

SENATE SUBSTITUTE  
FOR  
SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE  
FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 71  
AN ACT

To repeal sections 455.010, 455.032, 455.040, 455.045, 455.050, 455.513, 455.520, and 455.523, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eight new sections relating to protective orders.

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*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Sections 455.010, 455.032, 455.040, 455.045, 2 455.050, 455.513, 455.520, and 455.523, RSMo, are repealed and 3 eight new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as 4 sections 455.010, 455.032, 455.040, 455.045, 455.050, 455.513, 5 455.520, and 455.523, to read as follows:

455.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context 2 clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Abuse" includes but is not limited to the 4 occurrence of any of the following acts, attempts or threats 5 against a person who may be protected pursuant to this 6 chapter, except abuse shall not include abuse inflicted on a 7 child by accidental means by an adult household member or 8 discipline of a child, including spanking, in a reasonable 9 manner:

10 (a) "Abusing a pet", purposely or knowingly causing, 11 attempting to cause, or threatening to cause physical injury 12 to a pet with the intent to control, punish, intimidate, or 13 distress the petitioner;

14 (b) "Assault", purposely or knowingly placing or 15 attempting to place another in fear of physical harm;

16            [(b)] (c) "Battery", purposely or knowingly causing  
17 physical harm to another with or without a deadly weapon;

18            [(c)] (d) "Coercion", compelling another by force or  
19 threat of force to engage in conduct from which the latter  
20 has a right to abstain or to abstain from conduct in which  
21 the person has a right to engage;

22            [(d)] (e) "Harassment", engaging in a purposeful or  
23 knowing course of conduct involving more than one incident  
24 that alarms or causes distress to an adult or child and  
25 serves no legitimate purpose. The course of conduct must be  
26 such as would cause a reasonable adult or child to suffer  
27 substantial emotional distress and must actually cause  
28 substantial emotional distress to the petitioner or child.  
29 Such conduct might include, but is not limited to:

30            a. Following another about in a public place or places;

31            b. Peering in the window or lingering outside the  
32 residence of another; but does not include constitutionally  
33 protected activity;

34            [(e)] (f) "Sexual assault", causing or attempting to  
35 cause another to engage involuntarily in any sexual act by  
36 force, threat of force, duress, or without that person's  
37 consent;

38            [(f)] (g) "Unlawful imprisonment", holding, confining,  
39 detaining or abducting another person against that person's  
40 will;

41            (2) "Adult", any person seventeen years of age or  
42 older or otherwise emancipated;

43            (3) "Child", any person under seventeen years of age  
44 unless otherwise emancipated;

45            (4) "Court", the circuit or associate circuit judge or  
46 a family court commissioner;

47 (5) "Domestic violence", abuse or stalking committed  
48 by a family or household member, as such terms are defined  
49 in this section;

50 (6) "Ex parte order of protection", an order of  
51 protection issued by the court before the respondent has  
52 received notice of the petition or an opportunity to be  
53 heard on it;

54 (7) "Family" or "household member", spouses, former  
55 spouses, any person related by blood or marriage, persons  
56 who are presently residing together or have resided together  
57 in the past, any person who is or has been in a continuing  
58 social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with  
59 the victim, and anyone who has a child in common regardless  
60 of whether they have been married or have resided together  
61 at any time;

62 (8) "Full order of protection", an order of protection  
63 issued after a hearing on the record where the respondent  
64 has received notice of the proceedings and has had an  
65 opportunity to be heard;

66 (9) "Order of protection", either an ex parte order of  
67 protection or a full order of protection;

68 (10) "Pending", exists or for which a hearing date has  
69 been set;

70 (11) "Pet", a living creature maintained by a  
71 household member for companionship and not for commercial  
72 purposes;

73 (12) "Petitioner", a family or household member who  
74 has been a victim of domestic violence, or any person who  
75 has been the victim of stalking or sexual assault, or a  
76 person filing on behalf of a child pursuant to section  
77 455.503 who has filed a verified petition pursuant to the  
78 provisions of section 455.020 or section 455.505;

79            [(12)]    (13)    "Respondent", the family or household  
80 member alleged to have committed an act of domestic  
81 violence, or person alleged to have committed an act of  
82 stalking or sexual assault, against whom a verified petition  
83 has been filed or a person served on behalf of a child  
84 pursuant to section 455.503;

85            [(13)]    (14)    "Sexual assault", as defined under  
86 subdivision (1) of this section;

87            [(14)]    (15)    "Stalking" is when any person purposely  
88 engages in an unwanted course of conduct that causes alarm  
89 to another person, or a person who resides together in the  
90 same household with the person seeking the order of  
91 protection when it is reasonable in that person's situation  
92 to have been alarmed by the conduct. As used in this  
93 subdivision:

94            (a)    "Alarm" means to cause fear of danger of physical  
95 harm; and

96            (b)    "Course of conduct" means a pattern of conduct  
97 composed of two or more acts over a period of time, however  
98 short, that serves no legitimate purpose. Such conduct may  
99 include, but is not limited to, following the other person  
100 or unwanted communication or unwanted contact.

          455.032. In addition to any other jurisdictional  
2 grounds provided by law, a court shall have jurisdiction to  
3 enter an order of protection restraining or enjoining the  
4 respondent from committing or threatening to commit domestic  
5 violence, stalking, sexual assault, molesting or disturbing  
6 the peace of petitioner, or abusing a pet, pursuant to  
7 sections 455.010 to 455.085, if the petitioner is present,  
8 whether permanently or on a temporary basis within the state  
9 of Missouri and if the respondent's actions constituting  
10 domestic violence have occurred, have been attempted or have  
11 been or are threatened within the state of Missouri. For

12 purposes of this section, if the petitioner has been the  
13 subject of domestic violence within or outside of the state  
14 of Missouri, such evidence shall be admissible to  
15 demonstrate the need for protection in Missouri.

455.040. 1. (1) Not later than fifteen days after  
2 the filing of a petition that meets the requirements of  
3 section 455.020, a hearing shall be held unless the court  
4 deems, for good cause shown, that a continuance should be  
5 granted. At the hearing, if the petitioner has proved the  
6 allegation of domestic violence, stalking, or sexual assault  
7 by a preponderance of the evidence, and the respondent  
8 cannot show that his or her actions alleged to constitute  
9 abuse were otherwise justified under the law, the court  
10 shall issue a full order of protection for a period of time  
11 the court deems appropriate, and unless after an evidentiary  
12 hearing the court makes specific written findings that the  
13 respondent poses a serious danger to the physical or mental  
14 health of the petitioner or of a minor household member of  
15 the petitioner, [except that] the protective order shall be  
16 valid for at least one hundred eighty days and not more than  
17 one year. If, after an evidentiary hearing, the court makes  
18 specific written findings that the respondent poses a  
19 serious danger to the physical or mental health of the  
20 petitioner or of a minor household member of the petitioner,  
21 the protective order shall be valid for at least two years  
22 and not more than ten years.

23 (2) Upon motion by the petitioner, and after a hearing  
24 by the court, the full order of protection may be renewed  
25 annually and for a period of time the court deems  
26 appropriate, and unless the court at an evidentiary hearing  
27 made specific written findings that the respondent poses a  
28 serious danger to the physical or mental health of the  
29 petitioner or of a minor household member of the petitioner,

30 [except that] the renewed protective order may be renewed  
31 periodically and shall be valid for at least one hundred  
32 eighty days and not more than one year from the expiration  
33 date of the [originally] previously issued full order of  
34 protection. If the court has made specific written findings  
35 that the respondent poses a serious danger to the physical  
36 or mental health of the petitioner or of a minor household  
37 member of the petitioner, the renewed protective order may  
38 be renewed periodically and shall be valid for at least two  
39 years and up to the life of the respondent.

40 (3) The court may, upon finding that it is in the best  
41 interest of the parties, include a provision that any full  
42 order of protection [for one year] shall be automatically  
43 [renew] renewed for any term of renewal of a full order of  
44 protection as set forth in this section unless the  
45 respondent requests a hearing by thirty days prior to the  
46 expiration of the order. If for good cause a hearing cannot  
47 be held on the motion to renew or the objection to an  
48 automatic renewal of the full order of protection prior to  
49 the expiration date of the originally issued full order of  
50 protection, an ex parte order of protection may be issued  
51 until a hearing is held on the motion. When an automatic  
52 renewal is not authorized, upon motion by the petitioner,  
53 and after a hearing by the court, the second full order of  
54 protection may be renewed for an additional period of time  
55 the court deems appropriate, except that the protective  
56 order shall be valid for [at least one hundred eighty days  
57 and not more than one year] any term of renewal of a full  
58 order as set forth in this section. For purposes of this  
59 subsection, a finding by the court of a subsequent act of  
60 domestic violence, stalking, or sexual assault is not  
61 required for a renewal order of protection.

62           (4) In determining under this section whether a  
63 respondent poses a serious danger to the physical or mental  
64 health of a petitioner or of a minor household member of the  
65 petitioner, the court shall consider all relevant evidence  
66 including, but not limited to:

67           (a) The weight of the evidence;

68           (b) The respondent's history of inflicting or causing  
69 physical harm, bodily injury, or assault;

70           (c) The respondent's history of stalking or causing  
71 fear of physical harm, bodily injury, or assault on the  
72 petitioner or a minor household member of the petitioner;

73           (d) The respondent's criminal record;

74           (e) Whether any prior full orders of adult or child  
75 protection have been issued against the respondent;

76           (f) Whether the respondent has been found guilty of  
77 any dangerous felony under Missouri law; and

78           (g) Whether the respondent violated any term or terms  
79 of probation or parole or violated any term of a prior full  
80 or temporary order of protection and which violated terms  
81 were intended to protect the petitioner or a minor household  
82 member of the petitioner.

83           (5) If a court finds that a respondent poses a serious  
84 risk to the physical or mental health of the petitioner or  
85 of a minor household member of the petitioner, the court  
86 shall not modify such order until a period of at least two  
87 years from the date the original full order was issued and  
88 only after the court makes specific written findings after a  
89 hearing held that the respondent has shown proof of  
90 treatment and rehabilitation and that the respondent no  
91 longer poses a serious danger to the petitioner or to a  
92 minor household member of the petitioner.

93           2. The court shall cause a copy of the petition and  
94 notice of the date set for the hearing on such petition and

95 any ex parte order of protection to be served upon the  
96 respondent as provided by law or by any sheriff or police  
97 officer at least three days prior to such hearing. The  
98 court shall cause a copy of any full order of protection to  
99 be served upon or mailed by certified mail to the respondent  
100 at the respondent's last known address. Notice of an ex  
101 parte or full order of protection shall be served at the  
102 earliest time, and service of such notice shall take  
103 priority over service in other actions, except those of a  
104 similar emergency nature. Failure to serve or mail a copy  
105 of the full order of protection to the respondent shall not  
106 affect the validity or enforceability of a full order of  
107 protection.

108 3. A copy of any order of protection granted pursuant  
109 to sections 455.010 to 455.085 shall be issued to the  
110 petitioner and to the local law enforcement agency in the  
111 jurisdiction where the petitioner resides. [The clerk shall  
112 also issue a copy of any order of protection to the local  
113 law enforcement agency responsible for maintaining the  
114 Missouri uniform law enforcement system or any other  
115 comparable law enforcement system the same day the order is  
116 granted. The law enforcement agency responsible for  
117 maintaining MULES shall, for purposes of verification,  
118 within twenty-four hours from the time the order is  
119 granted,] The court shall provide all necessary information,  
120 including the respondent's relationship to the petitioner,  
121 for entry of the order of protection into the Missouri  
122 Uniform Law Enforcement System (MULES) and the National  
123 Crime Information Center (NCIC). Upon receiving the order  
124 under this subsection, the sheriff shall make the entry into  
125 MULES within twenty-four hours. MULES shall forward the  
126 order information to NCIC, which will in turn make the order  
127 viewable within the National Instant Criminal Background



128 Check System (NICS). The sheriff shall enter information  
129 contained in the order, including, but not limited to, any  
130 orders regarding child custody or visitation and all  
131 specifics as to times and dates of custody or visitation  
132 that are provided in the order. A notice of expiration or  
133 of termination of any order of protection or any change in  
134 child custody or visitation within that order shall be  
135 issued to the local law enforcement agency [and to the law  
136 enforcement agency responsible for maintaining] for entry  
137 into MULES or any other comparable law enforcement system.  
138 [The law enforcement agency responsible for maintaining the  
139 applicable law enforcement system shall enter such  
140 information in the system within twenty-four hours of  
141 receipt of information evidencing such expiration or  
142 termination.] The information contained in an order of  
143 protection may be entered [in the Missouri uniform law  
144 enforcement system] into MULES or any other comparable law  
145 enforcement system using a direct automated data transfer  
146 from the court automated system to the law enforcement  
147 system.

148 4. The court shall cause a copy of any objection filed  
149 by the respondent and notice of the date set for the hearing  
150 on such objection to an automatic renewal of a full order of  
151 protection for a period of one year to be personally served  
152 upon the petitioner by personal process server as provided  
153 by law or by a sheriff or police officer at least three days  
154 prior to such hearing. Such service of process shall be  
155 served at the earliest time and shall take priority over  
156 service in other actions except those of a similar emergency  
157 nature.

455.045. Any ex parte order of protection granted  
2 pursuant to sections 455.010 to 455.085 shall be to protect

3 the petitioner from domestic violence, stalking, or sexual  
4 assault and may include:

5 (1) Restraining the respondent from committing or  
6 threatening to commit domestic violence, molesting,  
7 stalking, sexual assault, or disturbing the peace of the  
8 petitioner;

9 (2) Restraining the respondent from entering the  
10 premises of the dwelling unit of petitioner when the  
11 dwelling unit is:

12 (a) Jointly owned, leased or rented or jointly  
13 occupied by both parties; or

14 (b) Owned, leased, rented or occupied by petitioner  
15 individually; or

16 (c) Jointly owned, leased or rented by petitioner and  
17 a person other than respondent; provided, however, no spouse  
18 shall be denied relief pursuant to this section by reason of  
19 the absence of a property interest in the dwelling unit; or

20 (d) Jointly occupied by the petitioner and a person  
21 other than the respondent; provided that the respondent has  
22 no property interest in the dwelling unit;

23 (3) Restraining the respondent from communicating with  
24 the petitioner in any manner or through any medium;

25 (4) A temporary order of custody of minor children  
26 where appropriate;

27 (5) A temporary order of possession of pets where  
28 appropriate.

455.050. 1. Any full or ex parte order of protection  
2 granted pursuant to sections 455.010 to 455.085 shall be to  
3 protect the petitioner from domestic violence, stalking, or  
4 sexual assault and may include such terms as the court  
5 reasonably deems necessary to ensure the petitioner's  
6 safety, including but not limited to:

7 (1) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from  
8 committing or threatening to commit domestic violence,  
9 molesting, stalking, sexual assault, or disturbing the peace  
10 of the petitioner, including violence against a pet;

11 (2) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from entering  
12 the premises of the dwelling unit of the petitioner when the  
13 dwelling unit is:

14 (a) Jointly owned, leased or rented or jointly  
15 occupied by both parties; or

16 (b) Owned, leased, rented or occupied by petitioner  
17 individually; or

18 (c) Jointly owned, leased, rented or occupied by  
19 petitioner and a person other than respondent; provided,  
20 however, no spouse shall be denied relief pursuant to this  
21 section by reason of the absence of a property interest in  
22 the dwelling unit; or

23 (d) Jointly occupied by the petitioner and a person  
24 other than respondent; provided that the respondent has no  
25 property interest in the dwelling unit; or

26 (3) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from  
27 communicating with the petitioner in any manner or through  
28 any medium.

29 2. Mutual orders of protection are prohibited unless  
30 both parties have properly filed written petitions and  
31 proper service has been made in accordance with sections  
32 455.010 to 455.085.

33 3. When the court has, after a hearing for any full  
34 order of protection, issued an order of protection, it may,  
35 in addition:

36 (1) Award custody of any minor child born to or  
37 adopted by the parties when the court has jurisdiction over  
38 such child and no prior order regarding custody is pending

39 or has been made, and the best interests of the child  
40 require such order be issued;

41 (2) Establish a visitation schedule that is in the  
42 best interests of the child;

43 (3) Award child support in accordance with supreme  
44 court rule 88.01 and chapter 452;

45 (4) Award maintenance to petitioner when petitioner  
46 and respondent are lawfully married in accordance with  
47 chapter 452;

48 (5) Order respondent to make or to continue to make  
49 rent or mortgage payments on a residence occupied by the  
50 petitioner if the respondent is found to have a duty to  
51 support the petitioner or other dependent household members;

52 (6) Order the respondent to pay the petitioner's rent  
53 at a residence other than the one previously shared by the  
54 parties if the respondent is found to have a duty to support  
55 the petitioner and the petitioner requests alternative  
56 housing;

57 (7) Order that the petitioner be given temporary  
58 possession of specified personal property, such as  
59 automobiles, checkbooks, keys, and other personal effects;

60 (8) Prohibit the respondent from transferring,  
61 encumbering, or otherwise disposing of specified property  
62 mutually owned or leased by the parties;

63 (9) Order the respondent to participate in a court-  
64 approved counseling program designed to help batterers stop  
65 violent behavior or to participate in a substance abuse  
66 treatment program;

67 (10) Order the respondent to pay a reasonable fee for  
68 housing and other services that have been provided or that  
69 are being provided to the petitioner by a shelter for  
70 victims of domestic violence;

71 (11) Order the respondent to pay court costs;

72           (12) Order the respondent to pay the cost of medical  
73 treatment and services that have been provided or that are  
74 being provided to the petitioner as a result of injuries  
75 sustained to the petitioner by an act of domestic violence  
76 committed by the respondent;

77           (13) Award possession and care of any pet, along with  
78 any moneys necessary to cover medical costs that may have  
79 resulted from abuse of the pet.

80           4. A verified petition seeking orders for maintenance,  
81 support, custody, visitation, payment of rent, payment of  
82 monetary compensation, possession of personal property,  
83 prohibiting the transfer, encumbrance, or disposal of  
84 property, or payment for services of a shelter for victims  
85 of domestic violence, shall contain allegations relating to  
86 those orders and shall pray for the orders desired.

87           5. In making an award of custody, the court shall  
88 consider all relevant factors including the presumption that  
89 the best interests of the child will be served by placing  
90 the child in the custody and care of the nonabusive parent,  
91 unless there is evidence that both parents have engaged in  
92 abusive behavior, in which case the court shall not consider  
93 this presumption but may appoint a guardian ad litem or a  
94 court-appointed special advocate to represent the children  
95 in accordance with chapter 452 and shall consider all other  
96 factors in accordance with chapter 452.

97           6. The court shall grant to the noncustodial parent  
98 rights to visitation with any minor child born to or adopted  
99 by the parties, unless the court finds, after hearing, that  
100 visitation would endanger the child's physical health,  
101 impair the child's emotional development or would otherwise  
102 conflict with the best interests of the child, or that no  
103 visitation can be arranged which would sufficiently protect  
104 the custodial parent from further domestic violence. The

105 court may appoint a guardian ad litem or court-appointed  
106 special advocate to represent the minor child in accordance  
107 with chapter 452 whenever the custodial parent alleges that  
108 visitation with the noncustodial parent will damage the  
109 minor child.

110 7. The court shall make an order requiring the  
111 noncustodial party to pay an amount reasonable and necessary  
112 for the support of any child to whom the party owes a duty  
113 of support when no prior order of support is outstanding and  
114 after all relevant factors have been considered, in  
115 accordance with Missouri supreme court rule 88.01 and  
116 chapter 452.

117 8. The court may grant a maintenance order to a party  
118 for a period of time, not to exceed one hundred eighty  
119 days. Any maintenance ordered by the court shall be in  
120 accordance with chapter 452.

121 9. (1) The court may, in order to ensure that a  
122 petitioner can maintain an existing wireless telephone  
123 number or numbers, issue an order, after notice and an  
124 opportunity to be heard, directing a wireless service  
125 provider to transfer the billing responsibility for and  
126 rights to the wireless telephone number or numbers to the  
127 petitioner, if the petitioner is not the wireless service  
128 accountholder.

129 (2) (a) The order transferring billing responsibility  
130 for and rights to the wireless telephone number or numbers  
131 to the petitioner shall list the name and billing telephone  
132 number of the accountholder, the name and contact  
133 information of the person to whom the telephone number or  
134 numbers will be transferred, and each telephone number to be  
135 transferred to that person. The court shall ensure that the  
136 contact information of the petitioner is not provided to the  
137 accountholder in proceedings held under this chapter.

138           (b) Upon issuance, a copy of the full order of  
139 protection shall be transmitted, either electronically or by  
140 certified mail, to the wireless service provider's  
141 registered agent listed with the secretary of state, or  
142 electronically to the email address provided by the wireless  
143 service provider. Such transmittal shall constitute  
144 adequate notice for the wireless service provider acting  
145 under this section and section 455.523.

146           (c) If the wireless service provider cannot  
147 operationally or technically effectuate the order due to  
148 certain circumstances, the wireless service provider shall  
149 notify the petitioner within three business days. Such  
150 circumstances shall include, but not be limited to, the  
151 following:

152           a. The accountholder has already terminated the  
153 account;

154           b. The differences in network technology prevent the  
155 functionality of a device on the network; or

156           c. There are geographic or other limitations on  
157 network or service availability.

158           (3) (a) Upon transfer of billing responsibility for  
159 and rights to a wireless telephone number or numbers to the  
160 petitioner under this subsection by a wireless service  
161 provider, the petitioner shall assume all financial  
162 responsibility for the transferred wireless telephone number  
163 or numbers, monthly service costs, and costs for any mobile  
164 device associated with the wireless telephone number or  
165 numbers.

166           (b) This section shall not preclude a wireless service  
167 provider from applying any routine and customary  
168 requirements for account establishment to the petitioner as  
169 part of this transfer of billing responsibility for a  
170 wireless telephone number or numbers and any devices

171 attached to that number or numbers including, but not  
172 limited to, identification, financial information, and  
173 customer preferences.

174 (4) This section shall not affect the ability of the  
175 court to apportion the assets and debts of the parties as  
176 provided for in law, or the ability to determine the  
177 temporary use, possession, and control of personal property.

178 (5) No cause of action shall lie against any wireless  
179 service provider, its officers, employees, or agents, for  
180 actions taken in accordance with the terms of a court order  
181 issued under this section.

182 (6) As used in this section and section 455.523, a  
183 "wireless service provider" means a provider of commercial  
184 mobile service under Section 332(d) of the Federal  
185 Telecommunications Act of 1996 (47 U.S.C. Section 151, et  
186 seq.).

455.513. 1. The court may immediately issue an ex  
2 parte order of protection upon the filing of a verified  
3 petition under sections 455.500 to 455.538, for good cause  
4 shown in the petition, and upon finding that:

5 (1) No prior order regarding custody involving the  
6 respondent and the child is pending or has been made; or

7 (2) The respondent is less than seventeen years of age.

8 An immediate and present danger of domestic violence,  
9 including danger to the child's pet, stalking, or sexual  
10 assault to a child shall constitute good cause for purposes  
11 of this section. An ex parte order of protection entered by  
12 the court shall be in effect until the time of the hearing.  
13 The court shall deny the ex parte order and dismiss the  
14 petition if the petitioner is not authorized to seek relief  
15 pursuant to section 455.505.

16 2. Upon the entry of the ex parte order of protection,  
17 the court shall enter its order appointing a guardian ad



18 litem or court-appointed special advocate to represent the  
19 child victim.

20 3. If the allegations in the petition would give rise  
21 to jurisdiction under section 211.031, the court may direct  
22 the children's division to conduct an investigation and to  
23 provide appropriate services. The division shall submit a  
24 written investigative report to the court and to the  
25 juvenile officer within thirty days of being ordered to do  
26 so. The report shall be made available to the parties and  
27 the guardian ad litem or court-appointed special advocate.

28 4. If the allegations in the petition would give rise  
29 to jurisdiction under section 211.031 because the respondent  
30 is less than seventeen years of age, the court may issue an  
31 ex parte order and shall transfer the case to juvenile court  
32 for a hearing on a full order of protection. Service of  
33 process shall be made pursuant to section 455.035.

455.520. 1. Any ex parte order of protection granted  
2 under sections 455.500 to 455.538 shall be to protect the  
3 victim from domestic violence, including danger to the  
4 child's pet, stalking, or sexual assault and may include  
5 such terms as the court reasonably deems necessary to ensure  
6 the victim's safety, including but not limited to:

7 (1) Restraining the respondent from committing or  
8 threatening to commit domestic violence, stalking, sexual  
9 assault, molesting, or disturbing the peace of the victim;

10 (2) Restraining the respondent from entering the  
11 family home of the victim except as specifically authorized  
12 by the court;

13 (3) Restraining the respondent from communicating with  
14 the victim in any manner or through any medium, except as  
15 specifically authorized by the court;

16 (4) A temporary order of custody of minor children;

17           (5) A temporary order of possession of pets where  
18 appropriate.

19           2. No ex parte order of protection excluding the  
20 respondent from the family home shall be issued unless the  
21 court finds that:

22           (1) The order is in the best interests of the child or  
23 children remaining in the home;

24           (2) The verified allegations of domestic violence  
25 present a substantial risk to the child or children unless  
26 the respondent is excluded; and

27           (3) A remaining adult family or household member is  
28 able to care adequately for the child or children in the  
29 absence of the excluded party.

          455.523. 1. Any full order of protection granted  
2 under sections 455.500 to 455.538 shall be to protect the  
3 victim from domestic violence, including danger to the  
4 child's pet, stalking, and sexual assault may include such  
5 terms as the court reasonably deems necessary to ensure the  
6 petitioner's safety, including but not limited to:

7           (1) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from  
8 committing domestic violence or sexual assault, threatening  
9 to commit domestic violence or sexual assault, stalking,  
10 molesting, or disturbing the peace of the victim;

11           (2) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from entering  
12 the family home of the victim, except as specifically  
13 authorized by the court;

14           (3) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from  
15 communicating with the victim in any manner or through any  
16 medium, except as specifically authorized by the court.

17           2. When the court has, after hearing for any full  
18 order of protection, issued an order of protection, it may,  
19 in addition:

20 (1) Award custody of any minor child born to or  
21 adopted by the parties when the court has jurisdiction over  
22 such child and no prior order regarding custody is pending  
23 or has been made, and the best interests of the child  
24 require such order be issued;

25 (2) Award visitation;

26 (3) Award child support in accordance with supreme  
27 court rule 88.01 and chapter 452;

28 (4) Award maintenance to petitioner when petitioner  
29 and respondent are lawfully married in accordance with  
30 chapter 452;

31 (5) Order respondent to make or to continue to make  
32 rent or mortgage payments on a residence occupied by the  
33 victim if the respondent is found to have a duty to support  
34 the victim or other dependent household members;

35 (6) Order the respondent to participate in a court-  
36 approved counseling program designed to help stop violent  
37 behavior or to treat substance abuse;

38 (7) Order the respondent to pay, to the extent that he  
39 or she is able, the costs of his or her treatment, together  
40 with the treatment costs incurred by the victim;

41 (8) Order the respondent to pay a reasonable fee for  
42 housing and other services that have been provided or that  
43 are being provided to the victim by a shelter for victims of  
44 domestic violence;

45 (9) Order a wireless service provider, in accordance  
46 with the process, provisions, and requirements set out in  
47 subdivisions (1) to (6) of subsection 9 of section 455.050,  
48 to transfer the billing responsibility for and rights to the  
49 wireless telephone number or numbers of any minor children  
50 in the petitioner's care to the petitioner, if the  
51 petitioner is not the wireless service accountholder;

52           (10) Award possession and care of any pet, along with  
53 any moneys necessary to cover medical costs that may have  
54 resulted from abuse of the pet.