#### FIRST REGULAR SESSION

### [PERFECTED]

SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR

# **SENATE BILL NO. 40**

## 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RIDGEWAY.

Offered March 15, 2007.

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0214S.04P

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 144.030, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof six new sections relating to tax incentives for certain energy uses.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 144.030, RSMo, is repealed and six new sections 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 135.670, 135.710, 143.114, 3 143.128, 144.030, and 144.061, to read as follows:

135.670. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

2 (1) "E-85 conversion kit", a parts kit designed such that once 3 installed on a motor vehicle, such vehicle's conventional gasoline 4 engine would be capable of utilizing E-85, or ethanol-blended fuel;

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(2) "Department", the department of revenue;

6 (3) "State tax liability", in the case of a business taxpayer, any 7 liability incurred by such taxpayer pursuant to the provisions of 8 chapters 143, 147, and 153, RSMo, excluding sections 143.191 to 143.265, 9 RSMo, and related provisions, and in the case of an individual 10 taxpayer, any liability incurred by such taxpayer pursuant to the 11 provisions of chapter 143, RSMo, excluding sections 143.191 to 143.265, 12 RSMo, and related provisions;

13 (4) "Taxpayer", a person, firm, a partner in a firm, corporation,
14 or a shareholder in an S corporation doing business in the state of

15 Missouri and subject to the state income tax imposed by the provisions 16 of chapter 143, RSMo, or a corporation subject to the annual 17 corporation franchise tax imposed by the provisions of chapter 147, 18 RSMo, or an express company which pays an annual tax on its gross 19 receipts in this state pursuant to chapter 153, RSMo, or an individual 20 subject to the state income tax imposed by the provisions of chapter 21 143, RSMo.

22 2. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, a 23 taxpayer shall be allowed to claim a tax credit against the taxpayer's 24 state tax liability in an amount equal to twenty-five percent of the 25 amount such taxpayer paid to purchase and install an E-85 conversion 26 kit on a motor vehicle. The total amount of tax credits issued under 27 this section shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars.

3. The amount of the tax credit claimed shall not exceed the amount of the taxpayer's state tax liability for the taxable year for which the credit is claimed. However, any tax credit that cannot be claimed in the taxable year the purchase and installation was made may be carried over to the next three succeeding taxable years until the full credit has been claimed. The tax credit allowed under this section shall be fully transferable.

354. Not less than one hundred and twenty days from the effective date of this act, the department shall promulgate rules necessary for 36 37the implementation of the provisions of this act. Any rule or portion of 38a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective 39only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 4041 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested 42with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to 43delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are 44subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 45authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2007, shall 46be invalid and void. 47

48 5. The provisions of this section shall automatically sunset five
49 years after August 28, 2007, unless reauthorized.

135.710. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

(1) "Alternative fuels", any motor fuel at least seventy percent of

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3 the volume of which consists of one or more of the following:

- 4 (a) Ethanol;
- 5 (b) Natural gas;
- 6 (c) Compressed natural gas;
- 7 (d) Liquified natural gas;
- 8 (e) Liquified petroleum gas;

9 (f) Any mixture of biodiesel and diesel fuel, without regard to 10 any use of kerosene;

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(2) "Department", the department of natural resources;

(3) "Eligible applicant", a business entity that is the owner of a
qualified alternative fuel vehicle refueling property;

14 (4) "Qualified alternative fuel vehicle refueling property", 15 property in this state owned by a firm or corporation and used for 16 storing alternative fuels and for dispensing such alternative fuels into 17 fuel tanks of motor vehicles owned by such firm or corporation or 18 private citizens which, if constructed after August 28, 2007, was 19 constructed with at least fifty-one percent of the costs being paid to 20 qualified Missouri contractors for the:

(a) Fabrication of pre-manufactured equipment or process piping
 used in the construction of such facility;

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(b) Construction of such facility; and

(c) General maintenance of such facility during the time period
in which such facility receives any tax credit under this section;

(5) "Qualified Missouri contractor", a contractor whose principal
place of business is located in Missouri and has been located in
Missouri for a period of not less than five years.

292. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2008, but before January 1, 2011, any eligible applicant who installs and operates 30 a qualified alternative fuel vehicle refueling property shall be allowed 31a credit against the tax otherwise due under chapter 143, RSMo, 32excluding withholding tax imposed by sections 143.191 to 143.265, 33 RSMo, or due under chapter 147, RSMo, or chapter 148, RSMo, for any 34tax year in which the applicant is constructing the refueling 35property. The credit allowed in this section per eligible applicant shall 36 not exceed the lesser of twenty thousand dollars or twenty percent of 37the total costs directly associated with the purchase and installation of 38any alternative fuel storage and dispensing equipment on any qualified 39

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40 alternative fuel vehicle refueling property, which shall not include the41 following:

42 (1) Costs associated with the purchase of land upon which to 43 place a qualified alternative fuel vehicle refueling property;

44 (2) Costs associated with the purchase of an existing qualified
45 alternative fuel vehicle refueling property; or

46 (3) Costs for the construction or purchase of any structure.

473. The tax credits allowed by this section shall be claimed by the eligible applicant at the time such applicant files a return for the tax 48year in which the storage and dispensing facilities were placed in 49service at a qualified alternative fuel vehicle refueling property, and 50shall be applied against the income tax liability imposed by chapter 51143, RSMo, chapter 147, RSMo, or chapter 148, RSMo, after all other 52credits provided by law have been applied. The cumulative amount of 5354tax credits which may be claimed by eligible applicants claiming all credits authorized in this section shall not exceed the following 5556amounts:

57 (1) In taxable year 2008, three million dollars;

58 (2) In taxable year 2009, two million dollars; and

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(3) In taxable year 2010, one million dollars.

60 4. If the amount of the tax credit exceeds the eligible applicant's 61 tax liability, the difference shall not be refundable. Any amount of 62 credit that an eligible applicant is prohibited by this section from 63 claiming in a taxable year may be carried forward to any of such 64 applicant's two subsequent taxable years. Tax credits allowed under 65 this section may be assigned, transferred, sold, or otherwise conveyed.

66 5. An alternative fuel vehicle refueling property, for which an eligible applicant receives tax credits under this section, which ceases 67to sell alternative fuel shall cause the forfeiture of such eligible 68 applicant's tax credits provided under this section for the taxable year 69 70 in which the alternative fuel vehicle refueling property ceased to sell alternative fuel and for future taxable years with no recapture of tax 71credits obtained by an eligible applicant with respect to such 7273applicant's tax years which ended before the sale of alternative fuel 74ceased.

6. The director of revenue shall establish the procedure by which
the tax credits in this section may be claimed, and shall establish a

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77procedure by which the cumulative amount of tax credits is 78apportioned equally among all eligible applicants claiming the credit. 79To the maximum extent possible, the director of revenue shall establish the procedure described in this subsection in such a manner as to 80 ensure that eligible applicants can claim all the tax credits possible up 81 to the cumulative amount of tax credits available for the taxable year. 82No eligible applicant claiming a tax credit under this section shall be 83 liable for any interest or penalty for filing a tax return after the date 84 fixed for filing such return as a result of the apportionment procedure 85 under this subsection. 86

7. Any eligible applicant desiring to claim a tax credit under this section shall submit the appropriate application for such credit with the department. The application for a tax credit under this section shall include any information required by the department. The department shall review the applications and certify to the department of revenue each eligible applicant that qualifies for the tax credit.

93 8. The department and the department of revenue may 94promulgate rules to implement the provisions of this section. Any rule 95or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, 96 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall 97become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, 9899RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any 100 of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 101 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of 102103 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2007, shall be invalid and void. 104

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9. Pursuant to section 23.253, RSMo, of the Missouri sunset act:

(1) The provisions of the new program authorized under this
section shall automatically sunset six years after the effective date of
this section unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly; and
(2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized
under this section shall automatically sunset twelve years after the
effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and

(3) This section shall terminate on December thirty-first of the
calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the

114 program authorized under this section is sunset.

143.114. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

2 (1) "Motor vehicle", any self-propelled vehicle not operated 3 exclusively upon tracks, except farm tractors;

4 (2) "Qualified hybrid motor vehicle", any motor vehicle licensed 5 under chapter 301, RSMo, and:

6 (a) Which meets the definition of new qualified hybrid motor
7 vehicle in section 30B(d)(3)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
8 amended;

9 (b) The original use of which commences with the taxpayer; and (c) Which is acquired for use by the taxpayer and not for resale. 10 2. For the tax year beginning on January 1, 2008, any taxpayer 11 who purchases a qualified hybrid vehicle shall be allowed to subtract 12from the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income to determine 13Missouri taxable income, for the tax year in which the taxpayer 14purchases the vehicle, an amount equal to one thousand five hundred 15dollars or ten percent of the purchase price of the vehicle, whichever 1617is less.

3. The director of revenue shall establish the procedure by which the deduction in this section may be claimed, and shall promulgate rules to provide for the submission of documents by the taxpayer proving the purchase price and date of the qualified hybrid motor vehicle and to implement the provisions of this section.

234. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this 24section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to 2526all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable 27and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to 2829chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 30 then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or 31adopted after August 28, 2007, shall be invalid and void. 32

143.128. 1. For purposes of this section the term "E-85 gasoline" 2 shall mean ethanol blended gasoline formulated with a minimum 3 percentage of between seventy-five and eighty-five percent by volume 4 of ethanol, "biodiesel" shall mean fuel as defined in ASTM Standard D-

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5 6751 or its subsequent standard specifications for biodiesel fuel (B100) 6 blend stock for distillate fuels, and "biodiesel-blended fuel" shall mean 7 a blend of biodiesel and conventional diesel fuel. For all tax years 8 beginning on or after January 1, 2008, a taxpayer who purchases E-85 9 gasoline in a tax year shall be allowed to claim a tax credit against the 10 tax otherwise due under this chapter, excluding sections 143.191 to 11 143.265, in the following amounts:

12 (1) For calendar year 2008, the amount of the credit shall be 13 equal to twenty-five cents per gallon of E-85 gasoline or equal to five 14 cents per gallon of biodiesel or biodiesel-blended fuel purchased by the 15 taxpayer;

16 (2) For calendar years 2009 and 2010, the amount of the credit 17 shall be equal to twenty cents per gallon of E-85 gasoline or equal to 18 three cents per gallon of biodiesel or biodiesel-blended fuel purchased 19 by the taxpayer;

(3) For calendar year 2011 and each subsequent calendar year,
the amount of the credit shall be equal to fifteen cents per gallon of E85 gasoline or equal to five cents per gallon of biodiesel or biodieselblended fuel purchased by the taxpayer.

242. The amount of credits claimed per taxpayer annually shall not exceed five hundred dollars. The minimum amount of tax credits a 25taxpayer may claim shall not be less than fifty dollars. A taxpayer shall 26claim the credit allowed by this section at the time such taxpayer files 27a return. In the event the amount of the tax credit provided under this 2829section exceeds a taxpayer's income tax liability, no refund shall result, but such excess tax credits may be carried forward to any of the 30 taxpayer's three subsequent tax years. The aggregate amount of tax 31credits which may be redeemed in any fiscal year shall not exceed five 32hundred thousand dollars. The tax credit shall be available regardless 33of whether the taxpayer opts to take a standard deduction. The 34department of revenue is authorized to adopt any rule or regulations 35deemed necessary for the effective administration of this section. Any 36 rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, 37 RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section 38 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of 39the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and if applicable, section 536.028, 40RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any 41

42 of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 43 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and 44 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of 45 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 46 28, 2007, shall be invalid and void.

3. Pursuant to section 23.253, RSMo, of the Missouri sunset act:
(1) The provisions of the new program authorized under this
section shall sunset automatically six years after the effective date of
this section unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly; and
(2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized
under this section shall sunset automatically twelve years after the
effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and

54 (3) This section shall terminate on September first of the 55 calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the 56 program authorized under this section is sunset.

57 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as authorizing, 58 approving, or condoning the violation of a motor vehicle 59 manufacturer's stated warranty with regard to recommended fuel use.

144.030. 1. There is hereby specifically exempted from the provisions of  $\mathbf{2}$ sections 144.010 to 144.525 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525 such retail sales as may be 3 made in commerce between this state and any other state of the United States, 4 or between this state and any foreign country, and any retail sale which the state 5of Missouri is prohibited from taxing pursuant to the Constitution or laws of the 6 United States of America, and such retail sales of tangible personal property 7 which the general assembly of the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing or 8 further taxing by the constitution of this state. 9

2. There are also specifically exempted from the provisions of the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.745:

16 (1) Motor fuel or special fuel subject to an excise tax of this state, unless 17 all or part of such excise tax is refunded pursuant to section 142.824, RSMo; or 18 upon the sale at retail of fuel to be consumed in manufacturing or creating gas,

19 power, steam, electrical current or in furnishing water to be sold ultimately at 20retail; or feed for livestock or poultry; or grain to be converted into foodstuffs which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail; or seed, limestone or 2122fertilizer which is to be used for seeding, liming or fertilizing crops which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold 2324ultimately in processed form at retail; economic poisons registered pursuant to 25the provisions of the Missouri pesticide registration law (sections 281.220 to 26281.310, RSMo) which are to be used in connection with the growth or production 27of crops, fruit trees or orchards applied before, during, or after planting, the crop of which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be converted into foodstuffs 2829which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

30 (2) Materials, manufactured goods, machinery and parts which when used in manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating 3132become a component part or ingredient of the new personal property resulting 33from such manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which new personal property is intended to be sold ultimately for 34 final use or consumption; and materials, including without limitation, gases and 35manufactured goods, including without limitation, slagging materials and 36 firebrick, which are ultimately consumed in the manufacturing process by 3738blending, reacting or interacting with or by becoming, in whole or in part, 39 component parts or ingredients of steel products intended to be sold ultimately 40for final use or consumption;

(3) Materials, replacement parts and equipment purchased for use directly
upon, and for the repair and maintenance or manufacture of, motor vehicles,
watercraft, railroad rolling stock or aircraft engaged as common carriers of
persons or property;

(4) Replacement machinery, equipment, and parts and the materials and 45supplies solely required for the installation or construction of such replacement 46 machinery, equipment, and parts, used directly in manufacturing, mining, 47fabricating or producing a product which is intended to be sold ultimately for 4849final use or consumption; and machinery and equipment, and the materials and 50supplies required solely for the operation, installation or construction of such machinery and equipment, purchased and used to establish new, or to replace or 5152expand existing, material recovery processing plants in this state. For the purposes of this subdivision, a "material recovery processing plant" means a 53facility that has as its primary purpose the recovery of materials into a useable 54

product or a different form which is used in producing a new product and shall 5556include a facility or equipment which are used exclusively for the collection of recovered materials for delivery to a material recovery processing plant but shall 5758not include motor vehicles used on highways. For purposes of this section, the terms "motor vehicle" and "highway" shall have the same meaning pursuant to 5960 section 301.010, RSMo. Material recovery is not the reuse of materials within a manufacturing process or the use of a product previously recovered. The material 6162recovery processing plant shall qualify under the provisions of this section 63 regardless of ownership of the material being recovered;

64 (5) Machinery and equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies 65 solely required for the installation or construction of such machinery and 66 equipment, purchased and used to establish new or to expand existing 67 manufacturing, mining or fabricating plants in the state if such machinery and 68 equipment is used directly in manufacturing, mining or fabricating a product 69 which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

(6) Tangible personal property which is used exclusively in the
manufacturing, processing, modification or assembling of products sold to the
United States government or to any agency of the United States government;

73 (7) Animals or poultry used for breeding or feeding purposes;

(8) Newsprint, ink, computers, photosensitive paper and film, toner,
printing plates and other machinery, equipment, replacement parts and supplies
used in producing newspapers published for dissemination of news to the general
public;

(9) The rentals of films, records or any type of sound or picturetranscriptions for public commercial display;

80 (10) Pumping machinery and equipment used to propel products delivered
81 by pipelines engaged as common carriers;

82 (11) Railroad rolling stock for use in transporting persons or property in 83 interstate commerce and motor vehicles licensed for a gross weight of twenty-four 84 thousand pounds or more or trailers used by common carriers, as defined in 85 section 390.020, RSMo, solely in the transportation of persons or property in 86 interstate commerce;

87 (12) Electrical energy used in the actual primary manufacture, processing,
88 compounding, mining or producing of a product, or electrical energy used in the
89 actual secondary processing or fabricating of the product, or a material recovery
90 processing plant as defined in subdivision (4) of this subsection, in facilities

91 owned or leased by the taxpayer, if the total cost of electrical energy so used 92exceeds ten percent of the total cost of production, either primary or secondary, exclusive of the cost of electrical energy so used or if the raw materials used in 93 94such processing contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials as defined in section 260.200, RSMo. There shall be a rebuttable presumption 9596 that the raw materials used in the primary manufacture of automobiles 97contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials. For purposes of this subdivision, "processing" means any mode of treatment, act or series of 98acts performed upon materials to transform and reduce them to a different state 99 100or thing, including treatment necessary to maintain or preserve such processing 101 by the producer at the production facility;

(13) Anodes which are used or consumed in manufacturing, processing,
compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which have a useful life of
less than one year;

105 (14) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased 106 and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring air pollution, 107 and materials and supplies solely required for the installation, construction or 108 reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and devices, and so 109 certified as such by the director of the department of natural resources, except 110 that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to 111 the air conservation commission which may uphold or reverse such action;

112(15) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring water 113pollution, and materials and supplies solely required for the installation, 114115construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and 116devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural 117 resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to the Missouri clean water commission which may uphold or reverse 118119 such action;

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(16) Tangible personal property purchased by a rural water district;

121 (17) All amounts paid or charged for admission or participation or other 122 fees paid by or other charges to individuals in or for any place of amusement, 123 entertainment or recreation, games or athletic events, including museums, fairs, 124 zoos and planetariums, owned or operated by a municipality or other political 125 subdivision where all the proceeds derived therefrom benefit the municipality or 126 other political subdivision and do not inure to any private person, firm, or 127 corporation;

128(18) All sales of insulin and prosthetic or orthopedic devices as defined on January 1, 1980, by the federal Medicare program pursuant to Title XVIII of the 129130Social Security Act of 1965, including the items specified in Section 1862(a)(12) of that act, and also specifically including hearing aids and hearing aid supplies 131132and all sales of drugs which may be legally dispensed by a licensed pharmacist 133only upon a lawful prescription of a practitioner licensed to administer those 134items, including samples and materials used to manufacture samples which may 135be dispensed by a practitioner authorized to dispense such samples and all sales of medical oxygen, home respiratory equipment and accessories, hospital beds and 136137accessories and ambulatory aids, all sales of manual and powered wheelchairs, stairway lifts, Braille writers, electronic Braille equipment and, if purchased by 138or on behalf of a person with one or more physical or mental disabilities to enable 139140them to function more independently, all sales of scooters, reading machines, electronic print enlargers and magnifiers, electronic alternative and augmentative 141 communication devices, and items used solely to modify motor vehicles to permit 142143the use of such motor vehicles by individuals with disabilities or sales of over-the-counter or nonprescription drugs to individuals with disabilities; 144

(19) All sales made by or to religious and charitable organizations and
institutions in their religious, charitable or educational functions and activities
and all sales made by or to all elementary and secondary schools operated at
public expense in their educational functions and activities;

149(20) All sales of aircraft to common carriers for storage or for use in interstate commerce and all sales made by or to not-for-profit civic, social, service 150or fraternal organizations, including fraternal organizations which have been 151declared tax-exempt organizations pursuant to Section 501(c)(8) or (10) of the 1521986 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, in their civic or charitable functions 153and activities and all sales made to eleemosynary and penal institutions and 154industries of the state, and all sales made to any private not-for-profit institution 155of higher education not otherwise excluded pursuant to subdivision (19) of this 156157subsection or any institution of higher education supported by public funds, and 158all sales made to a state relief agency in the exercise of relief functions and 159activities;

160 (21) All ticket sales made by benevolent, scientific and educational 161 associations which are formed to foster, encourage, and promote progress and 162 improvement in the science of agriculture and in the raising and breeding of animals, and by nonprofit summer theater organizations if such organizations are
exempt from federal tax pursuant to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code
and all admission charges and entry fees to the Missouri state fair or any fair
conducted by a county agricultural and mechanical society organized and
operated pursuant to sections 262.290 to 262.530, RSMo;

168 (22) All sales made to any private not-for-profit elementary or secondary 169 school, all sales of feed additives, medications or vaccines administered to 170livestock or poultry in the production of food or fiber, all sales of pesticides used in the production of crops, livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales of 171172bedding used in the production of livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales 173of propane or natural gas, electricity or diesel fuel used exclusively for drying agricultural crops, natural gas used in the primary manufacture or processing of 174fuel ethanol as defined in section 142.028, RSMo, natural gas, propane, and 175electricity used by an eligible new generation cooperative or an eligible new 176generation processing entity as defined in section 348.432, RSMo, and all sales 177178of farm machinery and equipment, other than airplanes, motor vehicles and 179trailers. As used in this subdivision, the term "feed additives" means tangible 180 personal property which, when mixed with feed for livestock or poultry, is to be used in the feeding of livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term 181 182"pesticides" includes adjuvants such as crop oils, surfactants, wetting agents and 183other assorted pesticide carriers used to improve or enhance the effect of a 184pesticide and the foam used to mark the application of pesticides and herbicides 185for the production of crops, livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the 186term "farm machinery and equipment" means new or used farm tractors and such other new or used farm machinery and equipment and repair or replacement 187 parts thereon, and supplies and lubricants used exclusively, solely, and directly 188for producing crops, raising and feeding livestock, fish, poultry, pheasants, 189 chukar, quail, or for producing milk for ultimate sale at retail, including field 190 191 drain tile, and one-half of each purchaser's purchase of diesel fuel therefor which 192is:

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(a) Used exclusively for agricultural purposes;

(b) Used on land owned or leased for the purpose of producing farmproducts; and

(c) Used directly in producing farm products to be sold ultimately in
processed form or otherwise at retail or in producing farm products to be fed to
livestock or poultry to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

(23) Except as otherwise provided in section 144.032, all sales of metered
water service, electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas,
wood, coal or home heating oil for domestic use and in any city not within a
county, all sales of metered or unmetered water service for domestic use;

203(a) "Domestic use" means that portion of metered water service, 204electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or 205home heating oil, and in any city not within a county, metered or unmetered 206water service, which an individual occupant of a residential premises uses for 207nonbusiness, noncommercial or nonindustrial purposes. Utility service through a single or master meter for residential apartments or condominiums, including 208209 service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be deemed to be for domestic use. Each seller shall establish and maintain a system whereby 210individual purchases are determined as exempt or nonexempt; 211

212(b) Regulated utility sellers shall determine whether individual purchases 213are exempt or nonexempt based upon the seller's utility service rate classifications as contained in tariffs on file with and approved by the Missouri 214public service commission. Sales and purchases made pursuant to the rate 215classification "residential" and sales to and purchases made by or on behalf of the 216occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master 217218meter, including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall 219be considered as sales made for domestic use and such sales shall be exempt from 220sales tax. Sellers shall charge sales tax upon the entire amount of purchases 221classified as nondomestic use. The seller's utility service rate classification and 222the provision of service thereunder shall be conclusive as to whether or not the 223utility must charge sales tax;

224(c) Each person making domestic use purchases of services or property 225and who uses any portion of the services or property so purchased for a nondomestic use shall, by the fifteenth day of the fourth month following the year 226227of purchase, and without assessment, notice or demand, file a return and pay 228sales tax on that portion of nondomestic purchases. Each person making nondomestic purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the 229230services or property so purchased for domestic use, and each person making 231domestic purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or 232condominiums through a single or master meter, including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, under a nonresidential utility service rate 233classification may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day 234

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of the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for credit or refund to the director of revenue and the director shall give credit or make refund for taxes paid on the domestic use portion of the purchase. The person making such purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or condominiums shall have standing to apply to the director of revenue for such credit or refund;

(24) All sales of handicraft items made by the seller or the seller's spouse
if the seller or the seller's spouse is at least sixty-five years of age, and if the total
gross proceeds from such sales do not constitute a majority of the annual gross
income of the seller;

(25) Excise taxes, collected on sales at retail, imposed by Sections 4041,
4061, 4071, 4081, 4091, 4161, 4181, 4251, 4261 and 4271 of Title 26, United
States Code. The director of revenue shall promulgate rules pursuant to chapter
536, RSMo, to eliminate all state and local sales taxes on such excise taxes;

(26) Sales of fuel consumed or used in the operation of ships, barges, or waterborne vessels which are used primarily in or for the transportation of property or cargo, or the conveyance of persons for hire, on navigable rivers bordering on or located in part in this state, if such fuel is delivered by the seller to the purchaser's barge, ship, or waterborne vessel while it is afloat upon such river;

(27) All sales made to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to
sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100, RSMo, in the
exercise of the functions and activities of such agency as provided pursuant to the
compact;

258 (28) Computers, computer software and computer security systems 259 purchased for use by architectural or engineering firms headquartered in this 260 state. For the purposes of this subdivision, "headquartered in this state" means 261 the office for the administrative management of at least four integrated facilities 262 operated by the taxpayer is located in the state of Missouri;

(29) All livestock sales when either the seller is engaged in the growing,
producing or feeding of such livestock, or the seller is engaged in the business of
buying and selling, bartering or leasing of such livestock;

266 (30) All sales of barges which are to be used primarily in the267 transportation of property or cargo on interstate waterways;

(31) Electrical energy or gas, whether natural, artificial or propane, water,
or other utilities which are ultimately consumed in connection with the
manufacturing of cellular glass products or in any material recovery processing

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271 plant as defined in subdivision (4) of subsection 2 of this section;

(32) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, all sales of
pesticides or herbicides used in the production of crops, aquaculture, livestock or
poultry;

(33) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly
or exclusively in the research and development of prescription pharmaceuticals
consumed by humans or animals;

(34) All sales of grain bins for storage of grain for resale;

(35) All sales of feed which are developed for and used in the feeding of
pets owned by a commercial breeder when such sales are made to a commercial
breeder, as defined in section 273.325, RSMo, and licensed pursuant to sections
273.325 to 273.357, RSMo;

283(36) All purchases by a contractor on behalf of an entity located in another state, provided that the entity is authorized to issue a certificate of exemption for 284purchases to a contractor under the provisions of that state's laws. For purposes 285286of this subdivision, the term "certificate of exemption" shall mean any document 287evidencing that the entity is exempt from sales and use taxes on purchases pursuant to the laws of the state in which the entity is located. Any contractor 288making purchases on behalf of such entity shall maintain a copy of the entity's 289290exemption certificate as evidence of the exemption. If the exemption certificate 291issued by the exempt entity to the contractor is later determined by the director 292of revenue to be invalid for any reason and the contractor has accepted the 293certificate in good faith, neither the contractor or the exempt entity shall be liable for the payment of any taxes, interest and penalty due as the result of use of the 294invalid exemption certificate. Materials shall be exempt from all state and local 295296sales and use taxes when purchased by a contractor for the purpose of fabricating tangible personal property which is used in fulfilling a contract for the purpose 297 298of constructing, repairing or remodeling facilities for the following:

(a) An exempt entity located in this state, if the entity is one of those
entities able to issue project exemption certificates in accordance with the
provisions of section 144.062; or

302 (b) An exempt entity located outside the state if the exempt entity is 303 authorized to issue an exemption certificate to contractors in accordance with the 304 provisions of that state's law and the applicable provisions of this section;

305 (37) Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly
 306 or exclusively in research or experimentation activities performed by life science

307 companies and so certified as such by the director of the department of economic 308 development or the director's designees; except that, the total amount of exemptions certified pursuant to this section shall not exceed one million three 309 310hundred thousand dollars in state and local taxes per fiscal year. For purposes of this subdivision, the term "life science companies" means companies whose 311312primary research activities are in agriculture, pharmaceuticals, biomedical or food 313ingredients, and whose North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Codes fall under industry 541710 (biotech research or development laboratories), 314315621511 (medical laboratories) or 541940 (veterinary services). The exemption 316 provided by this subdivision shall expire on June 30, 2003;

(38) All sales or other transfers of tangible personal property to a lessor
who leases the property under a lease of one year or longer executed or in effect
at the time of the sale or other transfer to an interstate compact agency created
pursuant to sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100,
RSMo; [and]

322(39) Sales of tickets to any collegiate athletic championship event that is 323 held in a facility owned or operated by a governmental authority or commission, 324 a quasi-governmental agency, a state university or college or by the state or any 325 political subdivision thereof, including a municipality, and that is played on a 326 neutral site and may reasonably be played at a site located outside the state of 327Missouri. For purposes of this subdivision, "neutral site" means any site that is 328 not located on the campus of a conference member institution participating in the 329event; and

(40) Sales of new diesel-powered motor vehicles with a gross
vehicle rating not exceeding eight thousand five hundred pounds.

144.061. For fiscal year 2008, there shall hereby be exempted
from state sales tax, sales of new motor vehicles designed to operate on
eighty-five percent ethanol fuel.

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