation laws of this state.
- 32 3. In determining the amount of compensation payable, the [division of 33 workers' compensation] department of public safety shall determine whether, because of the victim's consent, provocation, incitement or negligence, the victim 34contributed to the infliction of the victim's injury or death, and shall reduce the 35 36 amount of the compensation or deny the claim altogether, in accordance with such 37 determination; provided, however, that the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety may disregard the responsibility of the victim for 38 39 his or her own injury where such responsibility was attributable to efforts by the victim to aid a victim, or to prevent a crime or an attempted crime from occurring 40 in his or her presence, or to apprehend a person who had committed a crime in

- 42 his or her presence or had in fact committed a felony.
- 43 4. In determining the amount of compensation payable pursuant to 44 sections 595.010 to 595.070, monthly Social Security disability or retirement
- 45 benefits received by the victim shall not be considered by the [division]
- 46 department as a factor for reduction of benefits.
- 5. The [division] **department** shall not be liable for payment of compensation for any out-of-pocket expenses incurred more than three years following the date of the occurrence of the crime upon which the claim is based.
- 595.036. [1.] Any [of the parties] party to a decision of the [division of workers' compensation] department of public safety on a claim heard under the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.070 may, within thirty days following the date of notification or mailing of such decision, file a petition with the [labor and industrial relations commission] administrative hearing commission under the provisions of section 621.060, RSMo, to have such decision reviewed by the commission. [The commission may allow or deny a petition for review. If a petition is allowed, the commission may affirm, reverse, or set aside the decision of the division of workers' compensation on the basis of the evidence previously submitted in such case or may take additional evidence or may remand the matter to the division of workers' compensation with directions. The commission shall promptly notify the parties of its decision and the reasons therefor.
- 2. Any petition for review filed pursuant to subsection 1 of this section shall be deemed to be filed as of the date endorsed by the United States Postal Service on the envelope or container in which such petition is received.
- 3. Any party who is aggrieved by a final decision of the labor and industrial relations commission pursuant to the provisions of subsections 1 and 2 of this section may seek judicial review thereof, as provided in sections 536.100 to 536.140, RSMo.]
- 595.037. 1. All information submitted to the [division] department and any hearing of the [division] department on a claim filed pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.070 shall be open to the public except for the following claims which shall be deemed closed and confidential:
- 5 (1) A claim in which the alleged assailant has not been brought to trial 6 and disclosure of the information or a public hearing would adversely affect either 7 the apprehension, or the trial, of the alleged assailant;
- 8 (2) A claim in which the offense allegedly perpetrated against the victim 9 is rape, sodomy or sexual abuse and it is determined by the [division]

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department to be in the best interest of the victim or of the victim's dependents
that the information be kept confidential or that the public be excluded from the
hearing;

- (3) A claim in which the victim or alleged assailant is a minor; or
- 14 (4) A claim in which any record or report obtained by the [division]
 15 **department**, the confidentiality of which is protected by any other law, shall
 16 remain confidential subject to such law.
- 2. The [division] **department**, by separate order, may close any record, report or hearing if it determines that the interest of justice would be frustrated rather than furthered if such record or report was disclosed or if the hearing was open to the public.
- 595.040. 1. Acceptance of any compensation under sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall subrogate this state, to the extent of such compensation paid, to any right or right of action accruing to the claimant or to the victim to recover payments on account of losses resulting from the crime with respect to which the compensation has been paid. The attorney general may enforce the subrogation, and he shall bring suit to recover from any person to whom compensation is paid, to the extent of the compensation actually paid under sections 595.010 to 595.075, any amount received by the claimant from any source exceeding the actual loss to the victim.
- 2. The [division] department shall have a lien on any compensation received by the claimant, in addition to compensation received under provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.075, for injuries or death resulting from the incident upon which the claim is based. The claimant shall retain, as trustee for the [division] department, so much of the recovered funds as necessary to reimburse the Missouri crime victims' compensation fund to the extent that compensation was awarded to the claimant from that fund.
 - 3. If a claimant initiates any legal proceeding to recover restitution or damages related to the crime upon which the claim is based, or if the claimant enters into negotiations to receive any proceeds in settlement of a claim for restitution or damages related to the crime, the claimant shall give the [division] department written notice within fifteen days of the filing of the action or entering into negotiations. The [division] department may intervene in the proceeding of a complainant to recover the compensation awarded. If a claimant fails to give such written notice to the [division] department within the stated time period, or prior to any attempt by claimant to reach a negotiated settlement

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26 of claims for recovery of damages related to the crime upon which the claim is 27 based, the [division's] department's right of subrogation to receive or recover funds from claimant, to the extent that compensation was awarded by the 28 29 [division] department, shall not be reduced in any amount or percentage by the costs incurred by claimant attributable to such legal proceedings or settlement, 30 31 including, but not limited to, attorney's fees, investigative cost or cost of court. If 32 such notice is given, attorney fees may be awarded in an amount not to exceed 33 fifteen percent of the amount subrogated to the [division] department.

- 4. Whenever compensation is awarded to a claimant who is entitled to restitution from a criminal defendant, the [division] department may initiate restitution hearings in such criminal proceedings or intervene in the same. The [division] department shall be entitled to receive restitution in such proceedings to the extent compensation was awarded; provided, however, the [division] department shall be exempt from the payment of any fees or other charges for the recording of restitution orders in the offices of the judges of probate. The claimant shall notify this [division] department when restitution is ordered. Failure to notify the [division] department will result in possible forfeiture of any amount already received from the [division] department.
- 5. Whenever the [division] **department** shall deem it necessary to protect, maintain or enforce the [division's] **department's** right to subrogation or to exercise any of its powers or to carry out any of its duties or responsibilities, the attorney general may initiate legal proceedings or intervene in legal proceedings as the [division's] **department's** legal representative.
- 595.045. 1. There is established in the state treasury the "Crime Victims" Compensation Fund". A surcharge of seven dollars and fifty cents shall be 2 assessed as costs in each court proceeding filed in any court in the state in all 3 criminal cases including violations of any county ordinance or any violation of criminal or traffic laws of the state, including an infraction and violation of a municipal ordinance; except that no such fee shall be collected in any proceeding in any court when the proceeding or the defendant has been dismissed by the court or when costs are to be paid by the state, county, or municipality. A 8 surcharge of seven dollars and fifty cents shall be assessed as costs in a juvenile 10 court proceeding in which a child is found by the court to come within the applicable provisions of subdivision (3) of subsection 1 of section 211.031, RSMo. 11
 - 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the moneys collected by clerks of the courts pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1 of this

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section shall be collected and disbursed in accordance with sections 488.010 to 488.020, RSMo, and shall be payable to the director of the department of revenue.

- 3. The director of revenue shall deposit annually the amount of two hundred fifty thousand dollars to the state forensic laboratory account administered by the department of public safety to provide financial assistance to defray expenses of crime laboratories if such analytical laboratories are registered with the federal Drug Enforcement Agency or the Missouri department of health and senior services. Subject to appropriations made therefor, such funds shall be distributed by the department of public safety to the crime laboratories serving the courts of this state making analysis of a controlled substance or analysis of blood, breath or urine in relation to a court proceeding.
- 4. The remaining funds collected under subsection 1 of this section shall be denoted to the payment of an annual appropriation for the administrative and operational costs of the office for victims of crime and, if a statewide automated crime victim notification system is established pursuant to section 650.310, RSMo, to the monthly payment of expenditures actually incurred in the operation of such system. Additional remaining funds shall be subject to the following provisions:
- (1) On the first of every month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall determine the balance of the funds in the crime victims' compensation fund available to satisfy the amount of compensation payable pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075, excluding sections 595.050 and 595.055;
- (2) Beginning on September 1, 2004, and on the first of each month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall deposit fifty percent of the balance of funds available to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund and fifty percent to the services to victims' fund established in section 595.100.
- 5. The director of revenue or such director's designee shall at least monthly report the moneys paid pursuant to this section into the crime victims' compensation fund and the services to victims fund to the [division of workers' compensation and the] department of public safety[, respectively].
- 6. The moneys collected by clerks of municipal courts pursuant to subsection 1 of this section shall be collected and disbursed as provided by sections 488.010 to 488.020, RSMo. Five percent of such moneys shall be payable to the city treasury of the city from which such funds were collected. The remaining ninety-five percent of such moneys shall be payable to the director of revenue. The funds received by the director of revenue pursuant to this

50 subsection shall be distributed as follows:

- (1) On the first of every month, the director of revenue or the director's designee shall determine the balance of the funds in the crime victims' compensation fund available to satisfy the amount of compensation payable pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075, excluding sections 595.050 and 595.055;
- (2) Beginning on September 1, 2004, and on the first of each month the director of revenue or the director's designee shall deposit fifty percent of the balance of funds available to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund and fifty percent to the services to victims' fund established in section 595.100.
- 7. These funds shall be subject to a biennial audit by the Missouri state auditor. Such audit shall include all records associated with crime victims' compensation funds collected, held or disbursed by any state agency.
- 8. In addition to the moneys collected pursuant to subsection 1 of this section, the court shall enter a judgment in favor of the state of Missouri, payable to the crime victims' compensation fund, of sixty-eight dollars upon a plea of guilty or a finding of guilt for a class A or B felony; forty-six dollars upon a plea of guilty or finding of guilt for a class C or D felony; and ten dollars upon a plea of guilty or a finding of guilt for any misdemeanor under Missouri law except for those in chapter 252, RSMo, relating to fish and game, chapter 302, RSMo, relating to drivers' and commercial drivers' license, chapter 303, RSMo, relating to motor vehicle financial responsibility, chapter 304, RSMo, relating to traffic regulations, chapter 306, RSMo, relating to watercraft regulation and licensing, and chapter 307, RSMo, relating to vehicle equipment regulations. Any clerk of the court receiving moneys pursuant to such judgments shall collect and disburse such crime victims' compensation judgments in the manner provided by sections 488.010 to 488.020, RSMo. Such funds shall be payable to the state treasury and deposited to the credit of the crime victims' compensation fund.
- 9. The clerk of the court processing such funds shall maintain records of all dispositions described in subsection 1 of this section and all dispositions where a judgment has been entered against a defendant in favor of the state of Missouri in accordance with this section; all payments made on judgments for alcohol-related traffic offenses; and any judgment or portion of a judgment entered but not collected. These records shall be subject to audit by the state auditor. The clerk of each court transmitting such funds shall report separately the amount of dollars collected on judgments entered for alcohol-related traffic offenses from other crime victims' compensation collections or services to victims

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- 10. The department of revenue shall maintain records of funds transmitted to the crime victims' compensation fund by each reporting court and collections pursuant to subsection 16 of this section and shall maintain separate records of collection for alcohol-related offenses.
- 91 11. The state courts administrator shall include in the annual report 92 required by section 476.350, RSMo, the circuit court caseloads and the number 93 of crime victims' compensation judgments entered.
- 94 12. All awards made to injured victims under sections 595.010 to 595.105 and all appropriations for administration of sections 595.010 to 595.105, except 95 sections 595.050 and 595.055, shall be made from the crime victims' compensation 96 fund. Any unexpended balance remaining in the crime victims' compensation 97 fund at the end of each biennium shall not be subject to the provision of section 98 99 33.080, RSMo, requiring the transfer of such unexpended balance to the ordinary 100 revenue fund of the state, but shall remain in the crime victims' compensation 101 fund. In the event that there are insufficient funds in the crime victims' 102 compensation fund to pay all claims in full, all claims shall be paid on a pro rata basis. If there are no funds in the crime victims' compensation fund, then no 103 claim shall be paid until funds have again accumulated in the crime victims' 104 105 compensation fund. When sufficient funds become available from the fund, 106 awards which have not been paid shall be paid in chronological order with the 107 oldest paid first. In the event an award was to be paid in installments and some 108 remaining installments have not been paid due to a lack of funds, then when funds do become available that award shall be paid in full. All such awards on 109 which installments remain due shall be paid in full in chronological order before 110 any other postdated award shall be paid. Any award pursuant to this subsection 111 112is specifically not a claim against the state, if it cannot be paid due to a lack of 113 funds in the crime victims' compensation fund.
 - 13. When judgment is entered against a defendant as provided in this section and such sum, or any part thereof, remains unpaid, there shall be withheld from any disbursement, payment, benefit, compensation, salary, or other transfer of money from the state of Missouri to such defendant an amount equal to the unpaid amount of such judgment. Such amount shall be paid forthwith to the crime victims' compensation fund and satisfaction of such judgment shall be entered on the court record. Under no circumstances shall the general revenue fund be used to reimburse court costs or pay for such judgment. The director of

the department of corrections shall have the authority to pay into the crime victims' compensation fund from an offender's compensation or account the amount owed by the offender to the crime victims' compensation fund, provided that the offender has failed to pay the amount owed to the fund prior to entering a correctional facility of the department of corrections.

- 14. All interest earned as a result of investing funds in the crime victims' compensation fund shall be paid into the crime victims' compensation fund and not into the general revenue of this state.
- 130 15. Any person who knowingly makes a fraudulent claim or false 131 statement in connection with any claim hereunder is guilty of a class A 132 misdemeanor.
- 133 16. [Any gifts, contributions, grants or federal funds specifically given to the division for the benefit of victims of crime shall be credited to the crime 134 victims' compensation fund. Payment or expenditure of moneys in such funds 135 shall comply with any applicable federal crime victims' compensation laws, rules, 136 regulations or other applicable federal guidelines.] The department may 137 receive gifts and contributions for the benefit of crime victims. Such 138 gifts and contributions shall be credited to the crime victims' 139 140 compensation fund and used solely for compensating victims under the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.075. 141

595.060. The director shall promulgate rules and regulations necessary to implement the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.070 as provided in this section and chapter 536, RSMo. In the performance of its functions under sections 595.010 to 595.070, the [division] department is authorized to promulgate rules pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, prescribing the procedures to be followed in the filing of applications and the proceedings under sections 595.010 to 595.070. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of this chapter shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024, RSMo.

621.060. 1. Any person seeking compensation under the provisions of sections 595.010 to 595.070, RSMo, who is aggrieved by the decision of the department of public safety regarding his or her compensation claim, may seek review by the administrative hearing commission of the department's decision.

2. The procedures applicable to the processing of such hearings and determinations shall be those established by chapter 536,

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8 RSMo. Decisions of the administrative hearing commission under this

9 section shall be binding, subject to appeal by either party.

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