## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 705

## 102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RIZZO.

2618S.01I KRISTINA MARTIN, Secretary

## **AN ACT**

To repeal sections 579.065 and 579.068, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to the offense of drug trafficking, with penalty provisions and an emergency clause.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

- Section A. Sections 579.065 and 579.068, RSMo, are
- 2 repealed and two new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be
- 3 known as sections 579.065 and 579.068, to read as follows:
  - 579.065. 1. A person commits the offense of
- 2 trafficking drugs in the first degree if, except as
- 3 authorized by this chapter or chapter 195, such person
- 4 knowingly distributes, delivers, manufactures, produces or
- 5 attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce:
- 6 (1) More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance
- 7 containing a detectable amount of heroin;
- 8 (2) More than one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or
- 9 substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves,
- 10 except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which
- 11 cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their
- 12 salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and
- 13 geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its
- 14 derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or
- 15 any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any
- 16 quantity of any of the foregoing substances;

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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          (3)
               [More than eight grams of a mixture or substance
    described in subdivision (2) of this subsection which
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    contains cocaine base;
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               More than five hundred milligrams of a mixture or
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    substance containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid
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    diethylamide (LSD);
          [(5)] (4) More than thirty grams of a mixture or
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    substance containing a detectable amount of phencyclidine
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     (PCP);
          [(6)] (5) More than four grams of phencyclidine;
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          [(7)] (6) More than thirty kilograms of a mixture or
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    substance containing marijuana;
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          [(8)] (7) More than thirty grams of any material,
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    compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of
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    the following substances having a stimulant effect on the
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    central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical
    isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine,
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    its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers;
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    phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate;
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          [(9)] (8) More than thirty grams of any material,
    compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any
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    quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine;
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          [(10)] (9) One gram or more of flunitrazepam for the
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    first offense;
          [(11)] (10) Any amount of gamma-hydroxybutyric acid
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    for the first offense; or
          [(12)] (11) More than ten milligrams of fentanyl or
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    carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination
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    thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a
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    detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their
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    optical isomers or analogues.
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48 2. The offense of trafficking drugs in the first degree is a class B felony.

- 50 3. The offense of trafficking drugs in the first 51 degree is a class A felony if the quantity involved is:
- 52 (1) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance 53 containing a detectable amount of heroin; or
  - (2) Four hundred fifty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing substances; or
- (3) [Twenty-four grams or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of this subsection which contains cocaine base; or
- 66 (4)] One gram or more of a mixture or substance 67 containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide 68 (LSD); or
- 69 [(5)] (4) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or 70 substance containing a detectable amount of phencyclidine 71 (PCP); or
- 72 [(6)] (5) Twelve grams or more of phencyclidine; or
- 73 [(7)] (6) One hundred kilograms or more of a mixture 74 or substance containing marijuana; or
- 75 [(8)] (7) Ninety grams or more of any material,
  76 compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of
  77 the following substances having a stimulant effect on the
  78 central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical
  79 isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine,

80 its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; 81 phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate; or 82 [(9)] (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of 83 the following substances having a stimulant effect on the 84 85 central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, 86 its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical 87 isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate, 88 89 and the location of the offense was within two thousand feet of real property comprising a public or private elementary, 90 vocational, or secondary school, college, community college, 91 university, or any school bus, in or on the real property 92 comprising public housing or any other governmental assisted 93 housing, or within a motor vehicle, or in any structure or 94 building which contains rooms furnished for the 95 96 accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place 97 98 where sleeping accommodations are sought for pay or compensation to transient quests or permanent quests; or 99 100 [(10)] (9) Ninety grams or more of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity 101 102 of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or 103 [(11)] (10) More than thirty grams of any material, 104 compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any 105 quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine and the location of the offense was within two thousand feet of real 106 property comprising a public or private elementary, 107 vocational, or secondary school, college, community college, 108 109 university, or any school bus, in or on the real property comprising public housing or any other governmental assisted 110 housing, within a motor vehicle, or in any structure or 111

**SB 705** 5

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building which contains rooms furnished for the 112 113 accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, used, 114 maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place where sleeping accommodations are sought for pay or 115 compensation to transient quests or permanent quests; or 116 117 [(12)] (11) One gram or more of flunitrazepam for a second or subsequent offense; or 118 119 [(13)] (12) Any amount of gamma-hydroxybutyric acid 120 for a second or subsequent offense; or 121 [(14)] (13) Twenty milligrams or more of fentanyl or 122 carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a 123 detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their 124 optical isomers or analogues. 125 579.068. 1. A person commits the offense of 2 trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as 3 authorized by this chapter or chapter 195, such person knowingly possesses or has under his or her control, 4 5 purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state: More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance 6 7 containing a detectable amount of heroin; 8 (2) More than one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or 9 substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves, 10 except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their 11 12 salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and 13 geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or 14

any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any

quantity of any of the foregoing substances;

**SB 705** 6

- 17 (3) [More than eight grams of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of this subsection which 18 contains cocaine base; 19 More than five hundred milligrams of a mixture or 20 21 substance containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid 22 diethylamide (LSD); [(5)] (4) More than thirty grams of a mixture or 23 24 substance containing a detectable amount of phencyclidine 25 (PCP); [(6)] (5) More than four grams of phencyclidine; 26 [(7)] (6) More than thirty kilograms of a mixture or 27 substance containing marijuana; 28 [(8)] (7) More than thirty grams of any material, 29 compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of 30 the following substances having a stimulant effect on the 31 32 central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, 33 its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; 34 35 phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate; 36 [(9)] (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any 37 quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or 38 39 [(10)] (9) More than ten milligrams of fentanyl or 40 carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a 41 detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their 42 43 optical isomers or analogues. 2. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second 44 45 degree is a class C felony.
- 46 3. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second 47 degree is a class B felony if the quantity involved is:

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48 (1) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance 49 containing a detectable amount of heroin; or

- 50 (2) Four hundred fifty grams or more of a mixture or
  51 substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves,
  52 except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which
  53 cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their
  54 salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and
  55 geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its
  56 derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or
- 59 (3) [Twenty-four grams or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of this subsection

quantity of any of the foregoing substances; or

which contains cocaine base; or

any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any

- 62 (4)] One gram or more of a mixture or substance 63 containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide 64 (LSD); or
- 65 [(5)] (4) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or 66 substance containing a detectable amount of phencyclidine 67 (PCP); or
- [(6)] (5) Twelve grams or more of phencyclidine; or
- 69 [(7)] (6) One hundred kilograms or more of a mixture 70 or substance containing marijuana; or
- 71 [(8)] (7) More than five hundred marijuana plants; or
- 72 [(9)] (8) Ninety grams or more but less than four

73 hundred fifty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or

74 preparation containing any quantity of the following

75 substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous

76 system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts

of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical

isomers and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and

79 its salts; or methylphenidate; or

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80 [(10)] (9) Ninety grams or more but less than four 81 hundred fifty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or 82 preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-83 methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or

[(11)] (10) Twenty milligrams or more of fentanyl or carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their optical isomers or analogues.

- 4. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second degree is a class A felony if the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains:
- 93 (1) Any quantity of the following substances having a 94 stimulant effect on the central nervous system: 95 amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its 96 optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, isomers and 97 salts of its isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or 98 methylphenidate; or
  - (2) Any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine.
- 100 5. The offense of drug trafficking in the second
  101 degree is a class C felony for the first offense and a class
  102 B felony for any second or subsequent offense for the
  103 trafficking of less than one gram of flunitrazepam.

Section B. Because of the importance of ensuring
equitable application of law in the state of Missouri,
section A of this act is deemed necessary for the immediate
preservation of equality under the law, and is hereby
declared to be an emergency act within the meaning of the
constitution, and section A of this act shall be in full
force and effect upon its passage and approval.

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