FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 445

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR GOODMAN.

Read 1st time February 5, 2007, and ordered printed.

1680S.02I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal section 307.179, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to exempting church buses from the child passenger restraint system requirements, with penalty provisions and an emergency clause.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 307.179, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 307.179, to read as follows:

307.179. 1. As used in this section, the following terms shall mean:

- 2 (1) "Child booster seat", a seating system which meets the Federal Motor
- 3 Vehicle Safety Standards set forth in 49 C.F.R. 571.213, as amended, that is
- designed to elevate a child to properly sit in a federally approved safety belt
- 5 system;
- 6 (2) "Child passenger restraint system", a seating system which meets the
- 7 Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards set forth in 49 C.F.R. 571.213, as
- 8 amended, and which is either permanently affixed to a motor vehicle or is affixed
- 9 to such vehicle by a safety belt or a universal attachment system;
- 10 (3) "Driver", a person who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle.
- 11 2. Every driver transporting a child under the age of sixteen years shall
- 12 be responsible, when transporting such child in a motor vehicle operated by that
- 13 driver on the streets or highways of this state, for providing for the protection of
- 14 such child as follows:
- 15 (1) Children less than four years of age, regardless of weight, shall be
- 16 secured in a child passenger restraint system appropriate for that child;
- 17 (2) Children weighing less than forty pounds, regardless of age, shall be
- 18 secured in a child passenger restraint system appropriate for that child;
- 19 (3) Children at least four years of age but less than eight years of age,

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20 who also weigh at least forty pounds but less than eighty pounds, and who are 21 also less than four feet, nine inches tall, shall be secured in a child passenger restraint system or booster seat appropriate for that child; 22

- 23 (4) Children at least eighty pounds or children more than four feet, nine inches in height shall be secured by a vehicle safety belt or booster seat 2425appropriate for that child;
 - (5) A child who otherwise would be required to be secured in a booster seat may be transported in the back seat of a motor vehicle while wearing only a lap belt if the back seat of the motor vehicle is not equipped with a combination lap and shoulder belt for booster seat installation;
- (6) When transporting children in the immediate family when there are more children than there are seating positions in the enclosed area of a motor vehicle, the children who are not able to be restrained by a child safety restraint 3233 device appropriate for the child shall sit in the area behind the front seat of the 34 motor vehicle unless the motor vehicle is designed only for a front seat area. The driver transporting children referred to in this subsection is not in violation of 35 this section. 36
- This subsection shall only apply to the use of a child passenger restraint system 37 or vehicle safety belt for children less than sixteen years of age being transported 38 39 in a motor vehicle.
 - 3. Any driver who violates subdivision (1), (2), or (3) of subsection 2 of this section is guilty of an infraction and, upon conviction, may be punished by a fine of not more than fifty dollars and court costs. Any driver who violates subdivision (4) of subsection 2 of this section shall be subject to the penalty in subsection 5 of section 307.178. If a driver receives a citation for violating subdivision (1), (2), or (3) of subsection 2 of this section, the charges shall be dismissed or withdrawn if the driver prior to or at his or her hearing provides evidence of acquisition of a child passenger restraint system or child booster seat which is satisfactory to the court or the party responsible for prosecuting the driver's citation.
- 4. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any public carrier for 50 hire. The provisions of this section shall not apply to students four years of age or older who are passengers on a school bus designed for carrying eleven 52passengers or more and which is manufactured or equipped pursuant to Missouri 53Minimum Standards for School Buses as school buses are defined in section 54301.010, RSMo. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a driver

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of a church bus transporting children provided the church bus has a 56 57 passenger capacity of over ten persons. As used in this subsection, "church bus" means every bus owned by a religious organization, and 58 operated for the transportation of persons, including children, to or 59 from services or activities of such religious organization. As used in 60 this subsection, "religious organization" means any organization, 61 church, body of communicants, or group gathered in common 62 membership for mutual edification in piety, worship, and religious 63 observances, or a society of individuals united for religious purposes 64 at a definite place. 65

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5. The highways and transportation commission shall initiate and develop a program of public information to develop understanding of, and ensure compliance with, the provisions of this section.

Section B. Because of the need to ensure that religious organizations are not financially restrained from providing transportation services to children in buses that otherwise address the safety concerns of the child passenger restraint law, the repeal and reenactment of section 307.179 of section A of this act is deemed necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, welfare, peace, and safety, and is hereby declared to be an emergency within the meaning of the constitution, and the repeal and reeactment of section 307.179 of section A of this act shall be in full force and effect upon its passage and approval.

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