## SENATE BILL NO. 328

## 102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR MOSLEY.

0042S.01I KRISTINA MARTIN, Secretary

## **AN ACT**

To repeal section 544.157, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to powers of arrest.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 544.157, RSMo, is repealed and one new

- 2 section enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 544.157,
- 3 to read as follows:

544.157. 1. Any law enforcement officer certified

- 2 pursuant to chapter 590 of any political subdivision of this
- 3 state, any authorized agent of the department of
- 4 conservation, any commissioned member of the Missouri
- 5 capitol police, any public school district security officer,
- 6 any college or university police officer, and any
- 7 commissioned member of the Missouri state park rangers in
- 8 fresh pursuit of a person who is reasonably believed by such
- 9 officer to have committed a felony in this state or who has
- 10 committed, or attempted to commit, in the presence of such
- 11 officer or agent, any criminal offense or violation of a
- 12 municipal or county ordinance, or for whom such officer
- 13 holds a warrant of arrest for a criminal offense, shall have
- 14 the authority to arrest and hold in custody such person
- 15 anywhere in this state. Fresh pursuit may only be initiated
- 16 from within the pursuing peace officer's, school district
- 17 security officer's, conservation agent's, capitol police
- 18 officer's, college or university police officer's, or state

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19 park ranger's jurisdiction and shall be terminated once the

- 20 pursuing peace officer is outside of such officer's
- 21 jurisdiction and has lost contact with the person being
- 22 pursued. If the offense is a traffic violation, the uniform
- 23 traffic ticket shall be used as if the violator had been
- 24 apprehended in the municipality or county in which the
- 25 offense occurred.
- 26 2. If such an arrest is made in obedience to a
- 27 warrant, the disposition of the prisoner shall be made as in
- 28 other cases of arrest under a warrant; if the violator is
- 29 served with a uniform traffic ticket, the violator shall be
- 30 directed to appear before a court having jurisdiction to try
- 31 the offense; if the arrest is without a warrant, the
- 32 prisoner shall be taken forthwith before a judge of a court
- 33 with original criminal jurisdiction in the county wherein
- 34 such arrest was made or before a municipal judge thereof
- 35 having original jurisdiction to try such offense, who may
- 36 release the person as provided in section 544.455,
- 37 conditioned upon such person's appearance before the court
- 38 having jurisdiction to try the offense. The person so
- 39 arrested need not be taken before a judge as herein set out
- 40 if given a summons by the arresting officer.
- 41 3. The term "fresh pursuit", as used in this section,
- 42 shall include hot or fresh pursuit as defined by the common
- 43 law and also the pursuit of a person who has committed a
- 44 felony or is reasonably suspected of having committed a
- 45 felony in this state, or who has committed or attempted to
- 46 commit in this state a criminal offense or violation of
- 47 municipal or county ordinance in the presence of the
- 48 arresting officer referred to in subsection 1 of this
- 49 section or for whom such officer holds a warrant of arrest
- 50 for a criminal offense. It shall include also the pursuit

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- of a person suspected of having committed a supposed felony
- 52 in this state, though no felony has actually been committed,
- if there is reasonable ground for so believing. "Fresh
- 54 pursuit" as used herein shall imply instant pursuit.
- 4. A public agency electing to institute vehicular
- 56 pursuits shall adopt a policy for the safe conduct of
- 57 vehicular pursuits by peace officers. Such policy shall
- 58 meet the following minimum standards:
- 59 (1) There shall be supervisory control of the pursuit;
- 60 (2) There shall be procedures for designating the
- 61 primary pursuit vehicle and for determining the total number
- of vehicles to be permitted to participate at one time in
- 63 the pursuit;
- 64 (3) There shall be procedures for coordinating
- 65 operation with other jurisdictions; and
- 66 (4) There shall be guidelines for determining when the
- 67 interests of public safety and effective law enforcement
- 68 justify a vehicular pursuit and when a vehicular pursuit
- 69 should not be initiated or should be terminated.