FIRST REGULAR SESSION [TRULY AGREED TO AND FINALLY PASSED] HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 70

102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY 2023

0690H.05T

AN ACT

To repeal sections 190.255, 191.500, 191.505, 191.510, 191.515, 191.520, 191.525, 191.530, 191.535, 191.540, 191.545, 191.550, 191.600, 191.828, 191.831, 195.070, 195.100, 195.206, 324.520, 334.036, 334.043, 334.100, 334.104, 334.506, 334.613, 334.735, 334.747, 335.016, 335.019, 335.036, 335.046, 335.051, 335.056, 335.076, 335.086, 335.175, 335.203, 335.212, 335.215, 335.218, 335.221, 335.224, 335.227, 335.230, 335.233, 335.236, 335.239, 335.242, 335.245, 335.248, 335.251, 335.254, 335.257, 337.510, 337.615, 337.644, and 337.665, RSMo, and section 192.530 as truly agreed to and finally passed by senate substitute for house bill no. 402, one hundred second general assembly, first regular session, and to enact in lieu thereof eighty new sections relating to professions requiring licensure, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

	Sect	tion A.	Sections	190.255,	191.500,	191.505,	191.510,
2	191.515,	191.520,	191.525,	191.530,	191.535,	191.540,	191.545,
3	191.550,	191.600,	191.828,	191.831,	195.070,	195.100,	195.206,
4	324.520,	334.036,	334.043,	334.100,	334.104,	334.506,	334.613,
5	334.735,	334.747,	335.016,	335.019,	335.036,	335.046,	335.051,
6	335.056,	335.076,	335.086,	335.175,	335.203,	335.212,	335.215,
7	335.218,	335.221,	335.224,	335.227,	335.230,	335.233,	335.236,
8	335.239,	335.242,	335.245,	335.248,	335.251,	335.254,	335.257,
9	337.510,	337.615	, 337.644	l, and 3	37.665, F	RSMo, and	section

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

10 192.530 as truly agreed to and finally passed by senate substitute for house bill no. 402, one hundred second general 11 12 assembly, first regular session, are repealed and eighty new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 13 190.255, 191.430, 191.435, 191.440, 191.445, 191.450, 191.600, 14 191.828, 191.831, 195.070, 195.100, 195.206, 324.520, 334.036, 15 334.043, 334.100, 334.104, 334.506, 334.613, 334.735, 334.747, 16 334.1600, 334.1605, 334.1610, 334.1615, 334.1620, 334.1625, 17 334.1630, 334.1635, 334.1640, 334.1645, 334.1650, 334.1655, 18 334.1660, 334.1665, 334.1670, 334.1675, 334.1680, 334.1685, 19 334.1690, 334.1695, 334.1700, 334.1705, 334.1710, 334.1715, 20 334.1720, 335.016, 335.019, 335.036, 335.046, 335.051, 335.056, 21 335.076, 335.086, 335.175, 335.203, 335.205, 337.510, 337.550, 22 337.615, 337.644, 337.665, 337.1000, 337.1005, 337.1010, 23 337.1015, 337.1020, 337.1025, 337.1030, 337.1035, 337.1040, 24 337.1045, 337.1050, 337.1055, 337.1060, 337.1065, 337.1070, 25 26 337.1075, 579.088, and 1, to read as follows:

190.255. 1. Any qualified first responder may obtain and administer naloxone, or any other drug or device approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, that blocks the effects of an opioid overdose and is administered in a manner approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration to a person suffering from an apparent narcotic or opiate-related overdose in order to revive the person.

9 2. Any licensed drug distributor or pharmacy in
10 Missouri may sell naloxone, or any other drug or device
11 approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration,
12 that blocks the effects of an opioid overdose and is
13 administered in a manner approved by the United States Food
14 and Drug Administration to qualified first responder
15 agencies to allow the agency to stock naloxone for the

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16 administration of such drug to persons suffering from an 17 apparent narcotic or opiate overdose in order to revive the 18 person.

3. For the purposes of this section, "qualified first 19 responder" shall mean any [state and local law enforcement 20 21 agency staff,] fire department personnel, fire district personnel, or licensed emergency medical technician who is 22 23 acting under the directives and established protocols of a 24 medical director of a local licensed ground ambulance 25 service licensed under section 190.109, or any state or 26 local law enforcement agency staff member, who comes in contact with a person suffering from an apparent narcotic or 27 opiate-related overdose and who has received training in 28 recognizing and responding to a narcotic or opiate overdose 29 and the administration of naloxone to a person suffering 30 from an apparent narcotic or opiate-related overdose. 31 32 "Qualified first responder agencies" shall mean any state or local law enforcement agency, fire department, or ambulance 33 34 service that provides documented training to its staff related to the administration of naloxone in an apparent 35 narcotic or opiate overdose situation. 36

A qualified first responder shall only administer
naloxone by such means as the qualified first responder has
received training for the administration of naloxone.

191.430. 1. There is hereby established within the department of health and senior services the "Health Professional Loan Repayment Program" to provide forgivable loans for the purpose of repaying existing loans related to applicable educational expenses for health care, mental health, and public health professionals. The department of health and senior services shall be the administrative

8 agency for the implementation of the program established by9 this section.

10 2. The department of health and senior services shall prescribe the form and the time and method of filing 11 applications and supervise the processing, including 12 13 oversight and monitoring of the program, and shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions of sections 14 15 191.430 to 191.450. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that 16 term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under 17 the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of 18 the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 19 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and 20 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 21 22 pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective 23 date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently 24 held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 25 2023, shall be invalid and void. 26

27 3. The director of the department of health and senior services shall have the discretion to determine the health 28 professionals and practitioners who will receive forgivable 29 30 health professional loans from the department to pay their 31 existing loans. The director shall make such determinations 32 each fiscal year based on evidence associated with the 33 greatest needs in the best interests of the public. The health care, mental health, and public health professionals 34 or disciplines funded in any given year shall be contingent 35 upon consultation with the office of workforce development 36 37 in the department of higher education and workforce 38 development and the department of mental health, or their successor agencies. 39

40 4. The department of health and senior services shall 41 enter into a contract with each selected applicant who 42 receives a health professional loan under this section. Each selected applicant shall apply the loan award to his or 43 her educational debt. The contract shall detail the methods 44 45 of forgiveness associated with a service obligation and the 46 terms associated with the principal and interest accruing on 47 the loan at the time of the award. The contract shall contain details concerning how forgiveness is earned, 48 49 including when partial forgiveness is earned through a service obligation, and the terms and conditions associated 50 with repayment of the loans for any obligation not served. 51

52 5. All health professional loans shall be made from 53 funds appropriated by the general assembly to the health 54 professional loan incentive fund established in section 55 191.445.

191.435. The department of health and senior services 2 shall designate counties, communities, or sections of areas in the state as areas of defined need for health care, 3 4 mental health, and public health services. If a county, 5 community, or section of an area has been designated or 6 determined as a professional shortage area, a shortage area, 7 or a health care, mental health, or public health professional shortage area by the federal Department of 8 9 Health and Human Services or its successor agency, the department of health and senior services shall designate it 10 as an area of defined need under this section. 11 If the director of the department of health and senior services 12 determines that a county, community, or section of an area 13 14 has an extraordinary need for health care professional services without a corresponding supply of such 15 professionals, the department of health and senior services 16

may designate it as an area of defined need under thissection.

191.440. 1. The department of health and senior services shall enter into a contract with each individual qualifying for a forgivable loan under sections 191.430 to 191.450. The written contract between the department and the individual shall contain, but not be limited to, the following:

7 (1) An agreement that the state agrees to award a loan 8 and the individual agrees to serve for a period equal to two 9 years, or a longer period as the individual may agree to, in 10 an area of defined need as designated by the department, 11 with such service period to begin on the date identified on 12 the signed contract;

(2) A provision that any financial obligations arising
out of a contract entered into and any obligation of the
individual that is conditioned thereon is contingent upon
funds being appropriated for loans;

17 (3) The area of defined need where the person will18 practice;

19 (4) A statement of the damages to which the state is
20 entitled for the individual's breach of the contract; and

(5) Such other statements of the rights and
liabilities of the department and of the individual not
inconsistent with sections 191.430 to 191.450.

24 2. The department of health and senior services may 25 stipulate specific practice sites, contingent upon 26 department-generated health care, mental health, and public 27 health professional need priorities, where applicants shall 28 agree to practice for the duration of their participation in 29 the program.

191.445. There is hereby created in the state treasury 2 the "Health Professional Loan Incentive Fund", which shall 3 consist of any appropriations made by the general assembly, all funds recovered from an individual under section 4 191.450, and all funds generated by loan repayments received 5 6 under sections 191.430 to 191.450. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 7 8 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve 9 disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon 10 appropriation, moneys in this fund shall be used solely by 11 the department of health and senior services to provide loans under sections 191.430 to 191.450. Notwithstanding 12 the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys 13 14 remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not 15 revert to the credit of the general revenue fund. The state 16 treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner 17 as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund. 18

191.450. 1. An individual who enters into a written contract with the department of health and senior services, as described in section 191.440, and who fails to maintain an acceptable employment status shall be liable to the state for any amount awarded as a loan by the department directly to the individual who entered into the contract that has not yet been forgiven.

8 2. An individual fails to maintain an acceptable 9 employment status under this section when the contracted 10 individual involuntarily or voluntarily terminates 11 qualifying employment, is dismissed from such employment 12 before completion of the contractual service obligation 13 within the specific time frame outlined in the contract, or 14 fails to respond to requests made by the department.

3. If an individual breaches the written contract of
the individual by failing to begin or complete such
individual's service obligation, the state shall be entitled
to recover from the individual an amount equal to the sum of:

(1) The total amount of the loan awarded by the
department or, if the department had already awarded partial
forgiveness at the time of the breach, the amount of the
loan not yet forgiven;

(2) The interest on the amount that would be payable
if at the time the loan was awarded it was a loan bearing
interest at the maximum prevailing rate as determined by the
Treasurer of the United States;

27 (3) An amount equal to any damages incurred by the
28 department as a result of the breach; and

(4) Any legal fees or associated costs incurred by the
 department or the state of Missouri in the collection of
 damages.

191.600. 1. Sections 191.600 to 191.615 establish a 2 loan repayment program for graduates of approved medical schools, schools of osteopathic medicine, schools of 3 dentistry and accredited chiropractic colleges who practice 4 5 in areas of defined need and shall be known as the "Health 6 Professional Student Loan Repayment Program". Sections 7 191.600 to 191.615 shall apply to graduates of accredited 8 chiropractic colleges when federal guidelines for 9 chiropractic shortage areas are developed.

The "Health Professional Student Loan and Loan
 Repayment Program Fund" is hereby created in the state
 treasury. All funds recovered from an individual pursuant
 to section 191.614 and all funds generated by loan
 repayments and penalties received pursuant to section
 191.540 shall be credited to the fund. The moneys in the

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16 fund shall be used by the department of health and senior 17 services to provide loan repayments pursuant to section 18 191.611 in accordance with sections 191.600 to 191.614 [and 19 to provide loans pursuant to sections 191.500 to 191.550].

191.828. 1. The following departments shall conduct
on-going evaluations of the effect of the initiatives
enacted by the following sections:

4 (1) The department of commerce and insurance shall
5 evaluate the effect of revising section 376.782 and sections
6 143.999, 208.178, 374.126, and 376.891 to 376.894;

The department of health and senior services shall 7 (2) evaluate the effect of revising sections 105.711 and 8 [sections 191.520 and] 191.600 and enacting section 191.411, 9 and sections 167.600 to 167.621, 191.231, 208.177, 431.064, 10 and 660.016. In collaboration with the state board of 11 registration for the healing arts, the state board of 12 nursing, and the state board of pharmacy, the department of 13 health and senior services shall also evaluate the effect of 14 revising section 195.070, section 334.100, and section 15 335.016, and of sections 334.104 and 334.112, and section 16 338.095 and 338.198; 17

18 (3) The department of social services shall evaluate
19 the effect of revising section 198.090, and sections
208.151, 208.152 and 208.215, and section 383.125, and of
21 sections 167.600 to 167.621, 208.177, 208.178, 208.179,
208.181, and 211.490;

23 (4) The office of administration shall evaluate the
24 effect of revising sections 105.711 and 105.721;

25 (5) The Missouri consolidated health care plan shall26 evaluate the effect of section 103.178; and

27 (6) The department of mental health shall evaluate the
28 effect of section 191.831 as it relates to substance abuse
29 treatment and of section 191.835.

30 2. The department of revenue and office of
31 administration shall make biannual reports to the general
32 assembly and the governor concerning the income received
33 into the health initiatives fund and the level of funding
34 required to operate the programs and initiatives funded by
35 the health initiatives fund at an optimal level.

191.831. 1. There is hereby established in the state 2 treasury a "Health Initiatives Fund", to which shall be 3 deposited all revenues designated for the fund under subsection 8 of section 149.015, and subsection 3 of section 4 149.160, and section 167.609, and all other funds donated to 5 6 the fund or otherwise deposited pursuant to law. The state treasurer shall administer the fund. Money in the fund 7 8 shall be appropriated to provide funding for implementing the new programs and initiatives established by sections 9 105.711 and 105.721. The moneys in the fund may further be 10 used to fund those programs established by sections 11 191.411[, 191.520] and 191.600, sections 208.151 and 12 208.152, and sections 103.178, 143.999, 167.600 to 167.621, 13 188.230, 191.211, 191.231, 191.825 to 191.839, 192.013, 14 15 208.177, 208.178, 208.179 and 208.181, 211.490, 285.240, 337.093, 374.126, 376.891 to 376.894, 431.064, 660.016, 16 660.017 and 660.018; in addition, not less than fifteen 17 percent of the proceeds deposited to the health initiative 18 fund pursuant to sections 149.015 and 149.160 shall be 19 appropriated annually to provide funding for the C-STAR 20 21 substance abuse rehabilitation program of the department of mental health, or its successor program, and a C-STAR pilot 22 project developed by the director of the division of alcohol 23

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24 and drug abuse and the director of the department of 25 corrections as an alternative to incarceration, as provided in subsections 2, 3, and 4 of this section. Such pilot 26 project shall be known as the "Alt-care" program. 27 In 28 addition, some of the proceeds deposited to the health 29 initiatives fund pursuant to sections 149.015 and 149.160 30 shall be appropriated annually to the division of alcohol 31 and drug abuse of the department of mental health to be used 32 for the administration and oversight of the substance abuse 33 traffic [offenders] offender program defined in section 302.010 [and section 577.001]. The provisions of section 34 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, money in the health 35 initiatives fund shall not be transferred at the close of 36 the biennium to the general revenue fund. 37

2. The director of the division of alcohol and drug 38 39 abuse and the director of the department of corrections 40 shall develop and administer a pilot project to provide a comprehensive substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation 41 42 program as an alternative to incarceration, hereinafter referred to as "Alt-care". Alt-care shall be funded using 43 money provided under subsection 1 of this section through 44 the Missouri Medicaid program, the C-STAR program of the 45 department of mental health, and the division of alcohol and 46 47 drug abuse's purchase-of-service system. Alt-care shall offer a flexible combination of clinical services and living 48 arrangements individually adapted to each client and her 49 children. Alt-care shall consist of the following 50 51 components:

52

(1) Assessment and treatment planning;

53 (2) Community support to provide continuity,
54 monitoring of progress and access to services and resources;
55 (3) Counseling from individual to family therapy;

56 (4) Day treatment services which include accessibility
57 seven days per week, transportation to and from the Alt-care
58 program, weekly drug testing, leisure activities, weekly
59 events for families and companions, job and education
60 preparedness training, peer support and self-help and daily
61 living skills; and

62 (5) Living arrangement options which are permanent,63 substance-free and conducive to treatment and recovery.

3. Any female who is pregnant or is the custodial 64 65 parent of a child or children under the age of twelve years, and who has pleaded quilty to or found quilty of violating 66 the provisions of chapter 195, and whose controlled 67 68 substance abuse was a precipitating or contributing factor in the commission of the offense, and who is placed on 69 probation may be required, as a condition of probation, to 70 71 participate in Alt-care, if space is available in the pilot project area. Determinations of eligibility for the 72 73 program, placement, and continued participation shall be 74 made by the division of alcohol and drug abuse, in consultation with the department of corrections. 75

76 4. The availability of space in Alt-care shall be
77 determined by the director of the division of alcohol and
78 drug abuse in conjunction with the director of the
79 department of corrections. If the sentencing court is
80 advised that there is no space available, the court shall
81 consider other authorized dispositions.

[192.530. 1. As used in this section, the 2 following terms mean: "Department", the department of health 3 (1) and senior services; 4 5 "Health care provider", the same (2) 6 meaning given to the term in section 376.1350; 7 (3) "Voluntary nonopioid directive form", 8 a form that may be used by a patient to deny or 9 refuse the administration or prescription of a

controlled substance containing an opioid by a 10 health care provider. 11 12 In consultation with the board of 2. 13 registration for the healing arts and the board of pharmacy, the department shall develop and 14 15 publish a uniform voluntary nonopioid directive 16 form. 17 З. The voluntary nonopioid directive form 18 developed by the department shall indicate to 19 all prescribing health care providers that the 20 named patient shall not be offered, prescribed, 21 supplied with, or otherwise administered a 22 controlled substance containing an opioid. 23 4 The voluntary nonopioid directive form shall be posted in a downloadable format on the 24 25 department's publicly accessible website. 26 5. (1) A patient may execute and file a voluntary nonopioid directive form with a health 27 28 care provider. Each health care provider shall 29 sign and date the form in the presence of the 30 patient as evidence of acceptance and shall 31 provide a signed copy of the form to the patient. 32 The patient executing and filing a (2) 33 voluntary nonopioid directive form with a health 34 care provider shall sign and date the form in 35 the presence of the health care provider or a 36 designee of the health care provider. In the 37 case of a patient who is unable to execute and 38 file a voluntary nonopioid directive form, the 39 patient may designate a duly authorized guardian or health care proxy to execute and file the 40 41 form in accordance with subdivision (1) of this 42 subsection. 43 A patient may revoke the voluntary (3) 44 nonopioid directive form for any reason and may 45 do so by written or oral means. 46 The department shall promulgate 6. 47 regulations for the implementation of the 48 voluntary nonopioid directive form that shall 49 include, but not be limited to: 50 (1) A standard method for the recording 51 and transmission of the voluntary nonopioid directive form, which shall include verification 52 by the patient's health care provider and shall 53 comply with the written consent requirements of 54 55 the Public Health Service Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 56 290dd-2(b), and 42 CFR Part 2, relating to 57 confidentiality of alcohol and drug abuse 58 patient records, provided that the voluntary 59 nonopioid directive form shall also provide the 60 basic procedures necessary to revoke the 61 voluntary nonopioid directive form; 62 (2) Procedures to record the voluntary nonopioid directive form in the patient's 63 64 medical record or, if available, the patient's

interoperable electronic medical record;

66	(3) Requirements and procedures for a
67	patient to appoint a duly authorized guardian or
68	health care proxy to override a previously filed
69	voluntary nonopioid directive form and
70	circumstances under which an attending health
70 71	
	care provider may override a previously filed
72	voluntary nonopioid directive form based on
73	documented medical judgment, which shall be
74	recorded in the patient's medical record;
75	(4) Procedures to ensure that any
76	recording, sharing, or distributing of data
77	relative to the voluntary nonopioid directive
78	form complies with all federal and state
79	confidentiality laws; and
80	(5) Appropriate exemptions for health care
81	providers and emergency medical personnel to
82	prescribe or administer a controlled substance
83	containing an opioid when, in their professional
84	medical judgment, a controlled substance
85	containing an opioid is necessary, or the
86	provider and medical personnel are acting in
87	
	good faith.
88	The department shall develop and publish
89	guidelines on its publicly accessible website
90	that shall address, at a minimum, the content of
91	the regulations promulgated under this
92	subsection. Any rule or portion of a rule, as
93	that term is defined in section 536.010, that is
94	created under the authority delegated in this
95	section shall become effective only if it
96	complies with and is subject to all of the
97	provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable,
98	section 536.028. This section and chapter 536
99	are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested
100	with the general assembly pursuant to chapter
101	536 to review, to delay the effective date, or
102	to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently
102	held unconstitutional, then the grant of
103	rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or
104	adopted after August 28, 2023, shall be invalid
	adopted alter August 26, 2023, shall be invalid and void.
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107	7. A written prescription that is
108	presented at an outpatient pharmacy or a
109	prescription that is electronically transmitted
110	to an outpatient pharmacy is presumed to be
111	valid for the purposes of this section, and a
112	pharmacist in an outpatient setting shall not be
113	held in violation of this section for dispensing
114	a controlled substance in contradiction to a
115	voluntary nonopioid directive form, except upon
116	evidence that the pharmacist acted knowingly
117	against the voluntary nonopioid directive form.
118	8. (1) A health care provider or an
119	employee of a health care provider acting in
120	good faith shall not be subject to criminal or
120	civil liability and shall not be considered to
121	have engaged in unprofessional conduct for
122	have engaged in unprocessional conduct for

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failing to offer or administer a prescription or
medication order for a controlled substance
containing an opioid under the voluntary
nonopioid directive form.

(2) A person acting as a representative or an agent pursuant to a health care proxy shall not be subject to criminal or civil liability for making a decision under subdivision (3) of subsection 6 of this section in good faith.

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of
law, a professional licensing board, at its
discretion, may limit, condition, or suspend the
license of, or assess fines against, a health
care provider who recklessly or negligently
fails to comply with a patient's voluntary
nonopioid directive form.]

195.070. 1. A physician, podiatrist, dentist, a 2 registered optometrist certified to administer 3 pharmaceutical agents as provided in section 336.220, or an assistant physician in accordance with section 334.037 or a 4 physician assistant in accordance with section 334.747 in 5 6 good faith and in the course of his or her professional 7 practice only, may prescribe, administer, and dispense controlled substances or he or she may cause the same to be 8 administered or dispensed by an individual as authorized by 9 10 statute.

2. An advanced practice registered nurse, as defined 11 in section 335.016, but not a certified registered nurse 12 anesthetist as defined in subdivision (8) of section 13 335.016, who holds a certificate of controlled substance 14 prescriptive authority from the board of nursing under 15 section 335.019 and who is delegated the authority to 16 prescribe controlled substances under a collaborative 17 practice arrangement under section 334.104 may prescribe any 18 controlled substances listed in Schedules III, IV, and V of 19 20 section 195.017, and may have restricted authority in Schedule II. Prescriptions for Schedule II medications 21 prescribed by an advanced practice registered nurse who has 22

23 a certificate of controlled substance prescriptive authority 24 are restricted to only those medications containing 25 hydrocodone and Schedule II controlled substances for hospice patients pursuant to the provisions of section 26 334.104. However, no such certified advanced practice 27 28 registered nurse shall prescribe controlled substance for his or her own self or family. Schedule III narcotic 29 30 controlled substance and Schedule II - hydrocodone prescriptions shall be limited to a one hundred twenty-hour 31 32 supply without refill.

33 3. A veterinarian, in good faith and in the course of 34 the veterinarian's professional practice only, and not for 35 use by a human being, may prescribe, administer, and 36 dispense controlled substances and the veterinarian may 37 cause them to be administered by an assistant or orderly 38 under his or her direction and supervision.

4. A practitioner shall not accept any portion of a
controlled substance unused by a patient, for any reason, if
such practitioner did not originally dispense the drug,
except:

(1) When the controlled substance is delivered to the
practitioner to administer to the patient for whom the
medication is prescribed as authorized by federal law.
Practitioners shall maintain records and secure the
medication as required by this chapter and regulations
promulgated pursuant to this chapter; or

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(2) As provided in section 195.265.

50 5. An individual practitioner shall not prescribe or
51 dispense a controlled substance for such practitioner's
52 personal use except in a medical emergency.

195.100. 1. It shall be unlawful to distribute anycontrolled substance in a commercial container unless such

3 container bears a label containing an identifying symbol for4 such substance in accordance with federal laws.

5 2. It shall be unlawful for any manufacturer of any 6 controlled substance to distribute such substance unless the 7 labeling thereof conforms to the requirements of federal law 8 and contains the identifying symbol required in subsection 1 9 of this section.

3. The label of a controlled substance in Schedule II,
III or IV shall, when dispensed to or for a patient, contain
a clear, concise warning that it is a criminal offense to
transfer such narcotic or dangerous drug to any person other
than the patient.

15 4. Whenever a manufacturer sells or dispenses a controlled substance and whenever a wholesaler sells or 16 dispenses a controlled substance in a package prepared by 17 him or her, the manufacturer or wholesaler shall securely 18 19 affix to each package in which that drug is contained a label showing in legible English the name and address of the 20 21 vendor and the quantity, kind, and form of controlled substance contained therein. No person except a pharmacist 22 for the purpose of filling a prescription under this 23 chapter, shall alter, deface, or remove any label so affixed. 24

25 Whenever a pharmacist or practitioner sells or 5. 26 dispenses any controlled substance on a prescription issued by a physician, physician assistant, dentist, podiatrist, 27 28 veterinarian, or advanced practice registered nurse, the pharmacist or practitioner shall affix to the container in 29 which such drug is sold or dispensed a label showing his or 30 her own name and address of the pharmacy or practitioner for 31 whom he or she is lawfully acting; the name of the patient 32 or, if the patient is an animal, the name of the owner of 33 the animal and the species of the animal; the name of the 34

35 physician, physician assistant, dentist, podiatrist, 36 advanced practice registered nurse, or veterinarian by whom 37 the prescription was written; [the name of the collaborating 38 physician if the prescription is written by an advanced 39 practice registered nurse or a physician assistant,] and 40 such directions as may be stated on the prescription. No 41 person shall alter, deface, or remove any label so affixed.

195.206. 1. As used in this section, the following 2 terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Addiction mitigation medication", naltrexone
4 hydrochloride that is administered in a manner approved by
5 the United States Food and Drug Administration or any
6 accepted medical practice method of administering;

7 (2) "Opioid antagonist", naloxone hydrochloride, or
8 any other drug or device approved by the United States Food
9 and Drug Administration, that blocks the effects of an
10 opioid overdose [that] and is administered in a manner
11 approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration
12 or any accepted medical practice method of administering;

"Opioid-related drug overdose", a condition 13 (3) including, but not limited to, extreme physical illness, 14 decreased level of consciousness, respiratory depression, 15 coma, or death resulting from the consumption or use of an 16 17 opioid or other substance with which an opioid was combined or a condition that a layperson would reasonably believe to 18 be an opioid-related drug overdose that requires medical 19 20 assistance.

21 2. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the22 contrary:

(1) The director of the department of health andsenior services, if a licensed physician, may issue a

25 statewide standing order for an opioid antagonist or an 26 addiction mitigation medication;

(2) In the alternative, the department may employ or
contract with a licensed physician who may issue a statewide
standing order for an opioid antagonist or an addiction
mitigation medication with the express written consent of
the department director.

32 3. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the 33 contrary, any licensed pharmacist in Missouri may sell and 34 dispense an opioid antagonist or an addiction mitigation 35 medication under physician protocol or under a statewide 36 standing order issued under subsection 2 of this section.

37 4. A licensed pharmacist who, acting in good faith and with reasonable care, sells or dispenses an opioid 38 antagonist or an addiction mitigation medication and an 39 appropriate device to administer the drug, and the protocol 40 41 physician, shall not be subject to any criminal or civil liability or any professional disciplinary action for 42 prescribing or dispensing the opioid antagonist or an 43 addiction mitigation medication or any outcome resulting 44 from the administration of the opioid antagonist or an 45 addiction mitigation medication. A physician issuing a 46 statewide standing order under subsection 2 of this section 47 shall not be subject to any criminal or civil liability or 48 any professional disciplinary action for issuing the 49 standing order or for any outcome related to the order or 50 the administration of the opioid antagonist or an addiction 51 mitigation medication. 52

53 5. Notwithstanding any other law or regulation to the 54 contrary, it shall be permissible for any person to possess 55 an opioid antagonist or an addiction mitigation medication.

56 6. Any person who administers an opioid antagonist to another person shall, immediately after administering the 57 58 drug, contact emergency personnel. Any person who, acting in good faith and with reasonable care, administers an 59 opioid antagonist to another person whom the person believes 60 61 to be suffering an opioid-related **drug** overdose shall be immune from criminal prosecution, disciplinary actions from 62 63 his or her professional licensing board, and civil liability due to the administration of the opioid antagonist. 64

324.520. 1. As used in sections 324.520 to 324.524, 2 the following terms mean:

3 (1) "Body piercing", the perforation of human tissue4 other than an ear for a nonmedical purpose;

5 (2) "Branding", a permanent mark made on human tissue6 by burning with a hot iron or other instrument;

7 (3) "Controlled substance", any substance defined in 8 section 195.010;

9

(4) "Minor", a person under the age of eighteen;

10

(5) "Tattoo", one or more of the following:

(a) [An indelible] A mark made on the body of another
person by the insertion of a pigment, ink, or both pigment
and ink under the skin with the aid of needles or blades
using hand-held or machine-powered instruments; [or]

15 (b) A mark made on the face or body of another person 16 for cosmetic purposes or to any part of the body for scar 17 coverage or other corrective purposes by the insertion of a 18 pigment, ink, or both pigment and ink under the skin with 19 the aid of needles; or

20 (c) An indelible design made on the body of another21 person by production of scars other than by branding.

22 2. No person shall knowingly tattoo, brand or perform23 body piercing on a minor unless such person obtains the

24 prior written informed consent of the minor's parent or 25 legal guardian. The minor's parent or legal guardian shall 26 execute the written informed consent required pursuant to this subsection in the presence of the person performing the 27 tattooing, branding or body piercing on the minor, or in the 28 29 presence of an employee or agent of such person. Any person 30 who fraudulently misrepresents himself or herself as a 31 parent is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

32 3. A person shall not tattoo, brand or perform body
33 piercing on another person if the other person is under the
34 influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance.

4. A person who violates any provisions of sections
324.520 to 324.526 is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be
fined not more than five hundred dollars. If there is a
subsequent violation within one year of the initial
violation, such person shall be fined not less than five
hundred dollars or more than one thousand dollars.

41 5. No person under the age of eighteen shall tattoo,42 brand or perform body piercing on another person.

334.036. 1. For purposes of this section, the 2 following terms shall mean:

3 "Assistant physician", any graduate of a medical (1)4 school [graduate] accredited by the Liaison Committee on 5 Medical Education, the Commission on Osteopathic College 6 Accreditation, or an organization accredited by the Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates who: 7 Is a resident and citizen of the United States or 8 (a) 9 is a legal resident alien;

(b) Has successfully completed Step 2 of the United
States Medical Licensing Examination or the equivalent of
such step of any other board-approved medical licensing
examination within the three-year period immediately

14 preceding application for licensure as an assistant 15 physician, or within three years after graduation from a 16 medical college or osteopathic medical college, whichever is 17 later;

Has not completed an approved postgraduate 18 (C) 19 residency and has successfully completed Step 2 of the United States Medical Licensing Examination or the 20 21 equivalent of such step of any other board-approved medical 22 licensing examination within the immediately preceding three-23 year period unless when such three-year anniversary occurred 24 he or she was serving as a resident physician in an accredited residency in the United States and continued to 25 do so within thirty days prior to application for licensure 26 as an assistant physician; and 27

28

(d) Has proficiency in the English language.

Any graduate of a medical school [graduate] who could have applied for licensure and complied with the provisions of this subdivision at any time between August 28, 2014, and August 28, 2017, may apply for licensure and shall be deemed in compliance with the provisions of this subdivision;

34 (2) "Assistant physician collaborative practice
35 arrangement", an agreement between a physician and an
36 assistant physician that meets the requirements of this
37 section and section 334.037[;

38 (3) "Medical school graduate", any person who has
39 graduated from a medical college or osteopathic medical
40 college described in section 334.031].

41 2. (1) An assistant physician collaborative practice
42 arrangement shall limit the assistant physician to providing
43 only primary care services and only in medically underserved
44 rural or urban areas of this state [or in any pilot project

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45 areas established in which assistant physicians may

46 practice].

47 (2) For a physician-assistant physician team working
48 in a rural health clinic under the federal Rural Health
49 Clinic Services Act, P.L. 95-210, as amended:

50 (a) An assistant physician shall be considered a
51 physician assistant for purposes of regulations of the
52 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS); and

53 (b) No supervision requirements in addition to the54 minimum federal law shall be required.

(1) For purposes of this section, the licensure of 55 3. assistant physicians shall take place within processes 56 established by rules of the state board of registration for 57 the healing arts. The board of healing arts is authorized 58 to establish rules under chapter 536 establishing licensure 59 60 and renewal procedures, supervision, collaborative practice 61 arrangements, fees, and addressing such other matters as are necessary to protect the public and discipline the 62 profession. No licensure fee for an assistant physician 63 shall exceed the amount of any licensure fee for a physician 64 assistant. An application for licensure may be denied or 65 the licensure of an assistant physician may be suspended or 66 revoked by the board in the same manner and for violation of 67 the standards as set forth by section 334.100, or such other 68 69 standards of conduct set by the board by rule. No rule or regulation shall require an assistant physician to complete 70 more hours of continuing medical education than that of a 71 licensed physician. 72

(2) Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is
defined in section 536.010, that is created under the
authority delegated in this section shall become effective
only if it complies with and is subject to all of the

provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 77 78 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and 79 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly under chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to 80 81 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held 82 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall be 83 84 invalid and void.

85 (3) Any rules or regulations regarding assistant
86 physicians in effect as of the effective date of this
87 section that conflict with the provisions of this section
88 and section 334.037 shall be null and void as of the
89 effective date of this section.

4. An assistant physician shall clearly identify
himself or herself as an assistant physician and shall be
permitted to use the terms "doctor", "Dr.", or "doc". No
assistant physician shall practice or attempt to practice
without an assistant physician collaborative practice
arrangement, except as otherwise provided in this section
and in an emergency situation.

97 5. The collaborating physician is responsible at all
98 times for the oversight of the activities of and accepts
99 responsibility for primary care services rendered by the
100 assistant physician.

101 6. The provisions of section 334.037 shall apply to
102 all assistant physician collaborative practice
103 arrangements. Any renewal of licensure under this section
104 shall include verification of actual practice under a
105 collaborative practice arrangement in accordance with this
106 subsection during the immediately preceding licensure period.

107 7. Each health carrier or health benefit plan that108 offers or issues health benefit plans that are delivered,

109 issued for delivery, continued, or renewed in this state 110 shall reimburse an assistant physician for the diagnosis, 111 consultation, or treatment of an insured or enrollee on the 112 same basis that the health carrier or health benefit plan 113 covers the service when it is delivered by another 114 comparable mid-level health care provider including, but not 115 limited to, a physician assistant.

334.043. [Upon the applicant paying a fee equivalent 2 to the required examination fee and furnishing the board 3 with all locations of previous practice and licensure in chronological order, the board shall, under regulations 4 prescribed by it, admit without examination qualified 5 6 persons who meet the requirements of this state including, 7 but not limited to, sections 334.031, 334.035 and 334.040, and who hold certificates of licensure in any state or 8 9 territory of the United States or the District of Columbia 10 authorizing them to practice in the same manner and to the same extent as physicians and surgeons are authorized to 11 12 practice by this chapter. Within the limits of this section, the board is authorized and empowered to negotiate 13 reciprocal compacts with licensing boards of other states 14 for admission of licensed practitioners from Missouri in 15 other states] 1. For purposes of this section, the 16 17 following terms mean:

18 (1) "Board", the state board of registration for the
19 healing arts in the state of Missouri;

(2) "License", a license, certificate, registration,
permit, accreditation, or military occupational specialty
that enables a person to legally practice an occupation or
profession in a particular jurisdiction;

(3) "Military", the Armed Forces of the United States,
 including the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps,

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Navy, Space Force, National Guard, and any other military branch that is designated by Congress as part of the Armed Forces of the United States, and all reserve components and auxiliaries. The term "military" also includes the military reserves and militia of any United States territory or state;

31 "Nonresident military spouse", a nonresident (4) 32 spouse of an active duty member of the Armed Forces of the 33 United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be 34 transferred to the state of Missouri, or who has been 35 transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to an adjacent state and is or will be domiciled in the state of Missouri, 36 or has moved to the state of Missouri on a permanent change-37 of-station basis; 38

39 (5) "Oversight body", any board, department, agency,
 40 or office of a jurisdiction that issues licenses;

(6) "Resident military spouse", a spouse of an active duty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri or an adjacent state and who is a permanent resident of the state of Missouri, who is domiciled in the state of Missouri, or who has Missouri as his or her home of record.

2. Any person who holds a valid current physician and 48 49 surgeon license issued by another state, a branch or unit of 50 the military, a territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, and who has been licensed for at least 51 one year in such other jurisdiction, may submit to the board 52 an application for a physician and surgeon license in 53 Missouri along with proof of current licensure and proof of 54 licensure for at least one year in the other jurisdiction. 55 3. The board shall: 56

57 (1) Within six months of receiving an application described in subsection 2 of this section, waive any 58 59 examination, educational, or experience requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant if it determines 60 that there were minimum education requirements and, if 61 62 applicable, work experience and clinical supervision requirements in effect and the other jurisdiction verifies 63 64 that the person met those requirements in order to be 65 licensed or certified in that jurisdiction. The board may 66 require an applicant to take and pass an examination 67 specific to the laws of this state; or

(2) Within thirty days of receiving an application
described in subsection 2 of this section from a nonresident
military spouse or a resident military spouse, waive any
examination, educational, or experience requirements for
licensure in this state for the applicant and issue such
applicant a license under this section if such applicant
otherwise meets the requirements of this section.

4. The board shall not waive any examination, 75 (1) educational, or experience requirements for any applicant 76 77 who has had his or her license revoked by an oversight body outside the state; who is currently under investigation, who 78 has a complaint pending, or who is currently under 79 80 disciplinary action, except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, with an oversight body outside the 81 state; who does not hold a license in good standing with an 82 oversight body outside the state; who has a criminal record 83 that would disqualify him or her for licensure in Missouri; 84 or who does not hold a valid current license in the other 85 86 jurisdiction on the date the board receives his or her 87 application under this section.

(2) If another jurisdiction has taken disciplinary
action against an applicant, the board shall determine if
the cause for the action was corrected and the matter
resolved. If the matter has not been resolved by that
jurisdiction, the board may deny a license until the matter
is resolved.

94 5. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the board
95 from denying a license to an applicant under this section
96 for any reason described in section 334.100.

97 6. Any person who is licensed under the provisions of 98 this section shall be subject to the board's jurisdiction 99 and all rules and regulations pertaining to the practice as 100 a physician and surgeon in this state.

101 102 7. This section shall not be construed to waive any requirement for an applicant to pay any fees.

334.100. 1. The board may refuse to issue or renew 2 any certificate of registration or authority, permit or license required pursuant to this chapter for one or any 3 combination of causes stated in subsection 2 of this 4 section. The board shall notify the applicant in writing of 5 the reasons for the refusal and shall advise the applicant 6 7 of the applicant's right to file a complaint with the 8 administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 9 621. As an alternative to a refusal to issue or renew any certificate, registration or authority, the board may, at 10 11 its discretion, issue a license which is subject to 12 probation, restriction or limitation to an applicant for licensure for any one or any combination of causes stated in 13 subsection 2 of this section. The board's order of 14 probation, limitation or restriction shall contain a 15 statement of the discipline imposed, the basis therefor, the 16 date such action shall become effective, and a statement 17

that the applicant has thirty days to request in writing a 18 19 hearing before the administrative hearing commission. If 20 the board issues a probationary, limited or restricted license to an applicant for licensure, either party may file 21 22 a written petition with the administrative hearing 23 commission within thirty days of the effective date of the 24 probationary, limited or restricted license seeking review 25 of the board's determination. If no written request for a hearing is received by the administrative hearing commission 26 27 within the thirty-day period, the right to seek review of the board's decision shall be considered as waived. 28

2. The board may cause a complaint to be filed with 29 the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 30 621 against any holder of any certificate of registration or 31 authority, permit or license required by this chapter or any 32 person who has failed to renew or has surrendered the 33 34 person's certificate of registration or authority, permit or license for any one or any combination of the following 35 36 causes:

37 (1) Use of any controlled substance, as defined in
38 chapter 195, or alcoholic beverage to an extent that such
39 use impairs a person's ability to perform the work of any
40 profession licensed or regulated by this chapter;

41 (2) The person has been finally adjudicated and found quilty, or entered a plea of quilty or nolo contendere, in a 42 criminal prosecution under the laws of any state or of the 43 United States, for any offense reasonably related to the 44 qualifications, functions or duties of any profession 45 licensed or regulated pursuant to this chapter, for any 46 offense involving fraud, dishonesty or an act of violence, 47 or for any offense involving moral turpitude, whether or not 48 sentence is imposed; 49

50 (3) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation or
51 bribery in securing any certificate of registration or
52 authority, permit or license issued pursuant to this chapter
53 or in obtaining permission to take any examination given or
54 required pursuant to this chapter;

(4) Misconduct, fraud, misrepresentation, dishonesty,
unethical conduct or unprofessional conduct in the
performance of the functions or duties of any profession
licensed or regulated by this chapter, including, but not
limited to, the following:

60 (a) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any fee, charge,
61 tuition or other compensation by fraud, deception or
62 misrepresentation; willfully and continually overcharging or
63 overtreating patients; or charging for visits to the
64 physician's office which did not occur unless the services
65 were contracted for in advance, or for services which were
66 not rendered or documented in the patient's records;

67 (b) Attempting, directly or indirectly, by way of
68 intimidation, coercion or deception, to obtain or retain a
69 patient or discourage the use of a second opinion or
70 consultation;

71 (c) Willfully and continually performing inappropriate 72 or unnecessary treatment, diagnostic tests or medical or 73 surgical services;

(d) Delegating professional responsibilities to a
person who is not qualified by training, skill, competency,
age, experience or licensure to perform such
responsibilities;

(e) Misrepresenting that any disease, ailment or
infirmity can be cured by a method, procedure, treatment,
medicine or device;

81 (f) Performing or prescribing medical services which
82 have been declared by board rule to be of no medical or
83 osteopathic value;

Final disciplinary action by any professional 84 (q) 85 medical or osteopathic association or society or licensed 86 hospital or medical staff of such hospital in this or any other state or territory, whether agreed to voluntarily or 87 88 not, and including, but not limited to, any removal, 89 suspension, limitation, or restriction of the person's 90 license or staff or hospital privileges, failure to renew such privileges or license for cause, or other final 91 disciplinary action, if the action was in any way related to 92 unprofessional conduct, professional incompetence, 93 94 malpractice or any other violation of any provision of this 95 chapter;

96 (h) Signing a blank prescription form; or dispensing, 97 prescribing, administering or otherwise distributing any drug, controlled substance or other treatment without 98 sufficient examination including failing to establish a 99 100 valid physician-patient relationship pursuant to section 101 334.108, or for other than medically accepted therapeutic or experimental or investigative purposes duly authorized by a 102 state or federal agency, or not in the course of 103 104 professional practice, or not in good faith to relieve pain and suffering, or not to cure an ailment, physical infirmity 105 or disease, except as authorized in section 334.104; 106

107 (i) Exercising influence within a physician-patient
108 relationship for purposes of engaging a patient in sexual
109 activity;

(j) Being listed on any state or federal sexual offender registry;

(k) Terminating the medical care of a patient without adequate notice or without making other arrangements for the continued care of the patient;

(1) Failing to furnish details of a patient's medical records to other treating physicians or hospitals upon proper request; or failing to comply with any other law relating to medical records;

(m) Failure of any applicant or licensee to cooperatewith the board during any investigation;

121 (n) Failure to comply with any subpoena or subpoena122 duces tecum from the board or an order of the board;

(o) Failure to timely pay license renewal feesspecified in this chapter;

(p) Violating a probation agreement, order, or other settlement agreement with this board or any other licensing agency;

128 (q) Failing to inform the board of the physician's 129 current residence and business address;

130 (r) Advertising by an applicant or licensee which is false or misleading, or which violates any rule of the 131 board, or which claims without substantiation the positive 132 cure of any disease, or professional superiority to or 133 greater skill than that possessed by any other physician. 134 135 An applicant or licensee shall also be in violation of this 136 provision if the applicant or licensee has a financial 137 interest in any organization, corporation or association which issues or conducts such advertising; 138

(s) Any other conduct that is unethical orunprofessional involving a minor;

141 (5) Any conduct or practice which is or might be
142 harmful or dangerous to the mental or physical health of a
143 patient or the public; or incompetency, gross negligence or

144 repeated negligence in the performance of the functions or 145 duties of any profession licensed or regulated by this 146 chapter. For the purposes of this subdivision, "repeated 147 negligence" means the failure, on more than one occasion, to 148 use that degree of skill and learning ordinarily used under 149 the same or similar circumstances by the member of the 150 applicant's or licensee's profession;

(6) Violation of, or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting or enabling any person to violate, any provision of this chapter or chapter 324, or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter or chapter 324;

(7) Impersonation of any person holding a certificate of registration or authority, permit or license or allowing any person to use his or her certificate of registration or authority, permit, license or diploma from any school;

160 (8) Revocation, suspension, restriction, modification, limitation, reprimand, warning, censure, probation or other 161 final disciplinary action against the holder of or applicant 162 for a license or other right to practice any profession 163 regulated by this chapter by another state, territory, 164 federal agency or country, whether or not voluntarily agreed 165 to by the licensee or applicant, including, but not limited 166 167 to, the denial of licensure, surrender of the license, allowing the license to expire or lapse, or discontinuing or 168 limiting the practice of medicine while subject to an 169 investigation or while actually under investigation by any 170 licensing authority, medical facility, branch of the Armed 171 Forces of the United States of America, insurance company, 172 court, agency of the state or federal government, or 173 174 employer;

175 (9) A person is finally adjudged incapacitated or176 disabled by a court of competent jurisdiction;

177 (10) Assisting or enabling any person to practice or offer to practice any profession licensed or regulated by 178 179 this chapter who is not registered and currently eligible to 180 practice pursuant to this chapter; or knowingly performing any act which in any way aids, assists, procures, advises, 181 182 or encourages any person to practice medicine who is not 183 registered and currently eligible to practice pursuant to 184 this chapter. A physician who works in accordance with 185 standing orders or protocols or in accordance with the provisions of section 334.104 shall not be in violation of 186 this subdivision; 187

188 (11) Issuance of a certificate of registration or
189 authority, permit or license based upon a material mistake
190 of fact;

191 (12) Failure to display a valid certificate or license
192 if so required by this chapter or any rule promulgated
193 pursuant to this chapter;

(13) Violation of the drug laws or rules and regulations of this state, including but not limited to any provision of chapter 195, any other state, or the federal government;

(14) Knowingly making, or causing to be made, or
aiding, or abetting in the making of, a false statement in
any birth, death or other certificate or document executed
in connection with the practice of the person's profession;

202 (15) Knowingly making a false statement, orally or in203 writing to the board;

(16) Soliciting patronage in person or by agents or
 representatives, or by any other means or manner, under the
 person's own name or under the name of another person or

207 concern, actual or pretended, in such a manner as to 208 confuse, deceive, or mislead the public as to the need or 209 necessity for or appropriateness of health care services for 210 all patients, or the qualifications of an individual person 211 or persons to diagnose, render, or perform health care 212 services;

(17) Using, or permitting the use of, the person's name under the designation of "Doctor", "Dr.", "M.D.", or "D.O.", or any similar designation with reference to the commercial exploitation of any goods, wares or merchandise;

(18) Knowingly making or causing to be made a false statement or misrepresentation of a material fact, with intent to defraud, for payment pursuant to the provisions of chapter 208 or chapter 630 or for payment from Title XVIII or Title XIX of the Social Security Act;

222 (19) Failure or refusal to properly guard against 223 contagious, infectious or communicable diseases or the spread thereof; maintaining an unsanitary office or 224 performing professional services under unsanitary 225 conditions; or failure to report the existence of an 226 unsanitary condition in the office of a physician or in any 227 health care facility to the board, in writing, within thirty 228 days after the discovery thereof; 229

230 (20) Any candidate for licensure or person licensed to 231 practice as a physical therapist, paying or offering to pay a referral fee or [, notwithstanding section 334.010 to the 232 contrary, practicing or offering to practice professional 233 physical therapy independent of the prescription and 234 direction of a person licensed and registered as a physician 235 236 and surgeon pursuant to this chapter, as a dentist pursuant 237 to chapter 332, as a podiatrist pursuant to chapter 330, as an advanced practice registered nurse under chapter 335, or 238

any licensed and registered physician, dentist, podiatrist, or advanced practice registered nurse practicing in another jurisdiction, whose license is in good standing] evaluating or treating a patient in a manner inconsistent with section 334.506;

244 (21) Any candidate for licensure or person licensed to
245 practice as a physical therapist, treating or attempting to
246 treat ailments or other health conditions of human beings
247 other than by professional physical therapy and as
248 authorized by sections 334.500 to 334.620;

Any person licensed to practice as a physician or 249 (22)surgeon, requiring, as a condition of the physician-patient 250 251 relationship, that the patient receive prescribed drugs, 252 devices or other professional services directly from 253 facilities of that physician's office or other entities 254 under that physician's ownership or control. A physician 255 shall provide the patient with a prescription which may be taken to the facility selected by the patient and a 256 physician knowingly failing to disclose to a patient on a 257 form approved by the advisory commission for professional 258 physical therapists as established by section 334.625 which 259 is dated and signed by a patient or quardian acknowledging 260 that the patient or guardian has read and understands that 261 262 the physician has a pecuniary interest in a physical therapy or rehabilitation service providing prescribed treatment and 263 that the prescribed treatment is available on a competitive 264 basis. This subdivision shall not apply to a referral by 265 one physician to another physician within a group of 266 267 physicians practicing together;

268 (23) A pattern of personal use or consumption of any269 controlled substance unless it is prescribed, dispensed or

administered by another physician who is authorized by lawto do so;

(24) Habitual intoxication or dependence on alcohol,
evidence of which may include more than one alcohol-related
enforcement contact as defined by section 302.525;

275 (25) Failure to comply with a treatment program or an 276 aftercare program entered into as part of a board order, 277 settlement agreement or licensee's professional health 278 program;

(26) Revocation, suspension, limitation, probation, or restriction of any kind whatsoever of any controlled substance authority, whether agreed to voluntarily or not, or voluntary termination of a controlled substance authority while under investigation;

(27) For a physician to operate, conduct, manage, or
establish an abortion facility, or for a physician to
perform an abortion in an abortion facility, if such
facility comes under the definition of an ambulatory
surgical center pursuant to sections 197.200 to 197.240, and
such facility has failed to obtain or renew a license as an
ambulatory surgical center.

291 3. Collaborative practice arrangements, protocols and
292 standing orders shall be in writing and signed and dated by
293 a physician prior to their implementation.

294 4. After the filing of such complaint before the administrative hearing commission, the proceedings shall be 295 conducted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 621. 296 Upon a finding by the administrative hearing commission that 297 the grounds, provided in subsection 2 of this section, for 298 299 disciplinary action are met, the board may, singly or in 300 combination, warn, censure or place the person named in the 301 complaint on probation on such terms and conditions as the

302 board deems appropriate for a period not to exceed ten 303 years, or may suspend the person's license, certificate or 304 permit for a period not to exceed three years, or restrict or limit the person's license, certificate or permit for an 305 306 indefinite period of time, or revoke the person's license, 307 certificate, or permit, or administer a public or private reprimand, or deny the person's application for a license, 308 309 or permanently withhold issuance of a license or require the 310 person to submit to the care, counseling or treatment of 311 physicians designated by the board at the expense of the 312 individual to be examined, or require the person to attend such continuing educational courses and pass such 313 examinations as the board may direct. 314

315 5. In any order of revocation, the board may provide 316 that the person may not apply for reinstatement of the 317 person's license for a period of time ranging from two to 318 seven years following the date of the order of revocation. 319 All stay orders shall toll this time period.

6. Before restoring to good standing a license, certificate or permit issued pursuant to this chapter which has been in a revoked, suspended or inactive state for any cause for more than two years, the board may require the applicant to attend such continuing medical education courses and pass such examinations as the board may direct.

326 7. In any investigation, hearing or other proceeding to determine a licensee's or applicant's fitness to 327 practice, any record relating to any patient of the licensee 328 or applicant shall be discoverable by the board and 329 admissible into evidence, regardless of any statutory or 330 331 common law privilege which such licensee, applicant, record custodian or patient might otherwise invoke. In addition, 332 no such licensee, applicant, or record custodian may 333

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withhold records or testimony bearing upon a licensee's or applicant's fitness to practice on the ground of privilege between such licensee, applicant or record custodian and a patient.

338 8. The act of lawfully dispensing, prescribing,
339 administering, or otherwise distributing ivermectin tablets
340 or hydroxychloroquine sulfate tablets for human use shall
341 not be grounds for denial, suspension, revocation, or other
342 disciplinary action by the board.

334.104. 1. A physician may enter into collaborative practice arrangements with registered professional nurses. 2 3 Collaborative practice arrangements shall be in the form of written agreements, jointly agreed-upon protocols, or 4 standing orders for the delivery of health care services. 5 6 Collaborative practice arrangements, which shall be in 7 writing, may delegate to a registered professional nurse the 8 authority to administer or dispense drugs and provide treatment as long as the delivery of such health care 9 services is within the scope of practice of the registered 10 professional nurse and is consistent with that nurse's 11 skill, training and competence. 12

2. (1) Collaborative practice arrangements, which 13 shall be in writing, may delegate to a registered 14 15 professional nurse the authority to administer, dispense or prescribe drugs and provide treatment if the registered 16 17 professional nurse is an advanced practice registered nurse as defined in subdivision (2) of section 335.016. 18 Collaborative practice arrangements may delegate to an 19 advanced practice registered nurse, as defined in section 20 335.016, the authority to administer, dispense, or prescribe 21 controlled substances listed in Schedules III, IV, and V of 22 section 195.017, and Schedule II - hydrocodone; except that, 23

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24 the collaborative practice arrangement shall not delegate 25 the authority to administer any controlled substances listed 26 in Schedules III, IV, and V of section 195.017, or Schedule II - hydrocodone for the purpose of inducing sedation or 27 general anesthesia for therapeutic, diagnostic, or surgical 28 29 procedures. Schedule III narcotic controlled substance and 30 Schedule II - hydrocodone prescriptions shall be limited to 31 a one hundred twenty-hour supply without refill.

32 Notwithstanding any other provision of this (2) 33 section to the contrary, a collaborative practice 34 arrangement may delegate to an advanced practice registered nurse the authority to administer, dispense, or prescribe 35 Schedule II controlled substances for hospice patients; 36 37 provided, that the advanced practice registered nurse is 38 employed by a hospice provider certified pursuant to chapter 39 197 and the advanced practice registered nurse is providing 40 care to hospice patients pursuant to a collaborative practice arrangement that designates the certified hospice 41 as a location where the advanced practice registered nurse 42 is authorized to practice and prescribe. 43

44 (3) Such collaborative practice arrangements shall be
45 in the form of written agreements, jointly agreed-upon
46 protocols or standing orders for the delivery of health care
47 services.

48 (4) An advanced practice registered nurse may
49 prescribe buprenorphine for up to a thirty-day supply
50 without refill for patients receiving medication-assisted
51 treatment for substance use disorders under the direction of
52 the collaborating physician.

53 3. The written collaborative practice arrangement54 shall contain at least the following provisions:

(1) Complete names, home and business addresses, zip
codes, and telephone numbers of the collaborating physician
and the advanced practice registered nurse;

58 (2) A list of all other offices or locations besides 59 those listed in subdivision (1) of this subsection where the 60 collaborating physician authorized the advanced practice 61 registered nurse to prescribe;

62 (3) A requirement that there shall be posted at every
63 office where the advanced practice registered nurse is
64 authorized to prescribe, in collaboration with a physician,
65 a prominently displayed disclosure statement informing
66 patients that they may be seen by an advanced practice
67 registered nurse and have the right to see the collaborating
68 physician;

69 (4) All specialty or board certifications of the
70 collaborating physician and all certifications of the
71 advanced practice registered nurse;

72 (5) The manner of collaboration between the 73 collaborating physician and the advanced practice registered 74 nurse, including how the collaborating physician and the 75 advanced practice registered nurse will:

(a) Engage in collaborative practice consistent with
each professional's skill, training, education, and
competence;

(b) Maintain geographic proximity, except as specified
in this paragraph. The following provisions shall apply
with respect to this requirement:

a. Until August 28, 2025, an advanced practice registered nurse providing services in a correctional center, as defined in section 217.010, and his or her collaborating physician shall satisfy the geographic proximity requirement if they practice within two hundred

87 miles by road of one another. An incarcerated patient who 88 requests or requires a physician consultation shall be 89 treated by a physician as soon as appropriate;

90 The collaborative practice arrangement may allow b. for geographic proximity to be waived for a maximum of 91 92 twenty-eight days per calendar year for rural health clinics as defined by P.L. 95-210 (42 U.S.C. Section 1395x, as 93 94 **amended**), as long as the collaborative practice arrangement includes alternative plans as required in paragraph (c) of 95 96 this subdivision. This exception to geographic proximity shall apply only to independent rural health clinics, 97 provider-based rural health clinics where the provider is a 98 99 critical access hospital as provided in 42 U.S.C. Section 100 1395i-4, and provider-based rural health clinics where the 101 main location of the hospital sponsor is greater than fifty 102 miles from the clinic[.];

103 c. The collaborative practice arrangement may allow
104 for geographic proximity to be waived when the arrangement
105 outlines the use of telehealth, as defined in section
106 191.1145;

107 d. In addition to the waivers and exemptions provided in this subsection, an application for a waiver for any 108 109 other reason of any applicable geographic proximity shall be 110 available if a physician is collaborating with an advanced 111 practice registered nurse in excess of any geographic proximity limit. The board of nursing and the state board 112 of registration for the healing arts shall review each 113 114 application for a waiver of geographic proximity and approve the application if the boards determine that adequate 115 116 supervision exists between the collaborating physician and 117 the advanced practice registered nurse. The boards shall 118 have forty-five calendar days to review the completed

application for the waiver of geographic proximity. If no action is taken by the boards within forty-five days after the submission of the application for a waiver, then the application shall be deemed approved. If the application is denied by the boards, the provisions of section 536.063 for contested cases shall apply and govern proceedings for appellate purposes; and

e. The collaborating physician is required to maintain
documentation related to this requirement and to present it
to the state board of registration for the healing arts when
requested; and

130 (c) Provide coverage during absence, incapacity,131 infirmity, or emergency by the collaborating physician;

(6) A description of the advanced practice registered
nurse's controlled substance prescriptive authority in
collaboration with the physician, including a list of the
controlled substances the physician authorizes the nurse to
prescribe and documentation that it is consistent with each
professional's education, knowledge, skill, and competence;

138 (7) A list of all other written practice agreements of
139 the collaborating physician and the advanced practice
140 registered nurse;

141 (8) The duration of the written practice agreement
142 between the collaborating physician and the advanced
143 practice registered nurse;

(9) A description of the time and manner of the
collaborating physician's review of the advanced practice
registered nurse's delivery of health care services. The
description shall include provisions that the advanced
practice registered nurse shall submit a minimum of ten
percent of the charts documenting the advanced practice
registered nurse's delivery of health care services to the

151 collaborating physician for review by the collaborating 152 physician, or any other physician designated in the 153 collaborative practice arrangement, every fourteen days; 154 [and]

The collaborating physician, or any other 155 (10)156 physician designated in the collaborative practice 157 arrangement, shall review every fourteen days a minimum of 158 twenty percent of the charts in which the advanced practice 159 registered nurse prescribes controlled substances. The 160 charts reviewed under this subdivision may be counted in the 161 number of charts required to be reviewed under subdivision (9) of this subsection; and 162

If a collaborative practice arrangement is used 163 (11)164 in clinical situations where a collaborating advanced 165 practice registered nurse provides health care services that include the diagnosis and initiation of treatment for 166 167 acutely or chronically ill or injured persons, then the collaborating physician or any other physician designated in 168 the collaborative practice arrangement shall be present for 169 170 sufficient periods of time, at least once every two weeks, 171 except in extraordinary circumstances that shall be 172 documented, to participate in a chart review and to provide necessary medical direction, medical services, 173 174 consultations, and supervision of the health care staff.

175 The state board of registration for the healing 4. arts pursuant to section 334.125 and the board of nursing 176 pursuant to section 335.036 may jointly promulgate rules 177 regulating the use of collaborative practice arrangements. 178 179 Such rules shall be limited to [specifying geographic areas 180 to be covered,] the methods of treatment that may be covered by collaborative practice arrangements and the requirements 181 for review of services provided pursuant to collaborative 182

183 practice arrangements including delegating authority to prescribe controlled substances. Any rules relating to 184 geographic proximity shall allow a collaborating physician 185 and a collaborating advanced practice registered nurse to 186 practice within two hundred miles by road of one another 187 188 until August 28, 2025, if the nurse is providing services in a correctional center, as defined in section 217.010. 189 Anv 190 rules relating to dispensing or distribution of medications 191 or devices by prescription or prescription drug orders under 192 this section shall be subject to the approval of the state 193 board of pharmacy. Any rules relating to dispensing or 194 distribution of controlled substances by prescription or prescription drug orders under this section shall be subject 195 196 to the approval of the department of health and senior 197 services and the state board of pharmacy. In order to take 198 effect, such rules shall be approved by a majority vote of a 199 quorum of each board. Neither the state board of registration for the healing arts nor the board of nursing 200 201 may separately promulgate rules relating to collaborative practice arrangements. Such jointly promulgated rules shall 202 203 be consistent with quidelines for federally funded clinics. 204 The rulemaking authority granted in this subsection shall 205 not extend to collaborative practice arrangements of 206 hospital employees providing inpatient care within hospitals as defined pursuant to chapter 197 or population-based 207 public health services as defined by 20 CSR 2150-5.100 as of 208 209 April 30, 2008.

5. The state board of registration for the healing arts shall not deny, revoke, suspend or otherwise take disciplinary action against a physician for health care services delegated to a registered professional nurse provided the provisions of this section and the rules

215 promulgated thereunder are satisfied. Upon the written 216 request of a physician subject to a disciplinary action 217 imposed as a result of an agreement between a physician and a registered professional nurse or registered physician 218 assistant, whether written or not, prior to August 28, 1993, 219 220 all records of such disciplinary licensure action and all records pertaining to the filing, investigation or review of 221 222 an alleged violation of this chapter incurred as a result of 223 such an agreement shall be removed from the records of the 224 state board of registration for the healing arts and the 225 division of professional registration and shall not be 226 disclosed to any public or private entity seeking such information from the board or the division. The state board 227 228 of registration for the healing arts shall take action to 229 correct reports of alleged violations and disciplinary 230 actions as described in this section which have been 231 submitted to the National Practitioner Data Bank. Τn subsequent applications or representations relating to his 232 233 or her medical practice, a physician completing forms or documents shall not be required to report any actions of the 234 235 state board of registration for the healing arts for which the records are subject to removal under this section. 236

237 Within thirty days of any change and on each 6. 238 renewal, the state board of registration for the healing arts shall require every physician to identify whether the 239 physician is engaged in any collaborative practice 240 241 [agreement] arrangement, including collaborative practice 242 [agreements] arrangements delegating the authority to prescribe controlled substances, or physician assistant 243 244 [agreement] collaborative practice arrangement and also 245 report to the board the name of each licensed professional 246 with whom the physician has entered into such [agreement]

247 arrangement. The board [may] shall make this information 248 available to the public. The board shall track the reported 249 information and may routinely conduct random reviews of such 250 [agreements] arrangements to ensure that [agreements] 251 arrangements are carried out for compliance under this 252 chapter.

7. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, a 253 254 certified registered nurse anesthetist as defined in 255 subdivision (8) of section 335.016 shall be permitted to 256 provide anesthesia services without a collaborative practice 257 arrangement provided that he or she is under the supervision 258 of an anesthesiologist or other physician, dentist, or 259 podiatrist who is immediately available if needed. Nothing 260 in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit or prevent 261 a certified registered nurse anesthetist as defined in 262 subdivision (8) of section 335.016 from entering into a 263 collaborative practice arrangement under this section, except that the collaborative practice arrangement may not 264 265 delegate the authority to prescribe any controlled substances listed in Schedules III, IV, and V of section 266 267 195.017, or Schedule II - hydrocodone.

8. A collaborating physician shall not enter into a 268 269 collaborative practice arrangement with more than six full-270 time equivalent advanced practice registered nurses, full-271 time equivalent licensed physician assistants, or full-time equivalent assistant physicians, or any combination 272 thereof. This limitation shall not apply to collaborative 273 274 arrangements of hospital employees providing inpatient care service in hospitals as defined in chapter 197 or population-275 276 based public health services as defined by 20 CSR 2150-5.100 277 as of April 30, 2008, or to a certified registered nurse anesthetist providing anesthesia services under the 278

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279 supervision of an anesthesiologist or other physician, 280 dentist, or podiatrist who is immediately available if 281 needed as set out in subsection 7 of this section.

282 9. It is the responsibility of the collaborating physician to determine and document the completion of at 283 284 least a one-month period of time during which the advanced practice registered nurse shall practice with the 285 286 collaborating physician continuously present before 287 practicing in a setting where the collaborating physician is 288 not continuously present. This limitation shall not apply 289 to collaborative arrangements of providers of population-290 based public health services as defined by 20 CSR 2150-5.100 291 as of April 30, 2008, or to collaborative practice arrangements between a primary care physician and a primary 292 293 care advanced practice registered nurse or a behavioral 294 health physician and a behavioral health advanced practice 295 registered nurse, where the collaborating physician is new 296 to a patient population to which the advanced practice 297 registered nurse is familiar.

298 No agreement made under this section shall 10. 299 supersede current hospital licensing regulations governing 300 hospital medication orders under protocols or standing 301 orders for the purpose of delivering inpatient or emergency 302 care within a hospital as defined in section 197.020 if such 303 protocols or standing orders have been approved by the 304 hospital's medical staff and pharmaceutical therapeutics 305 committee.

306 11. No contract or other [agreement] term of 307 employment shall require a physician to act as a 308 collaborating physician for an advanced practice registered 309 nurse against the physician's will. A physician shall have 310 the right to refuse to act as a collaborating physician,

311 without penalty, for a particular advanced practice 312 registered nurse. No contract or other agreement shall 313 limit the collaborating physician's ultimate authority over any protocols or standing orders or in the delegation of the 314 physician's authority to any advanced practice registered 315 316 nurse, but this requirement shall not authorize a physician in implementing such protocols, standing orders, or 317 318 delegation to violate applicable standards for safe medical 319 practice established by hospital's medical staff.

320 12. No contract or other [agreement] term of 321 employment shall require any advanced practice registered 322 nurse to serve as a collaborating advanced practice 323 registered nurse for any collaborating physician against the 324 advanced practice registered nurse's will. An advanced 325 practice registered nurse shall have the right to refuse to 326 collaborate, without penalty, with a particular physician.

334.506. 1. As used in this section, the following

2 terms mean:

3 "Approved health care provider" [means], a person (1) holding a current and active license as a physician and 4 5 surgeon under this chapter, a chiropractor under chapter 6 331, a dentist under chapter 332, a podiatrist under chapter 7 330, a physician assistant under this chapter, an advanced 8 practice registered nurse under chapter 335, or any licensed 9 and registered physician, chiropractor, dentist, or podiatrist practicing in another jurisdiction whose license 10 11 is in good standing;

(2) "Consult" or "consultation", communication by
telephone, by fax, in writing, or in person with the
patient's personally approved licensed health care provider
or a licensed health care provider of the patient's
designation.

A physical therapist [shall not] may evaluate and
 initiate treatment [for a new injury or illness] on a
 patient without a prescription or referral from an approved
 health care provider, provided that the physical therapist
 has a doctorate of physical therapy degree or has five years
 of clinical practice as a physical therapist.

3. A physical therapist may provide educational
resources and training, develop fitness or wellness programs
[for asymptomatic persons], or provide screening or
consultative services within the scope of physical therapy
practice without [the] a prescription [and direction of] or
referral from an approved health care provider.

4. [A physical therapist may examine and treat without
the prescription and direction of an approved health care
provider any person with a recurring self-limited injury
within one year of diagnosis by an approved health care
provider or a chronic illness that has been previously
diagnosed by an approved health care provider. The physical
therapist shall:]

[Contact the patient's current approved health 36 (1)care provider within seven days of initiating physical 37 therapy services under this subsection;] A physical 38 39 therapist shall refer to an approved health care provider 40 any patient whose condition at the time of evaluation or 41 treatment is determined to be beyond the scope of practice of physical therapy. The physical therapist shall not 42 provide physical therapy services or treatment after this 43 referral has been made. 44

45 (2) [Not change an existing physical therapy referral
46 available to the physical therapist without approval of the
47 patient's current approved health care provider;] A physical
48 therapist shall refer to an approved health care provider

49 any patient who does not demonstrate measurable or
50 functional improvement after ten visits or thirty days,
51 whichever occurs first. The physical therapist shall not
52 provide further therapy services or treatment after this
53 referral has been made.

(3) [Refer to an approved health care provider any
patient whose medical condition at the time of examination
or treatment is determined to be beyond the scope of
practice of physical therapy;

(4) Refer to an approved health care provider any
patient whose condition for which physical therapy services
are rendered under this subsection has not been documented
to be progressing toward documented treatment goals after
six visits or fourteen days, whichever first occurs;

Notify the patient's current approved health care 63 (5) provider prior to the continuation of treatment if treatment 64 rendered under this subsection is to continue beyond thirty 65 66 days. The physical therapist shall provide such 67 notification for each successive period of thirty days.] A physical therapist shall consult with an approved 68 (a) 69 health care provider if, after every ten visits or thirty 70 days, whichever occurs first, the patient has demonstrated 71 measurable or functional improvement from the course of 72 physical therapy services or treatment provided and the 73 physical therapist believes that continuation of the course 74 of physical therapy services or treatment is reasonable and 75 necessary based on the physical therapist's evaluation of the patient. The physical therapist shall not provide 76 further physical therapy services or treatment until the 77 78 consultation has occurred.

79 (b) The consultation with the approved health care
 80 provider shall include information concerning:

a. The patient's condition for which physical therapy
services or treatments were provided;

b. The basis for the course of services or treatment
indicated, as determined from the physical therapy
evaluation of the patient;

86 c. The physical therapy services or treatment provided
87 before the date of the consultation;

d. The patient's demonstrated measurable or functional
improvement from the services or treatment provided before
the date of the consultation;

91 e. The continuing physical therapy services or
92 treatment proposed to be provided following the
93 consultation; and

94 f. The professional physical therapy basis for the
95 continued physical therapy services or treatment to be
96 provided.

97 (c) Continued physical therapy services or treatment following the consultation with and approval by an approved 98 health care provider shall proceed in accordance with any 99 100 feedback, advice, opinion, or direction of the approved health care provider. The physical therapist shall notify 101 the consulting approved health care provider of continuing 102 103 physical therapy services or treatment and the patient's 104 progress at least every ten visits or thirty days after the 105 initial consultation unless the consulting approved health 106 care provider directs otherwise.

107 (d) The provisions of this subdivision shall not apply
 108 to physical therapy services performed within a primary or
 109 secondary school for individuals within ages not in excess
 110 of twenty-one years.

5. The provision of physical therapy services ofevaluation and screening pursuant to this section shall be

limited to a physical therapist, and any authority for 113 114 evaluation and screening granted within this section may not 115 be delegated. Upon each reinitiation of physical therapy services, a physical therapist shall provide a full physical 116 therapy evaluation prior to the reinitiation of physical 117 118 therapy treatment. [Physical therapy treatment provided pursuant to the provisions of subsection 4 of this section 119 120 may be delegated by physical therapists to physical 121 therapist assistants only if the patient's current approved 122 health care provider has been so informed as part of the 123 physical therapist's seven-day notification upon 124 reinitiation of physical therapy services as required in subsection 4 of this section.] Nothing in this subsection 125 126 shall be construed as to limit the ability of physical 127 therapists or physical therapist assistants to provide 128 physical therapy services in accordance with the provisions 129 of this chapter, and upon the referral of an approved health care provider. Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit an 130 131 approved health care provider from acting within the scope of their practice as defined by the applicable chapters of 132 RSMo. 133

134 6. No person licensed to practice, or applicant for
135 licensure, as a physical therapist or physical therapist
136 assistant shall make a medical diagnosis.

137 7. A physical therapist shall only delegate physical
138 therapy treatment to a physical therapist assistant or to a
139 person in an entry level of a professional education program
140 approved by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical
141 Therapy Education (CAPTE) who satisfies supervised clinical
142 education requirements related to the person's physical
143 therapist or physical therapist assistant education. The

144 entry-level person shall be under the supervision of a 145 physical therapist.

334.613. 1. The board may refuse to issue or renew a license to practice as a physical therapist or physical 2 3 therapist assistant for one or any combination of causes 4 stated in subsection 2 of this section. The board shall notify the applicant in writing of the reasons for the 5 refusal and shall advise the applicant of the applicant's 6 7 right to file a complaint with the administrative hearing 8 commission as provided by chapter 621. As an alternative to a refusal to issue or renew a license to practice as a 9 physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, the 10 board may, at its discretion, issue a license which is 11 subject to probation, restriction, or limitation to an 12 applicant for licensure for any one or any combination of 13 causes stated in subsection 2 of this section. The board's 14 order of probation, limitation, or restriction shall contain 15 a statement of the discipline imposed, the basis therefor, 16 17 the date such action shall become effective, and a statement that the applicant has thirty days to request in writing a 18 hearing before the administrative hearing commission. 19 Ιf the board issues a probationary, limited, or restricted 20 license to an applicant for licensure, either party may file 21 22 a written petition with the administrative hearing commission within thirty days of the effective date of the 23 24 probationary, limited, or restricted license seeking review of the board's determination. If no written request for a 25 hearing is received by the administrative hearing commission 26 within the thirty-day period, the right to seek review of 27 the board's decision shall be considered as waived. 28

29 2. The board may cause a complaint to be filed with30 the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter

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31 621 against any holder of a license to practice as a 32 physical therapist or physical therapist assistant who has 33 failed to renew or has surrendered his or her license for 34 any one or any combination of the following causes:

35 (1) Use of any controlled substance, as defined in 36 chapter 195, or alcoholic beverage to an extent that such 37 use impairs a person's ability to perform the work of a 38 physical therapist or physical therapist assistant;

39 (2) The person has been finally adjudicated and found 40 guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a 41 criminal prosecution under the laws of any state, of the 42 United States, or of any country, for any offense directly 43 related to the duties and responsibilities of the 44 occupation, as set forth in section 324.012, regardless of 45 whether or not sentence is imposed;

46 (3) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation, or
47 bribery in securing any certificate of registration or
48 authority, permit, or license issued under this chapter or
49 in obtaining permission to take any examination given or
50 required under this chapter;

(4) Misconduct, fraud, misrepresentation, dishonesty, unethical conduct, or unprofessional conduct in the performance of the functions or duties of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, including but not limited to the following:

(a) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any fee, charge,
tuition, or other compensation by fraud, deception, or
misrepresentation; willfully and continually overcharging or
overtreating patients; or charging for sessions of physical
therapy which did not occur unless the services were
contracted for in advance, or for services which were not
rendered or documented in the patient's records;

63 (b) Attempting, directly or indirectly, by way of
64 intimidation, coercion, or deception, to obtain or retain a
65 patient or discourage the use of a second opinion or
66 consultation;

67 (c) Willfully and continually performing inappropriate68 or unnecessary treatment or services;

69 (d) Delegating professional responsibilities to a
70 person who is not qualified by training, skill, competency,
71 age, experience, or licensure to perform such
72 responsibilities;

(e) Misrepresenting that any disease, ailment, or
infirmity can be cured by a method, procedure, treatment,
medicine, or device;

76 (f) Performing services which have been declared by77 board rule to be of no physical therapy value;

78 Final disciplinary action by any professional (q) 79 association, professional society, licensed hospital or medical staff of the hospital, or physical therapy facility 80 in this or any other state or territory, whether agreed to 81 voluntarily or not, and including but not limited to any 82 removal, suspension, limitation, or restriction of the 83 person's professional employment, malpractice, or any other 84 violation of any provision of this chapter; 85

86 (h) Administering treatment without sufficient
87 examination, or for other than medically accepted
88 therapeutic or experimental or investigative purposes duly
89 authorized by a state or federal agency, or not in the
90 course of professional physical therapy practice;

91 (i) Engaging in or soliciting sexual relationships,
92 whether consensual or nonconsensual, while a physical
93 therapist or physical therapist assistant/patient
94 relationship exists; making sexual advances, requesting

95 sexual favors, or engaging in other verbal conduct or 96 physical contact of a sexual nature with patients or clients;

97 (j) Terminating the care of a patient without adequate
98 notice or without making other arrangements for the
99 continued care of the patient;

100 (k) Failing to furnish details of a patient's physical 101 therapy records to treating physicians, other physical 102 therapists, or hospitals upon proper request; or failing to 103 comply with any other law relating to physical therapy 104 records;

105 (1) Failure of any applicant or licensee, other than
106 the licensee subject to the investigation, to cooperate with
107 the board during any investigation;

108 (m) Failure to comply with any subpoena or subpoena109 duces tecum from the board or an order of the board;

(n) Failure to timely pay license renewal feesspecified in this chapter;

(o) Violating a probation agreement with this board or any other licensing agency;

(p) Failing to inform the board of the physical therapist's or physical therapist assistant's current telephone number, residence, and business address;

Advertising by an applicant or licensee which is 117 (q) 118 false or misleading, or which violates any rule of the 119 board, or which claims without substantiation the positive cure of any disease, or professional superiority to or 120 121 greater skill than that possessed by any other physical therapist or physical therapist assistant. An applicant or 122 licensee shall also be in violation of this provision if the 123 124 applicant or licensee has a financial interest in any 125 organization, corporation, or association which issues or conducts such advertising; 126

127 (5) Any conduct or practice which is or might be 128 harmful or dangerous to the mental or physical health of a 129 patient or the public; or incompetency, gross negligence, or repeated negligence in the performance of the functions or 130 duties of a physical therapist or physical therapist 131 132 assistant. For the purposes of this subdivision, "repeated negligence" means the failure, on more than one occasion, to 133 134 use that degree of skill and learning ordinarily used under the same or similar circumstances by the member of the 135 136 applicant's or licensee's profession;

137 (6) Violation of, or attempting to violate, directly
138 or indirectly, or assisting or enabling any person to
139 violate, any provision of this chapter, or of any lawful
140 rule adopted under this chapter;

141 (7) Impersonation of any person licensed as a physical
142 therapist or physical therapist assistant or allowing any
143 person to use his or her license or diploma from any school;

Revocation, suspension, restriction, modification, 144 (8) limitation, reprimand, warning, censure, probation, or other 145 final disciplinary action against a physical therapist or 146 physical therapist assistant for a license or other right to 147 practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist 148 149 assistant by another state, territory, federal agency or 150 country, whether or not voluntarily agreed to by the licensee or applicant, including but not limited to the 151 denial of licensure, surrender of the license, allowing the 152 license to expire or lapse, or discontinuing or limiting the 153 practice of physical therapy while subject to an 154 investigation or while actually under investigation by any 155 156 licensing authority, medical facility, branch of the Armed 157 Forces of the United States of America, insurance company,

158 court, agency of the state or federal government, or 159 employer;

160 (9) A person is finally adjudged incapacitated or161 disabled by a court of competent jurisdiction;

(10) Assisting or enabling any person to practice or
offer to practice who is not licensed and currently eligible
to practice under this chapter; or knowingly performing any
act which in any way aids, assists, procures, advises, or
encourages any person to practice physical therapy who is
not licensed and currently eligible to practice under this
chapter;

(11) Issuance of a license to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant based upon a material mistake of fact;

172 (12) Failure to display a valid license pursuant to
173 practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist
174 assistant;

175 (13) Knowingly making, or causing to be made, or 176 aiding, or abetting in the making of, a false statement in 177 any document executed in connection with the practice of 178 physical therapy;

179 Soliciting patronage in person or by agents or (14)representatives, or by any other means or manner, under the 180 181 person's own name or under the name of another person or 182 concern, actual or pretended, in such a manner as to 183 confuse, deceive, or mislead the public as to the need or 184 necessity for or appropriateness of physical therapy services for all patients, or the qualifications of an 185 individual person or persons to render, or perform physical 186 187 therapy services;

188 (15) Using, or permitting the use of, the person's189 name under the designation of "physical therapist",

190 "physiotherapist", "registered physical therapist", "P.T.", 191 "Ph.T.", "P.T.T.", "D.P.T.", "M.P.T." or "R.P.T.", "physical 192 therapist assistant", "P.T.A.", "L.P.T.A.", "C.P.T.A.", or 193 any similar designation with reference to the commercial 194 exploitation of any goods, wares or merchandise;

(16) Knowingly making or causing to be made a false statement or misrepresentation of a material fact, with intent to defraud, for payment under chapter 208 or chapter 630 or for payment from Title XVIII or Title XIX of the Social Security Act;

200 Failure or refusal to properly guard against (17)contagious, infectious, or communicable diseases or the 201 spread thereof; maintaining an unsanitary facility or 202 203 performing professional services under unsanitary 204 conditions; or failure to report the existence of an 205 unsanitary condition in any physical therapy facility to the 206 board, in writing, within thirty days after the discovery thereof; 207

208 (18) Any candidate for licensure or person licensed to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist 209 210 assistant paying or offering to pay a referral fee or [, 211 notwithstanding section 334.010 to the contrary, practicing or offering to practice professional physical therapy 212 213 independent of the prescription and direction of a person 214 licensed and registered as a physician and surgeon under 215 this chapter, as a physician assistant under this chapter, as a chiropractor under chapter 331, as a dentist under 216 chapter 332, as a podiatrist under chapter 330, as an 217 advanced practice registered nurse under chapter 335, or any 218 219 licensed and registered physician, chiropractor, dentist, 220 podiatrist, or advanced practice registered nurse practicing 221 in another jurisdiction, whose license is in good standing]

evaluating or treating a patient in a manner inconsistent with section 334.506;

(19) Any candidate for licensure or person licensed to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant treating or attempting to treat ailments or other health conditions of human beings other than by professional physical therapy and as authorized by sections 334.500 to 334.685;

(20) A pattern of personal use or consumption of any controlled substance unless it is prescribed, dispensed, or administered by a physician who is authorized by law to do so;

234 (21) Failing to maintain adequate patient records235 under section 334.602;

236 Attempting to engage in conduct that subverts or (22)undermines the integrity of the licensing examination or the 237 238 licensing examination process, including but not limited to utilizing in any manner recalled or memorized licensing 239 examination questions from or with any person or entity, 240 failing to comply with all test center security procedures, 241 communicating or attempting to communicate with any other 242 examinees during the test, or copying or sharing licensing 243 examination questions or portions of questions; 244

245 (23) Any candidate for licensure or person licensed to 246 practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant who requests, receives, participates or engages 247 directly or indirectly in the division, transferring, 248 assigning, rebating or refunding of fees received for 249 professional services or profits by means of a credit or 250 251 other valuable consideration such as wages, an unearned 252 commission, discount or gratuity with any person who

253 referred a patient, or with any relative or business 254 associate of the referring person;

(24) Being unable to practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant with reasonable skill and safety to patients by reasons of incompetency, or because of illness, drunkenness, excessive use of drugs, narcotics, chemicals, or as a result of any mental or physical condition. The following shall apply to this subdivision:

261 In enforcing this subdivision the board shall, (a) 262 after a hearing by the board, upon a finding of probable cause, require a physical therapist or physical therapist 263 assistant to submit to a reexamination for the purpose of 264 establishing his or her competency to practice as a physical 265 266 therapist or physical therapist assistant conducted in 267 accordance with rules adopted for this purpose by the board, 268 including rules to allow the examination of the pattern and 269 practice of such physical therapist's or physical therapist assistant's professional conduct, or to submit to a mental 270 or physical examination or combination thereof by a facility 271 or professional approved by the board; 272

(b) For the purpose of this subdivision, every physical therapist and physical therapist assistant licensed under this chapter is deemed to have consented to submit to a mental or physical examination when directed in writing by the board;

(c) In addition to ordering a physical or mental
examination to determine competency, the board may,
notwithstanding any other law limiting access to medical or
other health data, obtain medical data and health records
relating to a physical therapist, physical therapist
assistant or applicant without the physical therapist's,
physical therapist assistant's or applicant's consent;

285 (d) Written notice of the reexamination or the 286 physical or mental examination shall be sent to the physical 287 therapist or physical therapist assistant, by registered mail, addressed to the physical therapist or physical 288 289 therapist assistant at the physical therapist's or physical 290 therapist assistant's last known address. Failure of a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant to submit 291 292 to the examination when directed shall constitute an 293 admission of the allegations against the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant, in which case the board may 294 295 enter a final order without the presentation of evidence, unless the failure was due to circumstances beyond the 296 physical therapist's or physical therapist assistant's 297 298 control. A physical therapist or physical therapist 299 assistant whose right to practice has been affected under this subdivision shall, at reasonable intervals, be afforded 300 301 an opportunity to demonstrate that the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant can resume the competent 302 practice as a physical therapist or physical therapist 303 assistant with reasonable skill and safety to patients; 304

(e) In any proceeding under this subdivision neither the record of proceedings nor the orders entered by the board shall be used against a physical therapist or physical therapist assistant in any other proceeding. Proceedings under this subdivision shall be conducted by the board without the filing of a complaint with the administrative hearing commission;

(f) When the board finds any person unqualified because of any of the grounds set forth in this subdivision, it may enter an order imposing one or more of the disciplinary measures set forth in subsection 3 of this section.

317 3. After the filing of such complaint before the 318 administrative hearing commission, the proceedings shall be 319 conducted in accordance with the provisions of chapter 621. 320 Upon a finding by the administrative hearing commission that 321 the grounds provided in subsection 2 of this section for 322 disciplinary action are met, the board may, singly or in 323 combination:

324 (1) Warn, censure or place the physical therapist or
325 physical therapist assistant named in the complaint on
326 probation on such terms and conditions as the board deems
327 appropriate for a period not to exceed ten years;

328 (2) Suspend the physical therapist's or physical
329 therapist assistant's license for a period not to exceed
330 three years;

331 (3) Restrict or limit the physical therapist's or 332 physical therapist assistant's license for an indefinite 333 period of time;

334 (4) Revoke the physical therapist's or physical335 therapist assistant's license;

336

(5) Administer a public or private reprimand;

337 (6) Deny the physical therapist's or physical338 therapist assistant's application for a license;

339 (7) Permanently withhold issuance of a license;
340 (8) Require the physical therapist or physical

341 therapist assistant to submit to the care, counseling or 342 treatment of physicians designated by the board at the 343 expense of the physical therapist or physical therapist 344 assistant to be examined;

345 (9) Require the physical therapist or physical
346 therapist assistant to attend such continuing educational
347 courses and pass such examinations as the board may direct.

348 4. In any order of revocation, the board may provide 349 that the physical therapist or physical therapist assistant 350 shall not apply for reinstatement of the physical 351 therapist's or physical therapist assistant's license for a 352 period of time ranging from two to seven years following the 353 date of the order of revocation. All stay orders shall toll 354 this time period.

355 5. Before restoring to good standing a license issued 356 under this chapter which has been in a revoked, suspended, 357 or inactive state for any cause for more than two years, the 358 board may require the applicant to attend such continuing 359 medical education courses and pass such examinations as the 360 board may direct.

6. In any investigation, hearing or other proceeding 361 to determine a physical therapist's, physical therapist 362 assistant's or applicant's fitness to practice, any record 363 364 relating to any patient of the physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, or applicant shall be discoverable by 365 the board and admissible into evidence, regardless of any 366 statutory or common law privilege which such physical 367 therapist, physical therapist assistant, applicant, record 368 custodian, or patient might otherwise invoke. In addition, 369 no such physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, 370 371 applicant, or record custodian may withhold records or testimony bearing upon a physical therapist's, physical 372 therapist assistant's, or applicant's fitness to practice on 373 the grounds of privilege between such physical therapist, 374 physical therapist assistant, applicant, or record custodian 375 376 and a patient.

334.735. 1. As used in sections 334.735 to 334.749, 2 the following terms mean:

3 (1) "Applicant", any individual who seeks to become4 licensed as a physician assistant;

5 (2) "Certification" or "registration", a process by a
6 certifying entity that grants recognition to applicants
7 meeting predetermined qualifications specified by such
8 certifying entity;

9 (3) "Certifying entity", the nongovernmental agency or
10 association which certifies or registers individuals who
11 have completed academic and training requirements;

(4) "Collaborative practice arrangement", written
agreements, jointly agreed upon protocols, or standing
orders, all of which shall be in writing, for the delivery
of health care services;

16 (5) "Department", the department of commerce and 17 insurance or a designated agency thereof;

18 (6) "License", a document issued to an applicant by
19 the board acknowledging that the applicant is entitled to
20 practice as a physician assistant;

"Physician assistant", a person who has graduated 21 (7)from a physician assistant program accredited by the 22 Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the 23 Physician Assistant or its successor agency, prior to 2001, 24 or the Committee on Allied Health Education and 25 26 Accreditation or the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs, who has passed the certifying 27 28 examination administered by the National Commission on Certification of Physician Assistants and has active 29 certification by the National Commission on Certification of 30 31 Physician Assistants who provides health care services 32 delegated by a licensed physician. A person who has been employed as a physician assistant for three years prior to 33 August 28, 1989, who has passed the National Commission on 34

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35 Certification of Physician Assistants examination, and has 36 active certification of the National Commission on 37 Certification of Physician Assistants;

38 (8) "Recognition", the formal process of becoming a
39 certifying entity as required by the provisions of sections
40 334.735 to 334.749.

41 2. The scope of practice of a physician assistant42 shall consist only of the following services and procedures:

43

(1) Taking patient histories;

44

(2) Performing physical examinations of a patient;

45 (3) Performing or assisting in the performance of46 routine office laboratory and patient screening procedures;

47

(4) Performing routine therapeutic procedures;

48 (5) Recording diagnostic impressions and evaluating
49 situations calling for attention of a physician to institute
50 treatment procedures;

51 (6) Instructing and counseling patients regarding 52 mental and physical health using procedures reviewed and 53 approved by a collaborating physician;

(7) Assisting the supervising physician in
institutional settings, including reviewing of treatment
plans, ordering of tests and diagnostic laboratory and
radiological services, and ordering of therapies, using
procedures reviewed and approved by a licensed physician;

59

(8) Assisting in surgery; and

60 (9) Performing such other tasks not prohibited by law
61 under the collaborative practice arrangement with a licensed
62 physician as the physician assistant has been trained and is
63 proficient to perform.

64 3. Physician assistants shall not perform or prescribe65 abortions.

66 4. Physician assistants shall not prescribe any drug, 67 medicine, device or therapy unless pursuant to a 68 collaborative practice arrangement in accordance with the law, nor prescribe lenses, prisms or contact lenses for the 69 70 aid, relief or correction of vision or the measurement of 71 visual power or visual efficiency of the human eye, nor administer or monitor general or regional block anesthesia 72 during diagnostic tests, surgery or obstetric procedures. 73 74 Prescribing of drugs, medications, devices or therapies by a 75 physician assistant shall be pursuant to a collaborative practice arrangement which is specific to the clinical 76 conditions treated by the supervising physician and the 77 physician assistant shall be subject to the following: 78

79 (1) A physician assistant shall only prescribe80 controlled substances in accordance with section 334.747;

81 (2) The types of drugs, medications, devices or
82 therapies prescribed by a physician assistant shall be
83 consistent with the scopes of practice of the physician
84 assistant and the collaborating physician;

85 (3) All prescriptions shall conform with state and
86 federal laws and regulations and shall include the name,
87 address and telephone number of the physician assistant [and
88 the supervising physician];

89 (4) A physician assistant, or advanced practice
90 registered nurse as defined in section 335.016 may request,
91 receive and sign for noncontrolled professional samples and
92 may distribute professional samples to patients; and

93 (5) A physician assistant shall not prescribe any
94 drugs, medicines, devices or therapies the collaborating
95 physician is not qualified or authorized to prescribe.

96 5. A physician assistant shall clearly identify97 himself or herself as a physician assistant and shall not

98 use or permit to be used in the physician assistant's behalf the terms "doctor", "Dr." or "doc" nor hold himself or 99 100 herself out in any way to be a physician or surgeon. No 101 physician assistant shall practice or attempt to practice 102 without physician collaboration or in any location where the 103 collaborating physician is not immediately available for consultation, assistance and intervention, except as 104 105 otherwise provided in this section, and in an emergency 106 situation, nor shall any physician assistant bill a patient 107 independently or directly for any services or procedure by 108 the physician assistant; except that, nothing in this 109 subsection shall be construed to prohibit a physician assistant from enrolling with a third-party plan or the 110 111 department of social services as a MO HealthNet or Medicaid 112 provider while acting under a collaborative practice 113 arrangement between the physician and physician assistant.

114 6. The licensing of physician assistants shall take place within processes established by the state board of 115 116 registration for the healing arts through rule and regulation. The board of healing arts is authorized to 117 establish rules pursuant to chapter 536 establishing 118 119 licensing and renewal procedures, collaboration, 120 collaborative practice arrangements, fees, and addressing 121 such other matters as are necessary to protect the public 122 and discipline the profession. An application for licensing may be denied or the license of a physician assistant may be 123 suspended or revoked by the board in the same manner and for 124 violation of the standards as set forth by section 334.100, 125 or such other standards of conduct set by the board by rule 126 127 or regulation. Persons licensed pursuant to the provisions 128 of chapter 335 shall not be required to be licensed as physician assistants. All applicants for physician 129

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assistant licensure who complete a physician assistant
training program after January 1, 2008, shall have a
master's degree from a physician assistant program.

7. At all times the physician is responsible for the
oversight of the activities of, and accepts responsibility
for, health care services rendered by the physician
assistant.

137 8. A physician may enter into collaborative practice arrangements with physician assistants. Collaborative 138 139 practice arrangements, which shall be in writing, may 140 delegate to a physician assistant the authority to prescribe, administer, or dispense drugs and provide 141 treatment which is within the skill, training, and 142 143 competence of the physician assistant. Collaborative 144 practice arrangements may delegate to a physician assistant, 145 as defined in section 334.735, the authority to administer, 146 dispense, or prescribe controlled substances listed in Schedules III, IV, and V of section 195.017, and Schedule 147 II - hydrocodone. Schedule III narcotic controlled 148 substances and Schedule II - hydrocodone prescriptions shall 149 150 be limited to a one hundred twenty-hour supply without refill. Such collaborative practice arrangements shall be 151 in the form of a written arrangement, jointly agreed-upon 152 153 protocols, or standing orders for the delivery of health 154 care services.

155 9. The written collaborative practice arrangement156 shall contain at least the following provisions:

157 (1) Complete names, home and business addresses, zip
158 codes, and telephone numbers of the collaborating physician
159 and the physician assistant;

160 (2) A list of all other offices or locations, other161 than those listed in subdivision (1) of this subsection,

162 where the collaborating physician has authorized the 163 physician assistant to prescribe;

164 (3) A requirement that there shall be posted at every
165 office where the physician assistant is authorized to
166 prescribe, in collaboration with a physician, a prominently
167 displayed disclosure statement informing patients that they
168 may be seen by a physician assistant and have the right to
169 see the collaborating physician;

170 (4) All specialty or board certifications of the
171 collaborating physician and all certifications of the
172 physician assistant;

(5) The manner of collaboration between the
collaborating physician and the physician assistant,
including how the collaborating physician and the physician
assistant will:

177 (a) Engage in collaborative practice consistent with
178 each professional's skill, training, education, and
179 competence;

180 (b) Maintain geographic proximity, as determined by181 the board of registration for the healing arts; and

182 (c) Provide coverage during absence, incapacity,183 infirmity, or emergency of the collaborating physician;

184 (6) A list of all other written collaborative practice
185 arrangements of the collaborating physician and the
186 physician assistant;

187 (7) The duration of the written practice arrangement
188 between the collaborating physician and the physician
189 assistant;

(8) A description of the time and manner of the
collaborating physician's review of the physician
assistant's delivery of health care services. The
description shall include provisions that the physician

194 assistant shall submit a minimum of ten percent of the 195 charts documenting the physician assistant's delivery of 196 health care services to the collaborating physician for 197 review by the collaborating physician, or any other 198 physician designated in the collaborative practice 199 arrangement, every fourteen days. Reviews may be conducted 200 electronically;

The collaborating physician, or any other 201 (9) 202 physician designated in the collaborative practice 203 arrangement, shall review every fourteen days a minimum of 204 twenty percent of the charts in which the physician 205 assistant prescribes controlled substances. The charts reviewed under this subdivision may be counted in the number 206 207 of charts required to be reviewed under subdivision (8) of 208 this subsection; and

(10) A statement that no collaboration requirements in 209 210 addition to the federal law shall be required for a physician-physician assistant team working in a certified 211 community behavioral health clinic as defined by Pub.L. 113-212 93, or a rural health clinic under the federal Rural Health 213 Services Act, Pub.L. 95-210, as amended, or a federally 214 215 qualified health center as defined in 42 U.S.C. Section 216 [1395 of the Public Health Service Act] 1395x, as amended.

217 10. The state board of registration for the healing 218 arts under section 334.125 may promulgate rules regulating 219 the use of collaborative practice arrangements.

11. The state board of registration for the healing arts shall not deny, revoke, suspend, or otherwise take disciplinary action against a collaborating physician for health care services delegated to a physician assistant, provided that the provisions of this section and the rules promulgated thereunder are satisfied.

226 12. Within thirty days of any change and on each 227 renewal, the state board of registration for the healing 228 arts shall require every physician to identify whether the 229 physician is engaged in any collaborative practice arrangement, including collaborative practice arrangements 230 231 delegating the authority to prescribe controlled substances, and also report to the board the name of each physician 232 233 assistant with whom the physician has entered into such 234 arrangement. The board may make such information available 235 to the public. The board shall track the reported 236 information and may routinely conduct random reviews of such 237 arrangements to ensure that the arrangements are carried out in compliance with this chapter. 238

239 The collaborating physician shall determine and 13. 240 document the completion of a period of time during which the 241 physician assistant shall practice with the collaborating 242 physician continuously present before practicing in a setting where the collaborating physician is not 243 continuously present. This limitation shall not apply to 244 collaborative arrangements of providers of population-based 245 public health services as defined by 20 CSR 2150-5.100 as of 246 247 April 30, 2009.

14. No contract or other arrangement shall require a 248 249 physician to act as a collaborating physician for a 250 physician assistant against the physician's will. A physician shall have the right to refuse to act as a 251 supervising physician, without penalty, for a particular 252 physician assistant. No contract or other agreement shall 253 limit the collaborating physician's ultimate authority over 254 255 any protocols or standing orders or in the delegation of the 256 physician's authority to any physician assistant. No contract or other arrangement shall require any physician 257

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258 assistant to collaborate with any physician against the 259 physician assistant's will. A physician assistant shall 260 have the right to refuse to collaborate, without penalty, 261 with a particular physician.

262 15. Physician assistants shall file with the board a263 copy of their collaborating physician form.

No physician shall be designated to serve as a 264 16. 265 collaborating physician for more than six full-time 266 equivalent licensed physician assistants, full-time 267 equivalent advanced practice registered nurses, or full-time 268 equivalent assistant physicians, or any combination 269 thereof. This limitation shall not apply to physician assistant collaborative practice arrangements of hospital 270 271 employees providing inpatient care service in hospitals as 272 defined in chapter 197, or to a certified registered nurse anesthetist providing anesthesia services under the 273 274 supervision of an anesthesiologist or other physician, dentist, or podiatrist who is immediately available if 275 needed as set out in subsection 7 of section 334.104. 276

277 17. No arrangement made under this section shall 278 supercede current hospital licensing regulations governing 279 hospital medication orders under protocols or standing 280 orders for the purpose of delivering inpatient or emergency 281 care within a hospital, as defined in section 197.020, if 282 such protocols or standing orders have been approved by the hospital's medical staff and pharmaceutical therapeutics 283 284 committee.

334.747. 1. A physician assistant with a certificate
of controlled substance prescriptive authority as provided
in this section may prescribe any controlled substance
listed in Schedule III, IV, or V of section 195.017, and may
have restricted authority in Schedule II, when delegated the

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6 authority to prescribe controlled substances in a 7 collaborative practice arrangement. Such authority shall be 8 listed on the collaborating physician form on file with the state board of healing arts. The collaborating physician 9 10 shall maintain the right to limit a specific scheduled drug or scheduled drug category that the physician assistant is 11 permitted to prescribe. Any limitations shall be listed on 12 13 the collaborating physician form. Prescriptions for Schedule II medications prescribed by a physician assistant 14 with authority to prescribe delegated in a collaborative 15 practice arrangement are restricted to only those 16 medications containing hydrocodone. Physician assistants 17 shall not prescribe controlled substances for themselves or 18 members of their families. Schedule III **narcotic** controlled 19 substances and Schedule II - hydrocodone prescriptions shall 20 be limited to a five-day supply without refill, except that 21 22 buprenorphine may be prescribed for up to a thirty-day supply without refill for patients receiving medication-23 assisted treatment for substance use disorders under the 24 direction of the collaborating physician. Physician 25 assistants who are authorized to prescribe controlled 26 27 substances under this section shall register with the federal Drug Enforcement Administration and the state bureau 28 29 of narcotics and dangerous drugs, and shall include the Drug 30 Enforcement Administration registration number on 31 prescriptions for controlled substances.

32 2. The collaborating physician shall be responsible to 33 determine and document the completion of at least one 34 hundred twenty hours in a four-month period by the physician 35 assistant during which the physician assistant shall 36 practice with the collaborating physician on-site prior to 37 prescribing controlled substances when the collaborating

38 physician is not on-site. Such limitation shall not apply 39 to physician assistants of population-based public health 40 services as defined in 20 CSR 2150-5.100 as of April 30, 41 2009.

A physician assistant shall receive a certificate
of controlled substance prescriptive authority from the
board of healing arts upon verification of the completion of
the following educational requirements:

46 (1) Successful completion of an advanced pharmacology
47 course that includes clinical training in the prescription
48 of drugs, medicines, and therapeutic devices. A course or
49 courses with advanced pharmacological content in a physician
50 assistant program accredited by the Accreditation Review
51 Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant (ARC-PA)
52 or its predecessor agency shall satisfy such requirement;

53 (2) Completion of a minimum of three hundred clock
54 hours of clinical training by the collaborating physician in
55 the prescription of drugs, medicines, and therapeutic
56 devices;

Completion of a minimum of one year of supervised 57 (3) clinical practice or supervised clinical rotations. One 58 59 year of clinical rotations in a program accredited by the 60 Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant (ARC-PA) or its predecessor agency, 61 which includes pharmacotherapeutics as a component of its 62 63 clinical training, shall satisfy such requirement. Proof of such training shall serve to document experience in the 64 prescribing of drugs, medicines, and therapeutic devices; 65

66 (4) A physician assistant previously licensed in a
67 jurisdiction where physician assistants are authorized to
68 prescribe controlled substances may obtain a state bureau of
69 narcotics and dangerous drugs registration if a

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70 collaborating physician can attest that the physician 71 assistant has met the requirements of subdivisions (1) to 72 (3) of this subsection and provides documentation of 73 existing federal Drug Enforcement Agency registration.

334.1600. Sections 334.1600 to 334.1720 shall be known
and may be cited as the "Interstate Medical Licensure
Compact".

334.1605. In order to strengthen access to health care, and in recognition of the advances in the delivery of 2 3 health care, the member states of the Interstate Medical 4 Licensure Compact have allied in common purpose to develop a 5 comprehensive process that complements the existing 6 licensing and regulatory authority of state medical boards, 7 provides a streamlined process that allows physicians to 8 become licensed in multiple states, thereby enhancing the 9 portability of a medical license and ensuring the safety of 10 patients. The Compact creates another pathway for licensure and does not otherwise change a state's existing Medical 11 12 Practice Act. The Compact also adopts the prevailing standard for licensure and affirms that the practice of 13 14 medicine occurs where the patient is located at the time of 15 the physician-patient encounter, and therefore, requires the physician to be under the jurisdiction of the state medical 16 17 board where the patient is located. State medical boards 18 that participate in the Compact retain the jurisdiction to impose an adverse action against a license to practice 19 medicine in that state issued to a physician through the 20 procedures in the Compact. 21

334.1610. In this compact:

2 (1) "Bylaws" means those bylaws established by the
3 Interstate Commission pursuant to section 334.1655.

4 (2) "Commissioner" means the voting representative 5 appointed by each member board pursuant to section 334.1655. 6 (3) "Conviction" means a finding by a court that an 7 individual is quilty of a criminal offense through adjudication, or entry of a plea of guilt or no contest to 8 9 the charge by the offender. Evidence of an entry of a 10 conviction of a criminal offense by the court shall be 11 considered final for purposes of disciplinary action by a 12 member board.

(4) "Expedited License" means a full and unrestricted
 medical license granted by a member state to an eligible
 physician through the process set forth in the Compact.

(5) "Interstate Commission" means the interstate
 commission created pursuant to section 334.1655.

(6) "License" means authorization by a member state
for a physician to engage in the practice of medicine, which
would be unlawful without authorization.

21 (7) "Medical Practice Act" means laws and regulations
22 governing the practice of allopathic and osteopathic
23 medicine within a member state.

(8) "Member Board" means a state agency in a member
state that acts in the sovereign interests of the state by
protecting the public through licensure, regulation, and
education of physicians as directed by the state government.

28 (9) "Member State" means a state that has enacted the
29 Compact.

(10) "Practice of Medicine" means that clinical
prevention, diagnosis, or treatment of human disease,
injury, or condition requiring a physician to obtain and
maintain a license in compliance with the Medical Practice
Act of a member state.

35

(11) "Physician" means any person who:

(a) Is a graduate of a medical school accredited by
the Liaison Committee on Medical Education, the Commission
on Osteopathic College Accreditation, or a medical school
listed in the International Medical Education Directory or
its equivalent;

(b) Passed each component of the United States Medical
Licensing Examination (USMLE) or the Comprehensive
Osteopathic Medical Licensing Examination (COMLEX-USA)
within three attempts, or any of its predecessor
examinations accepted by a state medical board as an
equivalent examination for licensure purposes;

47 (c) Successfully completed graduate medical education
48 approved by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical
49 Education or the American Osteopathic Association;

(d) Holds specialty certification or a time-unlimited
specialty certificate recognized by the American Board of
Medical Specialties or the American Osteopathic
Association's Bureau of Osteopathic Specialists;

(e) Possesses a full and unrestricted license to
 engage in the practice of medicine issued by a member board;

(f) Has never been convicted, received adjudication,
deferred adjudication, community supervision, or deferred
disposition for any offense by a court of appropriate
jurisdiction;

(g) Has never held a license authorizing the practice
of medicine subjected to discipline by a licensing agency in
any state, federal, or foreign jurisdiction, excluding any
action related to non-payment of fees related to a license;

(h) Has never had a controlled substance license or
 permit suspended or revoked by a state or the United States
 Drug Enforcement Administration; and

67 (i) Is not under active investigation by a licensing
68 agency or law enforcement authority in any state, federal,
69 or foreign jurisdiction.

70 (12) "Offense" means a felony, gross misdemeanor, or
71 crime of moral turpitude.

72 (13)"Rule" means a written statement by the 73 Interstate Commission promulgated pursuant to section 74 334.1660 of the Compact that is of general applicability, 75 implements, interprets, or prescribes a policy or provision 76 of the Compact, or an organizational, procedural, or 77 practice requirement of the Interstate Commission, and has the force and effect of statutory law in a member state, and 78 includes the amendment, repeal, or suspension of an existing 79 80 rule.

81 (14) "State" means any state, commonwealth, district,
82 or territory of the United States.

(15) "State of Principal License" means a member state
where a physician holds a license to practice medicine and
which has been designated as such by the physician for
purposes of registration and participation in the Compact.

334.1615. 1. A physician must meet the eligibility 2 requirements as defined in subdivision (11) of section 3 334.1610 to receive an expedited license under the terms and 4 provisions of the Compact.

5 2. A physician who does not meet the requirements of 6 subdivision (11) of section 334.1610 may obtain a license to 7 practice medicine in a member state if the individual 8 complies with all laws and requirements, other than the 9 Compact, relating to the issuance of a license to practice 10 medicine in that state.

334.1620. 1. A physician shall designate a member2 state as the state of principal license for purposes of

3 registration for expedited licensure through the Compact if 4 the physician possesses a full and unrestricted license to 5 practice medicine in that state, and the state is:

6 The state of principal residence for the (1) 7 physician, or

8 The state where at least 25% of the practice of (2) 9 medicine occurs, or

10

(3) The location of the physician's employer, or

11 If no state qualifies under subdivision (1), (2), (4) 12 or (3) of this subsection, the state designated as state of 13 residence for purpose of federal income tax.

A physician may redesignate a member state as state 14 2. of principal license at any time, as long as the state meets 15 16 the requirements of subsection 1 of this section.

17 3. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop 18 rules to facilitate redesignation of another member state as 19 the state of principal license.

334.1625. 1. A physician seeking licensure through 2 the Compact shall file an application for an expedited 3 license with the member board of the state selected by the 4 physician as the state of principal license.

5 2. Upon receipt of an application for an expedited 6 license, the member board within the state selected as the 7 state of principal license shall evaluate whether the 8 physician is eligible for expedited licensure and issue a 9 letter of qualification, verifying or denying the physician's eligibility, to the Interstate Commission. 10

(1) Static qualifications, which include verification 11 of medical education, graduate medical education, results of 12 13 any medical or licensing examination, and other 14 qualifications as determined by the Interstate Commission 15 through rule, shall not be subject to additional primary

source verification where already primary source verified by
 the state of principal license.

18 (2) The member board within the state selected as the state of principal license shall, in the course of verifying 19 eligibility, perform a criminal background check of an 20 21 applicant, including the use of the results of fingerprint or other biometric data checks compliant with the 22 requirements of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, with 23 24 the exception of federal employees who have suitability 25 determination in accordance with 5 C.F.R. §731.202.

(3) Appeal on the determination of eligibility shall
be made to the member state where the application was filed
and shall be subject to the law of that state.

3. Upon verification in subsection 2 of this section, physicians eligible for an expedited license shall complete the registration process established by the Interstate Commission to receive a license in a member state selected pursuant to subsection 1 of this section, including the payment of any applicable fees.

35 4. After receiving verification of eligibility under 36 subsection 2 of this section and any fees under subsection 3 of this section, a member board shall issue an expedited 37 license to the physician. This license shall authorize the 38 39 physician to practice medicine in the issuing state 40 consistent with the Medical Practice Act and all applicable 41 laws and regulations of the issuing member board and member 42 state.

5. An expedited license shall be valid for a period
consistent with the licensure period in the member state and
in the same manner as required for other physicians holding
a full and unrestricted license within the member state.

6. An expedited license obtained through the Compact
shall be terminated if a physician fails to maintain a
license in the state of principal licensure for a nondisciplinary reason, without redesignation of a new state of
principal licensure.

52 7. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop 53 rules regarding the application process, including payment 54 of any applicable fees, and the issuance of an expedited 55 license.

334.1630. 1. A member state issuing an expedited license authorizing the practice of medicine in that state may impose a fee for a license issued or renewed through the Compact.

5 2. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop 6 rules regarding fees for expedited licenses.

334.1635. 1. A physician seeking to renew an expedited license granted in a member state shall complete a renewal process with the Interstate Commission if the physician:

5 (1) Maintains a full and unrestricted license in a 6 state of principal license;

7 (2) Has not been convicted, received adjudication,
8 deferred adjudication, community supervision, or deferred
9 disposition for any offense by a court of appropriate
10 jurisdiction;

(3) Has not had a license authorizing the practice of medicine subject to discipline by a licensing agency in any state, federal, or foreign jurisdiction, excluding any action related to non-payment of fees related to a license; and 16 (4) Has not had a controlled substance license or
17 permit suspended or revoked by a state or the United States
18 Drug Enforcement Administration.

Physicians shall comply with all continuing
 professional development or continuing medical education
 requirements for renewal of a license issued by a member
 state.

3. The Interstate Commission shall collect any renewal
fees charged for the renewal of a license and distribute the
fees to the applicable member board.

4. Upon receipt of any renewal fees collected in
subsection 3 of this section, a member board shall renew the
physician's license.

29 5. Physician information collected by the Interstate
30 Commission during the renewal process will be distributed to
31 all member boards.

32 6. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop
 33 rules to address renewal of licenses obtained through the
 34 Compact.

334.1640. 1. The Interstate Commission shall
establish a database of all physicians licensed, or who have
applied for licensure, under section 334.1625.

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, member
boards shall report to the Interstate Commission any public
action or complaints against a licensed physician who has
applied or received an expedited license through the Compact.

8 3. Member boards shall report disciplinary or
9 investigatory information determined as necessary and proper
10 by rule of the Interstate Commission.

4. Member boards may report any non-public complaint,
 disciplinary, or investigatory information not required by
 subsection 3 of this section to the Interstate Commission.

5. Member boards shall share complaint or disciplinary
 information about a physician upon request of another member
 board.

6. All information provided to the Interstate Commission or distributed by member boards shall be confidential, filed under seal, and used only for investigatory or disciplinary matters.

7. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop
rules for mandated or discretionary sharing of information
by member boards.

334.1645. 1. Licensure and disciplinary records of2 physicians are deemed investigative.

2. In addition to the authority granted to a member board by its respective Medical Practice Act or other applicable state law, a member board may participate with other member boards in joint investigations of physicians licensed by the member boards.

3. A subpoena issued by a member state shall be
9 enforceable in other member states.

4. Member boards may share any investigative,
 litigation, or compliance materials in furtherance of any
 joint or individual investigation initiated under the
 Compact.

5. Any member state may investigate actual or alleged violations of the statutes authorizing the practice of medicine in any other member state in which a physician holds a license to practice medicine.

334.1650. 1. Any disciplinary action taken by any
member board against a physician licensed through the
Compact shall be deemed unprofessional conduct which may be
subject to discipline by other member boards, in addition to

5 any violation of the Medical Practice Act or regulations in
6 that state.

7 2. If a license granted to a physician by the member board in the state of principal license is revoked, 8 surrendered or relinquished in lieu of discipline, or 9 10 suspended, then all licenses issued to the physician by member boards shall automatically be placed, without further 11 12 action necessary by any member board, on the same status. 13 If the member board in the state of principal license 14 subsequently reinstates the physician's license, a license issued to the physician by any other member board shall 15 remain encumbered until that respective member board takes 16 action to reinstate the license in a manner consistent with 17 the Medical Practice Act of that state. 18

3. If disciplinary action is taken against a physician
by a member board not in the state of principal license, any
other member board may deem the action conclusive as to
matter of law and fact decided, and:

(1) Impose the same or lesser sanction(s) against the
physician so long as such sanctions are consistent with the
Medical Practice Act of that state; or

(2) Pursue separate disciplinary action against the
 physician under its respective Medical Practice Act,
 regardless of the action taken in other member states.

29 If a license granted to a physician by a member 4. 30 board is revoked, surrendered or relinquished in lieu of discipline, or suspended, then any license(s) issued to the 31 physician by any other member board(s) shall be suspended, 32 automatically and immediately without further action 33 34 necessary by the other member board(s), for ninety (90) days 35 upon entry of the order by the disciplining board, to permit the member board(s) to investigate the basis for the action 36

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37 under the Medical Practice Act of that state. A member 38 board may terminate the automatic suspension of the license 39 it issued prior to the completion of the ninety (90) day 40 suspension period in a manner consistent with the Medical 41 Practice Act of that state.

334.1655. 1. The member states hereby create the2 "Interstate Medical Licensure Compact Commission".

3 2. The purpose of the Interstate Commission is the
4 administration of the Interstate Medical Licensure Compact,
5 which is a discretionary state function.

6 3. The Interstate Commission shall be a body corporate 7 and joint agency of the member states and shall have all the 8 responsibilities, powers, and duties set forth in the 9 Compact, and such additional powers as may be conferred upon 10 it by a subsequent concurrent action of the respective 11 legislatures of the member states in accordance with the 12 terms of the Compact.

The Interstate Commission shall consist of two 13 4. 14 voting representatives appointed by each member state who 15 shall serve as Commissioners. In states where allopathic 16 and osteopathic physicians are regulated by separate member 17 boards, or if the licensing and disciplinary authority is split between separate member boards, or if the licensing 18 19 and disciplinary authority is split between multiple member 20 boards within a member state, the member state shall appoint one representative from each member board. A Commissioner 21 22 shall be a(n):

(1) Allopathic or osteopathic physician appointed to a
 member board;

(2) Executive director, executive secretary, or
 similar executive of a member board; or

27

(3) Member of the public appointed to a member board.

28 5. The Interstate Commission shall meet at least once 29 each calendar year. A portion of this meeting shall be a 30 business meeting to address such matters as may properly come before the Commission, including the election of 31 32 officers. The chairperson may call additional meetings and 33 shall call for a meeting upon the request of a majority of 34 the member states.

35 6. The bylaws may provide for meetings of the
36 Interstate Commission to be conducted by telecommunication
37 or electronic communication.

38 Each Commissioner participating at a meeting of the 7. Interstate Commission is entitled to one vote. A majority 39 of Commissioners shall constitute a quorum for the 40 transaction of business, unless a larger quorum is required 41 42 by the bylaws of the Interstate Commission. A Commissioner 43 shall not delegate a vote to another Commissioner. In the 44 absence of its Commissioner, a member state may delegate voting authority for a specified meeting to another person 45 from that state who shall meet the requirements of 46 subsection 4 of this section. 47

8. The Interstate Commission shall provide public notice of all meetings and all meetings shall be open to the public. The Interstate Commission may close a meeting, in full or in portion, where it determines by a two-thirds vote of the Commissioners present that an open meeting would be likely to:

(1) Relate solely to the internal personnel practice
 and procedures of the Interstate Commission;

56 (2) Discuss matters specifically exempted from
 57 disclosure by federal statute;

58 (3) Discuss trade secrets, commercial, or financial
 59 information that is privileged or confidential;

60 (4) Involve accusing a person of a crime, or formally
 61 censuring a person;

62 (5) Discuss information of a personal nature where
63 disclosure would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion
64 of personal privacy;

65 (6) Discuss investigative records compiled for law
 66 enforcement purposes; or

67 (7) Specifically relate to the participation in a
68 civil action or other legal proceeding.

9. The Interstate Commission shall keep minutes which
shall fully describe all matters discussed in a meeting and
shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken,
including record of any roll call votes.

10. The Interstate Commission shall make its
information and official records, to the extent not
otherwise designated in the Compact or by its rules,
available to the public for inspection.

77 11. The Interstate Commission shall establish an executive committee, which shall include officers, members, 78 79 and others as determined by the bylaws. The executive 80 committee shall have the power to act on behalf of the Interstate Commission, with the exception of rulemaking, 81 during periods when the Interstate Commission is not in 82 83 session. When acting on behalf of the Interstate 84 Commission, the executive committee shall oversee the 85 administration of the Compact including enforcement and 86 compliance with the provisions of the Compact, its bylaws and rules, and other such duties as necessary. 87

12. The Interstate Commission shall establish other
 committees for governance and administration of the Compact.

334.1660. The powers and duties of the Interstate
2 Commission shall be to:

3 (1) Oversee and maintain the administration of the
4 Compact;

5 (2) Promulgate rules which shall be binding to the 6 extent and in the manner provided for in the Compact;

7

7 (3) Issue, upon the request of a member state or
8 member board, advisory opinions concerning the meaning or
9 interpretation of the Compact, its bylaws, rules, and
10 actions;

(4) Enforce compliance with Compact provisions, the
rules promulgated by the Interstate Commission, and the
bylaws, using all necessary and proper means, including but
not limited to the use of judicial process;

(5) Establish and appoint committees including, but
not limited to, an executive committee as required by
section 334.1655, which shall have the power to act on
behalf of the Interstate Commission in carrying out its
powers and duties;

20 (6) Pay, or provide for the payment of the expenses
21 related to the establishment, organization, and ongoing
22 activities of the Interstate Commission;

23

(7) Establish and maintain one or more offices;

24 (8) Borrow, accept, hire, or contract for services of 25 personnel;

26

(9) Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;

(10) Employ an executive director who shall have such
powers to employ, select or appoint employees, agents, or
consultants, and to determine their qualifications, define
their duties, and fix their compensation;

(11) Establish personnel policies and programs
 relating to conflicts of interest, rates of compensation,
 and qualifications of personnel;

34 (12) Accept donations and grants of money, equipment,
35 supplies, materials, and services and to receive, utilize,
36 and dispose of it in a manner consistent with the conflict
37 of interest policies established by the Interstate
38 Commission;

39 (13) Lease, purchase, accept contributions or
40 donations of, or otherwise to own, hold, improve or use, any
41 property, real, personal, or mixed;

42 (14) Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange,
43 abandon, or otherwise dispose of any property, real,
44 personal, or mixed;

45

(15) Establish a budget and make expenditures;

46 (16) Adopt a seal and bylaws governing the management
47 and operation of the Interstate Commission;

48 (17) Report annually to the legislatures and governors 49 of the member states concerning the activities of the 50 Interstate Commission during the preceding year. Such 51 reports shall also include reports of financial audits and 52 any recommendations that may have been adopted by the 53 Interstate Commission;

(18) Coordinate education, training, and public
 awareness regarding the Compact, its implementation, and its
 operation;

57 (19) Maintain records in accordance with the bylaws;
58 (20) Seek and obtain trademarks, copyrights, and
59 patents; and

60 (21) Perform such functions as may be necessary or
 61 appropriate to achieve the purpose of the Compact.

334.1665. 1. The Interstate Commission may levy on and collect an annual assessment from each member state to cover the cost of the operations and activities of the Interstate Commission and its staff. The total assessment

5 must be sufficient to cover the annual budget approved each 6 year for which revenue is not provided by other sources. 7 The aggregate annual assessment amount shall be allocated 8 upon a formula to be determined by the Interstate 9 Commission, which shall promulgate a rule binding upon all 10 member states.

2. The Interstate Commission shall not incur
 obligations of any kind prior to securing the funds adequate
 to meet the same.

3. The Interstate Commission shall not pledge the
credit of any of the member states, except by, and with the
authority of, the member state.

4. The Interstate Commission shall be subject to a
yearly financial audit conducted by a certified or licensed
accountant and the report of the audit shall be included in
the annual report of the Interstate Commission.

334.1670. 1. The Interstate Commission shall, by a majority of Commissioners present and voting, adopt bylaws to govern its conduct as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of the Compact within twelve (12) months of the first Interstate Commission meeting.

6 2. The Interstate Commission shall elect or appoint 7 annually from among its Commissioners a chairperson, a vice-8 chairperson, and a treasurer, each of whom shall have such 9 authority and duties as may be specified in the bylaws. The 10 chairperson, or in the chairperson's absence or disability, the vice-chairperson, shall preside at all meetings of the 11 Interstate Commission. 12

3. Officers selected in subsection 2 of this section
shall serve without remuneration for the Interstate
Commission.

16 4. The officers and employees of the Interstate 17 Commission shall be immune from suit and liability, either 18 personally or in their official capacity, for a claim for 19 damage to or loss of property or personal injury or other 20 civil liability caused or arising out of, or relating to, an 21 actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred, or that such person had a reasonable basis for believing 22 23 occurred, within the scope of Interstate Commission 24 employment, duties, or responsibilities; provided that such 25 person shall not be protected from suit or liability for 26 damage, loss, injury, or liability caused by the intentional or willful and wanton misconduct of such person. 27

The liability of the executive director and 28 5. 29 employees of the Interstate Commission or representatives of 30 the Interstate Commission, acting within the scope of such 31 person's employment or duties for acts, errors, or omissions 32 occurring within such person's state, may not exceed the limits of liability set forth under the constitution and 33 laws of that state for state officials, employees, and 34 The Interstate Commission is considered to be an agents. 35 36 instrumentality of the states for the purpose of any such 37 Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to action. protect such person from suit or liability for damage, loss, 38 39 injury, or liability caused by the intentional or willful 40 and wanton misconduct of such person.

6. The Interstate Commission shall defend the executive director, its employees, and subject to the approval of the attorney general or other appropriate legal counsel of the member state represented by an Interstate Commission representative, shall defend such Interstate Commission representative in any civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of an actual or alleged act,

48 error or omission that occurred within the scope of

49 Interstate Commission employment, duties or

50 responsibilities, or that the defendant had a reasonable 51 basis for believing occurred within the scope of Interstate 52 Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided 53 that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not 54 result from intentional or willful and wanton misconduct on 55 the part of such person.

56 7. To the extent not covered by the state involved, 57 member state, or the Interstate Commission, the representatives or employees of the Interstate Commission 58 shall be held harmless in the amount of a settlement or 59 judgement, including attorney's fees and costs, obtained 60 against such persons arising out of an actual or alleged 61 62 act, error, or omission that occurred within the scope of the Interstate Commission employment, duties, or 63 64 responsibilities, or that such persons had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of Interstate 65 66 Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not 67 result from intentional or willful and wanton misconduct on 68 69 the part of such person.

334.1675. 1. The Interstate Commission shall 2 promulgate reasonable rules in order to effectively and 3 efficiently achieve the purpose of the Compact. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event the Interstate 4 Commission exercises its rulemaking authority in a manner 5 that is beyond the scope of the purposes of the Compact, or 6 7 the powers granted hereunder, then such an action by the 8 Interstate Commission shall be invalid and have no force or 9 effect.

Rules deemed appropriate for the operations of the
 Interstate Commission shall be made pursuant to a rulemaking
 process that substantially conforms to the "Model State
 Administrative Procedure Act" of 2010, and subsequent
 amendments thereto.

15 3. Not later than thirty (30) days after a rule is 16 promulgated, any person may file a petition for judicial 17 review of the rule in the United States District Court for 18 the District of Columbia or the federal district where the 19 Interstate Commission has its principal offices, provided 20 that the filing of such a petition shall not stay or 21 otherwise prevent the rule from becoming effective unless the court finds that the petitioner has a substantial 22 23 likelihood of success. The court shall give deference to 24 the actions of the Interstate Commission consistent with 25 applicable law and shall not find the rule to be unlawful if 26 the rule represents a reasonable exercise of the authority 27 granted to the Interstate Commission.

The executive, legislative, and judicial 334.1680. 1. 2 branches of state government in each member state shall 3 enforce the Compact and shall take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate the Compact's purposes and 4 5 The provisions of the Compact and the rules intent. 6 promulgated hereunder shall have standing as statutory law 7 but shall not override existing state authority to regulate 8 the practice of medicine.

9 2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the 10 Compact and the rules in any judicial or administrative 11 proceeding in a member state pertaining to the subject 12 matter of the Compact which may affect the powers, 13 responsibilities or actions of the Interstate Commission.

14 3. The Interstate Commission shall be entitled to 15 receive all services of process in any such proceeding, and 16 shall have standing to intervene in the proceeding for all Failure to provide service of process to the 17 purposes. Interstate Commission shall render a judgment or order void 18 19 as to the Interstate Commission, the Compact, or promulgated 20 rules.

334.1685. 1. The Interstate Commission, in the 2 reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall enforce the 3 provisions and rules of the Compact.

4 2. The Interstate Commission may, by majority vote of 5 the Commissioners, initiate legal action in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, or, at 6 7 the discretion of the Interstate Commission, in the federal 8 district where the Interstate Commission has its principal 9 offices, to enforce compliance with the provisions of the 10 Compact, and its promulgated rules and bylaws, against a member state in default. The relief sought may include both 11 injunctive relief and damages. In the event judicial 12 enforcement is necessary, the prevailing party shall be 13 14 awarded all costs of such litigation including reasonable 15 attorney's fees.

3. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive
remedies of the Interstate Commission. The Interstate
Commission may avail itself of any other remedies available
under state law or regulation of a profession.

334.1690. 1. The grounds for default include, but are not limited to, failure of a member state to perform such obligations or responsibilities imposed upon it by the Compact, or the rules and bylaws of the Interstate Commission promulgated under the Compact.

2. If the Interstate Commission determines that a
member state has defaulted in the performance of its
obligations or responsibilities under the Compact, or the
bylaws or promulgated rules, the Interstate Commission shall:

1

10 (1) Provide written notice to the defaulting state and 11 other member states, of the nature of the default, the means 12 of curing the default, and any action taken by the 13 Interstate Commission. The Interstate Commission shall 14 specify the conditions by which the defaulting state must 15 cure its default; and

16 (2) Provide remedial training and specific technical
 17 assistance regarding the default.

If the defaulting state fails to cure the default, 18 3. 19 the defaulting state shall be terminated from the Compact 20 upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the Commissioners 21 and all rights, privileges, and benefits conferred by the 22 Compact shall terminate on the effective date of termination. A cure of the default does not relieve the 23 offending state of obligations or liabilities incurred 24 25 during the period of the default.

4. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be imposed only after all other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to terminate shall be given by the Interstate Commission to the governor, the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting state's legislature, and each of the member states.

5. The Interstate Commission shall establish rules and procedures to address licenses and physicians that are materially impacted by the termination of a member state, or the withdrawal of a member state.

36 6. The member state which has been terminated is
 37 responsible for all dues, obligations, and liabilities

incurred through the effective date of termination including
obligations, the performance of which extends beyond the
effective date of termination.

41 7. The Interstate Commission shall not bear any costs 42 relating to any state that has been found to be in default 43 or which has been terminated from the Compact, unless 44 otherwise mutually agreed upon in writing between the 45 Interstate Commission and the defaulting state.

8. The defaulting state may appeal the action of the Interstate Commission by petitioning the United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the Interstate Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation including reasonable attorney's fees.

334.1695. 1. The Interstate Commission shall attempt, upon the request of a member state, to resolve disputes which are subject to the Compact and which may arise among member states or member boards.

5 2. The Interstate Commission shall promulgate rules 6 providing for both mediation and binding dispute resolution 7 as appropriate.

334.1700. 1. Any state is eligible to become a member 2 of the Compact.

2. The Compact shall become effective and binding upon
legislative enactment of the Compact into law by no less
than seven (7) states. Thereafter, it shall become
effective and binding on a state upon enactment of the
Compact into law by that state.

8 3. The governors of non-member states, or their 9 designees, shall be invited to participate in the activities 10 of the Interstate Commission on a non-voting basis prior to 11 adoption of the Compact by all states.

4. The Interstate Commission may propose amendments to the Compact for enactment by the member states. No amendment shall become effective and binding upon the Interstate Commission and the member states unless and until it is enacted into law by unanimous consent of the member states.

334.1705. 1. Once effective, the Compact shall continue in force and remain binding upon each and every member state; provided that a member state may withdraw from the Compact by specifically repealing the statute which enacted the Compact into law.

6 2. Withdrawal from the Compact shall be by the 7 enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not 8 take effect until one (1) year after the effective date of 9 such statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has 10 been given by the withdrawing state to the governor of each 11 other member state.

3. The withdrawing state shall immediately notify the
 chairperson of the Interstate Commission in writing upon the
 introduction of legislation repealing the Compact in the
 withdrawing state.

4. The Interstate Commission shall notify the other
member states of the withdrawing state's intent to withdraw
within sixty (60) days of its receipt of notice provided
under subsection 3 of this section.

5. The withdrawing state is responsible for all dues, obligations, and liabilities incurred through the effective date of withdrawal, including obligations, the performance of which extend beyond the effective date of withdrawal.

Reinstatement following withdrawal of a member
 state shall occur upon the withdrawing state reenacting the

26 Compact or upon such later date as determined by the27 Interstate Commission.

7. The Interstate Commission is authorized to develop rules to address the impact of the withdrawal of a member state on licenses granted in other member states to physicians who designated the withdrawing member state as the state of principal license.

334.1710. 1. The Compact shall dissolve effective upon the date of the withdrawal or default of the member state which reduces the membership of the Compact to one (1) member state.

5 2. Upon the dissolution of the Compact, the Compact 6 becomes null and void and shall be of no further force or 7 effect, and the business and affairs of the Interstate 8 Commission shall be concluded, and surplus funds shall be 9 distributed in accordance with the bylaws.

334.1715. 1. The provisions of the Compact shall be severable, and if any phrase, clause, sentence, or provision is deemed unenforceable, the remaining provisions of the Compact shall be enforceable.

5 2. The provisions of the Compact shall be liberally 6 construed to effectuate its purposes.

3. Nothing in the Compact shall be construed to
prohibit the applicability of other interstate compacts to
which the member states are members.

334.1720. 1. Nothing herein prevents the enforcement of any other law of a member state that is not inconsistent with the Compact.

All laws in a member state in conflict with the
Compact are superseded to the extent of the conflict.

3. All lawful actions of the Interstate Commission,
including all rules and bylaws promulgated by the
Commission, are binding upon the member states.

9 4. All agreements between the Interstate Commission 10 and the member states are binding in accordance with their 11 terms.

5. In the event any provision of the Compact exceeds the constitutional limits imposed on the legislature of any member state, such provision shall be ineffective to the extent of the conflict with the constitutional provision in question in that member state.

335.016. As used in this chapter, unless the context
clearly requires otherwise, the following words and terms
mean:

4 (1) "Accredited", the official authorization or status
5 granted by an agency for a program through a voluntary
6 process;

7 "Advanced practice registered nurse" or "APRN", a (2)nurse who has education beyond the basic nursing education 8 and is certified by a nationally recognized professional 9 organization as a certified nurse practitioner, certified 10 nurse midwife, certified registered nurse anesthetist, or a 11 certified clinical nurse specialist. The board shall 12 promulgate rules specifying which nationally recognized 13 professional organization certifications are to be 14 15 recognized for the purposes of this section. Advanced practice nurses and only such individuals may use the title 16 "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" and the abbreviation 17 "APRN"] person who is licensed under the provisions of this 18 19 chapter to engage in the practice of advanced practice 20 nursing as a certified clinical nurse specialist, certified

21 nurse midwife, certified nurse practitioner, or certified 22 registered nurse anesthetist;

(3) "Approval", official recognition of nursing
education programs which meet standards established by the
board of nursing;

26 (4) "Board" or "state board", the state board of 27 nursing;

(5) "Certified clinical nurse specialist", a
registered nurse who is currently certified as a clinical
nurse specialist by a nationally recognized certifying board
approved by the board of nursing;

32 (6) "Certified nurse midwife", a registered nurse who
33 is currently certified as a nurse midwife by the American
34 [College of Nurse Midwives] Midwifery Certification Board,
35 or other nationally recognized certifying body approved by
36 the board of nursing;

37 (7) "Certified nurse practitioner", a registered nurse 38 who is currently certified as a nurse practitioner by a 39 nationally recognized certifying body approved by the board 40 of nursing;

(8) "Certified registered nurse anesthetist", a
registered nurse who is currently certified as a nurse
anesthetist by the Council on Certification of Nurse
Anesthetists, the [Council on Recertification of Nurse
Anesthetists] National Board of Certification and
Recertification for Nurse Anesthetists, or other nationally
recognized certifying body approved by the board of nursing;

(9) "Executive director", a qualified individual
employed by the board as executive secretary or otherwise to
administer the provisions of this chapter under the board's
direction. Such person employed as executive director shall
not be a member of the board;

53 (10) "Inactive [nurse] license status", as defined by 54 rule pursuant to section 335.061;

55 (11) "Lapsed license status", as defined by rule under 56 section 335.061;

57 (12) "Licensed practical nurse" or "practical nurse",
58 a person licensed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter
59 to engage in the practice of practical nursing;

60 (13)"Licensure", the issuing of a license [to 61 practice professional or practical nursing] to candidates 62 who have met the [specified] requirements specified under 63 this chapter, authorizing the person to engage in the practice of advanced practice, professional, or practical 64 nursing, and the recording of the names of those persons as 65 66 holders of a license to practice advanced practice, 67 professional, or practical nursing;

(14) "Practice of advanced practice nursing", the
performance for compensation of activities and services
consistent with the required education, training,
certification, demonstrated competencies, and experiences of
an advanced practice registered nurse;

"Practice of practical nursing", the performance 73 (15)74 for compensation of selected acts for the promotion of health and in the care of persons who are ill, injured, or 75 76 experiencing alterations in normal health processes. Such 77 performance requires substantial specialized skill, judgment 78 and knowledge. All such nursing care shall be given under 79 the direction of a person licensed by a state regulatory board to prescribe medications and treatments or under the 80 direction of a registered professional nurse. For the 81 purposes of this chapter, the term "direction" shall mean 82 guidance or supervision provided by a person licensed by a 83 state regulatory board to prescribe medications and 84

85 treatments or a registered professional nurse, including, but not limited to, oral, written, or otherwise communicated 86 87 orders or directives for patient care. When practical nursing care is delivered pursuant to the direction of a 88 89 person licensed by a state regulatory board to prescribe 90 medications and treatments or under the direction of a registered professional nurse, such care may be delivered by 91 92 a licensed practical nurse without direct physical oversight;

93 [(15)] (16) "Practice of professional nursing", the 94 performance for compensation of any act or action which 95 requires substantial specialized education, judgment and 96 skill based on knowledge and application of principles 97 derived from the biological, physical, social, behavioral, 98 and nursing sciences, including, but not limited to:

99 (a) Responsibility for the promotion and teaching of
100 health care and the prevention of illness to the patient and
101 his or her family;

(b) Assessment, data collection, nursing diagnosis,
nursing care, evaluation, and counsel of persons who are
ill, injured, or experiencing alterations in normal health
processes;

106 (c) The administration of medications and treatments
107 as prescribed by a person licensed by a state regulatory
108 board to prescribe medications and treatments;

(d) The coordination and assistance in the **determination and** delivery of a plan of health care with all
members of a health team;

(e) The teaching and supervision of other persons inthe performance of any of the foregoing;

114 [(16) A] (17) "Registered professional nurse" or 115 "registered nurse", a person licensed pursuant to the

116 provisions of this chapter to engage in the practice of 117 professional nursing;

[(17)] (18) "Retired license status", any person 118 licensed in this state under this chapter who retires from 119 120 such practice. Such person shall file with the board an 121 affidavit, on a form to be furnished by the board, which states the date on which the licensee retired from such 122 123 practice, an intent to retire from the practice for at least 124 two years, and such other facts as tend to verify the 125 retirement as the board may deem necessary; but if the 126 licensee thereafter reengages in the practice, the licensee 127 shall renew his or her license with the board as provided by this chapter and by rule and regulation. 128

335.019. 1. An advanced practice registered nurse's2 prescriptive authority shall include authority to:

3 (1) Prescribe, dispense, and administer medications
4 and nonscheduled legend drugs, as defined in section
5 338.330, within such APRN's practice and specialty; and

6 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this 7 chapter to the contrary, receive, prescribe, administer, and 8 provide nonscheduled legend drug samples from pharmaceutical 9 manufacturers to patients at no charge to the patient or any 10 other party.

2. The board of nursing may grant a certificate of
 controlled substance prescriptive authority to an advanced
 practice registered nurse who:

14 (1) Submits proof of successful completion of an
15 advanced pharmacology course that shall include preceptorial
16 experience in the prescription of drugs, medicines, and
17 therapeutic devices; and

18 (2) Provides documentation of a minimum of three19 hundred clock hours preceptorial experience in the

20 prescription of drugs, medicines, and therapeutic devices 21 with a qualified preceptor; and

Provides evidence of a minimum of one thousand 22 (3) hours of practice in an advanced practice nursing category 23 prior to application for a certificate of prescriptive 24 25 authority. The one thousand hours shall not include clinical hours obtained in the advanced practice nursing 26 27 education program. The one thousand hours of practice in an advanced practice nursing category may include transmitting 28 29 a prescription order orally or telephonically or to an inpatient medical record from protocols developed in 30 collaboration with and signed by a licensed physician; and 31

(4) Has a controlled substance prescribing authority
delegated in the collaborative practice arrangement under
section 334.104 with a physician who has an unrestricted
federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration number
and who is actively engaged in a practice comparable in
scope, specialty, or expertise to that of the advanced
practice registered nurse.

335.036. 1. The board shall:

(1) Elect for a one-year term a president and a secretary, who shall also be treasurer, and the board may appoint, employ and fix the compensation of a legal counsel and such board personnel as defined in subdivision (4) of subsection 11 of section 324.001 as are necessary to administer the provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099;

9 (2) Adopt and revise such rules and regulations as may
10 be necessary to enable it to carry into effect the
11 provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099;

12 (3) Prescribe minimum standards for educational
13 programs preparing persons for licensure as a registered

14 professional nurse or licensed practical nurse pursuant to 15 the provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099;

16 (4) Provide for surveys of such programs every five17 years and in addition at such times as it may deem necessary;

18 (5) Designate as "approved" such programs as meet the
19 requirements of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099 and
20 the rules and regulations enacted pursuant to such sections;
21 and the board shall annually publish a list of such programs;

22 (6) Deny or withdraw approval from educational23 programs for failure to meet prescribed minimum standards;

24 (7) Examine, license, and cause to be renewed the25 licenses of duly qualified applicants;

(8) Cause the prosecution of all persons violating
provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099, and may
incur such necessary expenses therefor;

(9) Keep a record of all the proceedings; and make an
annual report to the governor and to the director of the
department of commerce and insurance.

32 2. The board shall set the amount of the fees which 33 this chapter authorizes and requires by rules and 34 regulations. The fees shall be set at a level to produce 35 revenue which shall not substantially exceed the cost and 36 expense of administering this chapter.

37 3. All fees received by the board pursuant to the provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] **335.099** shall be 38 39 deposited in the state treasury and be placed to the credit of the state board of nursing fund. All administrative 40 costs and expenses of the board shall be paid from 41 42 appropriations made for those purposes. The board is 43 authorized to provide funding for the nursing education 44 incentive program established in sections 335.200 to 335.203.

45 4. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, money in this fund shall not be transferred 46 47 and placed to the credit of general revenue until the amount in the fund at the end of the biennium exceeds two times the 48 49 amount of the appropriation from the board's funds for the 50 preceding fiscal year or, if the board requires by rule, 51 permit renewal less frequently than yearly, then three times 52 the appropriation from the board's funds for the preceding fiscal year. The amount, if any, in the fund which shall 53 54 lapse is that amount in the fund which exceeds the appropriate multiple of the appropriations from the board's 55 funds for the preceding fiscal year. 56

Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is 57 5. defined in section 536.010, that is created under the 58 authority delegated in this chapter shall become effective 59 60 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the 61 provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 62 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and repealed. Nothing 63 in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the 64 validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 65 1999, if it fully complied with all applicable provisions of 66 This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if 67 law. any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant 68 69 to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held 70 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and 71 any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be 72 invalid and void. 73

335.046. 1. An applicant for a license to practice as
a registered professional nurse shall submit to the board a
written application on forms furnished to the applicant.

4 The original application shall contain the applicant's 5 statements showing the applicant's education and other such 6 pertinent information as the board may require. The applicant shall be of good moral character and have 7 8 completed at least the high school course of study, or the 9 equivalent thereof as determined by the state board of 10 education, and have successfully completed the basic 11 professional curriculum in an accredited or approved school 12 of nursing and earned a professional nursing degree or 13 diploma. Each application shall contain a statement that it is made under oath or affirmation and that its 14 representations are true and correct to the best knowledge 15 16 and belief of the person signing same, subject to the penalties of making a false affidavit or declaration. 17 Applicants from non-English-speaking lands shall be required 18 19 to submit evidence of proficiency in the English language. 20 The applicant must be approved by the board and shall pass an examination as required by the board. The board may 21 22 require by rule as a requirement for licensure that each applicant shall pass an oral or practical examination. Upon 23 successfully passing the examination, the board may issue to 24 25 the applicant a license to practice nursing as a registered professional nurse. The applicant for a license to practice 26 27 registered professional nursing shall pay a license fee in such amount as set by the board. The fee shall be uniform 28 29 for all applicants. Applicants from foreign countries shall 30 be licensed as prescribed by rule.

2. An applicant for license to practice as a licensed
practical nurse shall submit to the board a written
application on forms furnished to the applicant. The
original application shall contain the applicant's
statements showing the applicant's education and other such

36 pertinent information as the board may require. Such applicant shall be of good moral character, and have 37 38 completed at least two years of high school, or its equivalent as established by the state board of education, 39 40 and have successfully completed a basic prescribed 41 curriculum in a state-accredited or approved school of 42 nursing, earned a nursing degree, certificate or diploma and 43 completed a course approved by the board on the role of the practical nurse. Each application shall contain a statement 44 45 that it is made under oath or affirmation and that its representations are true and correct to the best knowledge 46 and belief of the person signing same, subject to the 47 penalties of making a false affidavit or declaration. 48 49 Applicants from non-English-speaking countries shall be required to submit evidence of their proficiency in the 50 51 English language. The applicant must be approved by the 52 board and shall pass an examination as required by the board. The board may require by rule as a requirement for 53 54 licensure that each applicant shall pass an oral or practical examination. Upon successfully passing the 55 examination, the board may issue to the applicant a license 56 57 to practice as a licensed practical nurse. The applicant for a license to practice licensed practical nursing shall 58 59 pay a fee in such amount as may be set by the board. The 60 fee shall be uniform for all applicants. Applicants from 61 foreign countries shall be licensed as prescribed by rule.

62 3. (1) An applicant for a license to practice as an
63 advanced practice registered nurse shall submit to the board
64 a written application on forms furnished to the applicant.
65 The original application shall contain:

(a) Statements showing the applicant's education and
 other such pertinent information as the board may require;
 and

69 (b) A statement that it is made under oath or 70 affirmation and that its representations are true and 71 correct to the best knowledge and belief of the person 72 signing same, subject to the penalties of making a false 73 affidavit or declaration.

(2) The applicant for a license to practice as an
advanced practice registered nurse shall pay a fee in such
amount as may be set by the board. The fee shall be uniform
for all applicants.

78

(3) An applicant shall:

(a) Hold a current registered professional nurse
license or privilege to practice, shall not be currently
subject to discipline or any restrictions, and shall not
hold an encumbered license or privilege to practice as a
registered professional nurse or advanced practice
registered nurse in any state or territory;

(b) Have completed an accredited graduate-level
advanced practice registered nurse program and achieved at
least one certification as a clinical nurse specialist,
nurse midwife, nurse practitioner, or registered nurse
anesthetist, with at least one population focus prescribed
by rule of the board;

91 (c) Be currently certified by a national certifying
92 body recognized by the Missouri state board of nursing in
93 the advanced practice registered nurse role; and

94 (d) Have a population focus on his or her
95 certification, corresponding with his or her educational
96 advanced practice registered nurse program.

Any person holding a document of recognition to 97 (4) practice nursing as an advanced practice registered nurse in 98 this state that is current on August 28, 2023, shall be 99 deemed to be licensed as an advanced practice registered 100 101 nurse under the provisions of this section and shall be 102 eligible for renewal of such license under the conditions 103 and standards prescribed in this chapter and as prescribed 104 by rule.

105 4. Upon refusal of the board to allow any applicant to [sit for] take either the registered professional nurses' 106 107 examination or the licensed practical nurses' examination, [as the case may be,] or upon refusal to issue an advanced 108 practice registered nurse license, the board shall comply 109 with the provisions of section 621.120 and advise the 110 applicant of his or her right to have a hearing before the 111 112 administrative hearing commission. The administrative 113 hearing commission shall hear complaints taken pursuant to section 621.120. 114

115 [4.] 5. The board shall not deny a license because of 116 sex, religion, race, ethnic origin, age or political 117 affiliation.

335.051. 1. The board shall issue a license to 2 practice nursing as [either] an advanced practice registered 3 nurse, a registered professional nurse, or a licensed practical nurse without examination to an applicant who has 4 duly become licensed as [a] an advanced practice registered 5 nurse, registered nurse, or licensed practical nurse 6 pursuant to the laws of another state, territory, or foreign 7 country if the applicant meets the qualifications required 8 9 of advanced practice registered nurses, registered nurses, or licensed practical nurses in this state at the time the 10

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11 applicant was originally licensed in the other state, 12 territory, or foreign country.

13 2. Applicants from foreign countries shall be licensed14 as prescribed by rule.

3. Upon application, the board shall issue a temporary 15 permit to an applicant pursuant to subsection 1 of this 16 section for a license as [either] an advanced practice 17 18 registered nurse, a registered professional nurse, or a 19 licensed practical nurse who has made a prima facie showing 20 that the applicant meets all of the requirements for such a 21 license. The temporary permit shall be effective only until the board shall have had the opportunity to investigate his 22 or her qualifications for licensure pursuant to subsection 1 23 of this section and to notify the applicant that his or her 24 application for a license has been either granted or 25 26 rejected. In no event shall such temporary permit be in 27 effect for more than twelve months after the date of its issuance nor shall a permit be reissued to the same 28 29 applicant. No fee shall be charged for such temporary permit. The holder of a temporary permit which has not 30 expired, or been suspended or revoked, shall be deemed to be 31 the holder of a license issued pursuant to section 335.046 32 until such temporary permit expires, is terminated or is 33 34 suspended or revoked.

The license of every person licensed 335.056. 1. under the provisions of [sections 335.011 to 335.096] this 2 chapter shall be renewed as provided. An application for 3 renewal of license shall be mailed to every person to whom a 4 license was issued or renewed during the current licensing 5 6 period. The applicant shall complete the application and 7 return it to the board by the renewal date with a renewal fee in an amount to be set by the board. The fee shall be 8

9 uniform for all applicants. The certificates of renewal 10 shall render the holder thereof a legal practitioner of 11 nursing for the period stated in the certificate of renewal. Any person who practices nursing as an advanced 12 practice registered nurse, a registered professional nurse, 13 14 or [as] a licensed practical nurse during the time his or her license has lapsed shall be considered an illegal 15 16 practitioner and shall be subject to the penalties provided for violation of the provisions of sections 335.011 to 17 [335.096] **335.099**. 18

The renewal of advanced practice registered nurse 19 2. licenses and registered professional nurse licenses shall 20 occur at the same time, as prescribed by rule. Failure to 21 22 renew and maintain the registered professional nurse license 23 or privilege to practice or failure to provide the required 24 fee and evidence of active certification or maintenance of 25 certification as prescribed by rules and regulations shall result in expiration of the advanced practice registered 26 nurse license. 27

3. A licensed nurse who holds an APRN license shall be
 disciplined on their APRN license for any violations of this
 chapter.

335.076. 1. Any person who holds a license to 2 practice professional nursing in this state may use the title "Registered Professional Nurse" and the abbreviation 3 ["R.N."] "RN". No other person shall use the title 4 "Registered Professional Nurse" or the abbreviation ["R.N."] 5 "RN". No other person shall assume any title or use any 6 abbreviation or any other words, letters, signs, or devices 7 8 to indicate that the person using the same is a registered professional nurse. 9

10 2. Any person who holds a license to practice practical nursing in this state may use the title "Licensed 11 Practical Nurse" and the abbreviation ["L.P.N."] "LPN". 12 No other person shall use the title "Licensed Practical Nurse" 13 or the abbreviation ["L.P.N."] "LPN". No other person shall 14 assume any title or use any abbreviation or any other words, 15 letters, signs, or devices to indicate that the person using 16 17 the same is a licensed practical nurse.

18 3. Any person who holds a license [or recognition] to 19 practice advanced practice nursing in this state may use the 20 title "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse", the designations of "certified registered nurse anesthetist", "certified 21 nurse midwife", "certified clinical nurse specialist", and 22 "certified nurse practitioner", and the [abbreviation] 23 24 abbreviations "APRN", [and any other title designations appearing on his or her license] "CRNA", "CNM", "CNS", and 25 26 "NP", respectively. No other person shall use the title "Advanced Practice Registered Nurse" or the abbreviation 27 28 "APRN". No other person shall assume any title or use any abbreviation or any other words, letters, signs, or devices 29 to indicate that the person using the same is an advanced 30 practice registered nurse. 31

4. No person shall practice or offer to practice
professional nursing, practical nursing, or advanced
practice nursing in this state or use any title, sign,
abbreviation, card, or device to indicate that such person
is a practicing professional nurse, practical nurse, or
advanced practice nurse unless he or she has been duly
licensed under the provisions of this chapter.

39 5. In the interest of public safety and consumer
40 awareness, it is unlawful for any person to use the title
41 "nurse" in reference to himself or herself in any capacity,

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42 except individuals who are or have been licensed as a
43 registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or advanced
44 practice registered nurse under this chapter.

6. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, nothing in 45 this chapter shall prohibit a Christian Science nurse from 46 47 using the title "Christian Science nurse", so long as such person provides only religious nonmedical services when 48 49 offering or providing such services to those who choose to 50 rely upon healing by spiritual means alone and does not hold 51 his or her own religious organization and does not hold himself or herself out as a registered nurse, advanced 52 practice registered nurse, nurse practitioner, licensed 53 54 practical nurse, nurse midwife, clinical nurse specialist, or nurse anesthetist, unless otherwise authorized by law to 55 do so. 56

335.086. No person, firm, corporation or association
2 shall:

3 (1) Sell or attempt to sell or fraudulently obtain or
4 furnish or attempt to furnish any nursing diploma, license,
5 renewal or record or aid or abet therein;

6 (2) Practice [professional or practical] nursing as 7 defined by sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099 under cover 8 of any diploma, license, or record illegally or fraudulently 9 obtained or signed or issued unlawfully or under fraudulent 10 representation;

(3) Practice [professional nursing or practical] nursing as defined by sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099 unless duly licensed to do so under the provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099;

15 (4) Use in connection with his or her name any
16 designation tending to imply that he or she is a licensed
17 advanced practice registered nurse, a licensed registered

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18 professional nurse, or a licensed practical nurse unless 19 duly licensed so to practice under the provisions of 20 sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099;

(5) Practice [professional nursing or practical]
nursing during the time his or her license issued under the
provisions of sections 335.011 to [335.096] 335.099 shall be
suspended or revoked; or

25 (6) Conduct a nursing education program for the
26 preparation of professional or practical nurses unless the
27 program has been accredited by the board.

335.175. 1. No later than January 1, 2014, there is 2 hereby established within the state board of registration for the healing arts and the state board of nursing the 3 "Utilization of Telehealth by Nurses". An advanced practice 4 registered nurse (APRN) providing nursing services under a 5 6 collaborative practice arrangement under section 334.104 may 7 provide such services outside the geographic proximity requirements of section 334.104 if the collaborating 8 physician and advanced practice registered nurse utilize 9 telehealth [in the care of the patient and if the services 10 are provided in a rural area of need.] Telehealth providers 11 shall be required to obtain patient consent before 12 telehealth services are initiated and ensure confidentiality 13 14 of medical information.

15 2. As used in this section, "telehealth" shall have16 the same meaning as such term is defined in section 191.1145.

17 [3. (1) The boards shall jointly promulgate rules
18 governing the practice of telehealth under this section.
19 Such rules shall address, but not be limited to, appropriate
20 standards for the use of telehealth.

(2) Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is
defined in section 536.010, that is created under the

23 authority delegated in this section shall become effective 24 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the 25 provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and 26 27 if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective 28 date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently 29 30 held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 31 32 2013, shall be invalid and void.

4.For purposes of this section, "rural area of need"
means any rural area of this state which is located in a
health professional shortage area as defined in section
354.650.]

335.203. 1. There is hereby established the "Nursing2 Education Incentive Program" within the state board of3 nursing.

4 2. Subject to appropriation and board disbursement, 5 grants shall be awarded through the nursing education incentive program to eligible institutions of higher 6 7 education based on criteria jointly determined by the board 8 and the department of higher education and workforce 9 [Grant award amounts shall not exceed one development. 10 hundred fifty thousand dollars.] No campus shall receive more than one grant per year. 11

12 3. To be considered for a grant, an eligible 13 institution of higher education shall offer a program of 14 nursing that meets the predetermined category and area of 15 need as established by the board and the department under 16 subsection 4 of this section.

17 4. The board and the department shall determine18 categories and areas of need for designating grants to

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19 eligible institutions of higher education. In establishing 20 categories and areas of need, the board and department may 21 consider criteria including, but not limited to:

22 (1) Data generated from licensure renewal data and the23 department of health and senior services; and

24 (2) National nursing statistical data and trends that25 have identified nursing shortages.

26 5. The board shall be the administrative agency responsible for implementation of the program established 27 28 under sections 335.200 to 335.203, and shall promulgate reasonable rules for the exercise of its functions and the 29 effectuation of the purposes of sections 335.200 to 30 31 335.203. The board shall, by rule, prescribe the form, time, and method of filing applications and shall supervise 32 the processing of such applications. 33

6. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is 34 35 defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective 36 37 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 38 39 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 40 pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective 41 42 date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 43 44 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 45 2011, shall be invalid and void.

335.205. The board, in addition to any other duties it 2 may have regarding licensure of nurses, shall collect, at 3 the time of any initial license application or license 4 renewal application, a nursing education incentive program 5 surcharge from each person licensed or relicensed under

chapter 335, in the amount of one dollar per year for
practical nurses and five dollars per year for registered
professional nurses. These funds shall be deposited in the
state board of nursing fund described in section 335.036.

337.510. 1. As used in this section, the following
2 terms mean:

3 (1) "License", a license, certificate, registration,
4 permit, accreditation, or military occupational specialty
5 that enables a person to legally practice an occupation or
6 profession in a particular jurisdiction;

7 (2) "Military", the Armed Forces of the United States, 8 including the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, 9 Navy, Space Force, National Guard and any other military 10 branch that is designated by Congress as part of the Armed 11 Forces of the United States, and all reserve components and 12 auxiliaries. Such term also includes the military reserves 13 and militia of any United States territory or state;

14 (3) "Nonresident military spouse", a nonresident spouse of an active duty member of the Armed Forces of the 15 United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be 16 17 transferred to the state of Missouri, or who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to an adjacent 18 19 state and is or will be domiciled in the state of Missouri, or has moved to the state of Missouri on a permanent change-20 21 of-station basis;

(4) "Resident military spouse", a spouse of an active duty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri or an adjacent state and who is a permanent resident of the state of Missouri, who is domiciled in the state of Missouri, or who has Missouri as his or her home of record.

29 2. Each applicant for licensure as a professional
30 counselor shall furnish evidence to the committee that the
31 applicant is at least eighteen years of age, is a United
32 States citizen or is legally present in the United States;
33 and

34 (1) The applicant has completed a course of study as 35 defined by the board rule leading to a master's, 36 specialist's, or doctoral degree with a major in counseling, except any applicant who has held a license as a 37 38 professional counselor in this state or currently holds a license as a professional counselor in another state shall 39 not be required to have completed any courses related to 40 41 career development; and

The applicant has completed acceptable supervised 42 (2)counseling as defined by board rule. If the applicant has a 43 master's degree with a major in counseling as defined by 44 45 board rule, the applicant shall complete at least two years of acceptable supervised counseling experience subsequent to 46 47 the receipt of the master's degree. The composition and number of hours comprising the acceptable supervised 48 counseling experience shall be defined by board rule. 49 An 50 applicant may substitute thirty semester hours of post master's graduate study for one of the two required years of 51 52 acceptable supervised counseling experience if such hours 53 are clearly related to counseling;

54 (3) After August 28, 2007, each applicant shall have
55 completed a minimum of three hours of graduate level
56 coursework in diagnostic systems either in the curriculum
57 leading to a degree or as post master's graduate level
58 course work;

59 (4) Upon examination, the applicant is possessed of60 requisite knowledge of the profession, including techniques

61 and applications, research and its interpretation, and 62 professional affairs and ethics.

[2. Any person holding a current license, certificate 63 of registration, or permit from another state or territory 64 of the United States to practice as a professional counselor 65 who does not meet the requirements in section 324.009 and 66 67 who is at least eighteen years of age, and is a United States citizen or is legally present in the United States 68 may be granted a license without examination to engage in 69 70 the practice of professional counseling in this state upon the application to the board, payment of the required fee as 71 established by the board, and satisfying one of the 72 73 following requirements:

74 (1) Approval by the American Association of State
75 Counseling Boards (AASCB) or its successor organization
76 according to the eligibility criteria established by AASCB.
77 The successor organization shall be defined by board rule; or

(2) In good standing and currently certified by the
National Board for Certified Counselors or its successor
organization and has completed acceptable supervised
counseling experience as defined by board rule. The
successor organization shall be defined by board rule.]

3. Any person who holds a valid current 83 (1) 84 professional counselor license issued by another state, a 85 branch or unit of the military, a territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, and who has been 86 87 licensed for at least one year in such other jurisdiction, may submit an application for a professional counselor 88 license in Missouri along with proof of current licensure 89 90 and proof of licensure for at least one year in the other 91 jurisdiction, to the committee.

92

(2) The committee shall:

93 (a) Within six months of receiving an application described in subdivision (1) of this subsection, waive any 94 95 examination, educational, or experience requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant if it determines 96 that there were minimum education requirements and, if 97 98 applicable, work experience and clinical supervision requirements in effect and the other state verifies that the 99 100 person met those requirements in order to be licensed or 101 certified in that state. The committee may require an 102 applicant to take and pass an examination specific to the laws of this state; or 103

104 (b) Within thirty days of receiving an application 105 described in subdivision (1) of this subsection from a 106 nonresident military spouse or a resident military spouse, 107 waive any examination, educational, or experience requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant 108 109 and issue such applicant a license under this subsection if such applicant otherwise meets the requirements of this 110 111 section.

112 The committee shall not waive any (3) (a) 113 examination, educational, or experience requirements for any applicant who has had his or her license revoked by a 114 115 committee outside the state; who is currently under 116 investigation, who has a complaint pending, or who is currently under disciplinary action, except as provided in 117 paragraph (b) of this subdivision, with a committee outside 118 the state; who does not hold a license in good standing with 119 120 a committee outside the state; who has a criminal record 121 that would disqualify him or her for licensure in Missouri; 122 or who does not hold a valid current license in the other jurisdiction on the date the committee receives his or her 123 124 application under this section.

(b) If another jurisdiction has taken disciplinary action against an applicant, the committee shall determine if the cause for the action was corrected and the matter resolved. If the matter has not been resolved by that jurisdiction, the committee may deny a license until the matter is resolved.

(4) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the
committee from denying a license to an applicant under this
subsection for any reason described in section 337.525.

(5) Any person who is licensed under the provisions of
this subsection shall be subject to the committee's
jurisdiction and all rules and regulations pertaining to the
practice as a licensed professional counselor in this state.

(6) This subsection shall not be construed to waive
any requirement for an applicant to pay any fees.

140 4. The committee shall issue a license to each person 141 who files an application and fee and who furnishes evidence 142 satisfactory to the committee that the applicant has 143 complied with the provisions of this act and has taken and passed a written, open-book examination on Missouri laws and 144 regulations governing the practice of professional 145 counseling as defined in section 337.500. The division 146 shall issue a provisional professional counselor license to 147 148 any applicant who meets all requirements of this section, 149 but who has not completed the required acceptable supervised 150 counseling experience and such applicant may reapply for licensure as a professional counselor upon completion of 151 such acceptable supervised counseling experience. 152

[4.] 5. All persons licensed to practice professional counseling in this state shall pay on or before the license renewal date a renewal license fee and shall furnish to the committee satisfactory evidence of the completion of the

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157 requisite number of hours of continuing education as 158 required by rule, including two hours of suicide assessment, 159 referral, treatment, and management training, which shall be 160 no more than forty hours biennially. The continuing 161 education requirements may be waived by the committee upon 162 presentation to the committee of satisfactory evidence of 163 the illness of the licensee or for other good cause.

337.550. SECTION 1: PURPOSE

The purpose of this Compact is to facilitate interstate 2 3 practice of Licensed Professional Counselors with the goal of improving public access to Professional Counseling 4 The practice of Professional Counseling occurs in 5 services. the State where the client is located at the time of the 6 7 counseling services. The Compact preserves the regulatory 8 authority of States to protect public health and safety 9 through the current system of State licensure.

10 This Compact is designed to achieve the following11 objectives:

A. Increase public access to Professional Counseling
services by providing for the mutual recognition of other
Member State licenses;

B. Enhance the States' ability to protect the public's
 health and safety;

17 C. Encourage the cooperation of Member States in
 18 regulating multistate practice for Licensed Professional
 19 Counselors;

D. Support spouses of relocating Active Duty Military
 personnel;

E. Enhance the exchange of licensure, investigative,
 and disciplinary information among Member States;

F. Allow for the use of Telehealth technology to facilitate increased access to Professional Counseling services;

G. Support the uniformity of Professional Counseling
licensure requirements throughout the States to promote
public safety and public health benefits;

H. Invest all Member States with the authority to hold
a Licensed Professional Counselor accountable for meeting
all State practice laws in the State in which the client is
located at the time care is rendered through the mutual
recognition of Member State licenses;

35 I. Eliminate the necessity for licenses in multiple
 36 States; and

J. Provide opportunities for interstate practice by
 Licensed Professional Counselors who meet uniform licensure
 requirements.

40

SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS

41 As used in this Compact, and except as otherwise 42 provided, the following definitions shall apply:

A. "Active Duty Military" means full-time duty status
in the active uniformed service of the United States,
including members of the National Guard and Reserve on
active duty orders pursuant to 10 U.S.C. Chapters 1209 and
1211.

"Adverse Action" means any administrative, civil, 48 в. equitable or criminal action permitted by a State's laws 49 which is imposed by a licensing board or other authority 50 against a Licensed Professional Counselor, including actions 51 against an individual's license or Privilege to Practice 52 53 such as revocation, suspension, probation, monitoring of the 54 licensee, limitation on the licensee's practice, or any 55 other Encumbrance on licensure affecting a Licensed

56 Professional Counselor's authorization to practice, 57 including issuance of a cease and desist action.

C. "Alternative Program" means a non-disciplinary
monitoring or practice remediation process approved by a
Professional Counseling Licensing Board to address Impaired
Practitioners.

D. "Continuing Competence/Education" means a
requirement, as a condition of license renewal, to provide
evidence of participation in, and/or completion of,
educational and professional activities relevant to practice
or area of work.

67 E. "Counseling Compact Commission" or "Commission" 68 means the national administrative body whose membership 69 consists of all States that have enacted the Compact.

70 F. "Current Significant Investigative Information"
71 means:

1. Investigative Information that a Licensing Board, after a preliminary inquiry that includes notification and an opportunity for the Licensed Professional Counselor to respond, if required by State law, has reason to believe is not groundless and, if proved true, would indicate more than a minor infraction; or

2. Investigative Information that indicates that the
Licensed Professional Counselor represents an immediate
threat to public health and safety regardless of whether the
Licensed Professional Counselor has been notified and had an
opportunity to respond.

G. "Data System" means a repository of information
about Licensees, including, but not limited to, continuing
education, examination, licensure, investigative, Privilege
to Practice and Adverse Action information.

H. "Encumbered License" means a license in which an
Adverse Action restricts the practice of licensed
Professional Counseling by the Licensee and said Adverse
Action has been reported to the National Practitioners Data
Bank (NPDB).

I. "Encumbrance" means a revocation or suspension of,
or any limitation on, the full and unrestricted practice of
Licensed Professional Counseling by a Licensing Board.

J. "Executive Committee" means a group of directors
elected or appointed to act on behalf of, and within the
powers granted to them by, the Commission.

98 K. "Home State" means the Member State that is the
99 Licensee's primary State of residence.

L. "Impaired Practitioner" means an individual who has a condition(s) that may impair their ability to practice as a Licensed Professional Counselor without some type of intervention and may include, but are not limited to, alcohol and drug dependence, mental health impairment, and neurological or physical impairments.

M. "Investigative Information" means information,
 records, and documents received or generated by a
 Professional Counseling Licensing Board pursuant to an
 investigation.

N. "Jurisprudence Requirement" if required by a Member
State, means the assessment of an individual's knowledge of
the laws and Rules governing the practice of Professional
Counseling in a State.

0. "Licensed Professional Counselor" means a counselor licensed by a Member State, regardless of the title used by that State, to independently assess, diagnose, and treat behavioral health conditions.

P. "Licensee" means an individual who currently holds
an authorization from the State to practice as a Licensed
Professional Counselor.

Q. "Licensing Board" means the agency of a State, or
equivalent, that is responsible for the licensing and
regulation of Licensed Professional Counselors.

R. "Member State" means a State that has enacted the
Compact.

S. "Privilege to Practice" means a legal
authorization, which is equivalent to a license, permitting
the practice of Professional Counseling in a Remote State.

T. "Professional Counseling" means the assessment,
 diagnosis, and treatment of behavioral health conditions by
 a Licensed Professional Counselor.

U. "Remote State" means a Member State other than the
Home State, where a Licensee is exercising or seeking to
exercise the Privilege to Practice.

135 V. "Rule" means a regulation promulgated by the
136 Commission that has the force of law.

W. "Single State License" means a Licensed
Professional Counselor license issued by a Member State that
authorizes practice only within the issuing State and does
not include a Privilege to Practice in any other Member
State.

142 X. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or 143 territory of the United States of America that regulates the 144 practice of Professional Counseling.

Y. "Telehealth" means the application of
telecommunication technology to deliver Professional
Counseling services remotely to assess, diagnose, and treat
behavioral health conditions.

149 "Unencumbered License" means a license that Z. 150 authorizes a Licensed Professional Counselor to engage in the full and unrestricted practice of Professional 151 152 Counseling. 153 SECTION 3. STATE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT 154 A. To Participate in the Compact, a State must currently: 155 156 1. License and regulate Licensed Professional 157 Counselors; 158 2. Require Licensees to pass a nationally recognized 159 exam approved by the Commission; 160 Require Licensees to have a 60 semester-hour (or 90 3. quarter-hour) master's degree in counseling or 60 semester-161 hours (or 90 quarter-hours) of graduate course work 162 163 including the following topic areas: Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethical 164 a. 165 Practice; Social and Cultural Diversity; 166 b. Human Growth and Development; 167 c. d. Career Development; 168 169 Counseling and Helping Relationships; e. 170 f. Group Counseling and Group Work; 171 Diagnosis and Treatment; Assessment and Testing; g. 172 h. Research and Program Evaluation; and 173 i. Other areas as determined by the Commission. 174 4. Require Licensees to complete a supervised postgraduate professional experience as defined by the 175 176 Commission: 177 5. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and 178 investigating complaints about Licensees. 179 B. A Member State shall:

Participate fully in the Commission's Data System,
 including using the Commission's unique identifier as
 defined in Rules;

183 2. Notify the Commission, in compliance with the terms
184 of the Compact and Rules, of any Adverse Action or the
185 availability of Investigative Information regarding a
186 Licensee;

187 3. Implement or utilize procedures for considering the 188 criminal history records of applicants for an initial 189 Privilege to Practice. These procedures shall include the 190 submission of fingerprints or other biometric-based information by applicants for the purpose of obtaining an 191 applicant's criminal history record information from the 192 193 Federal Bureau of Investigation and the agency responsible 194 for retaining that State's criminal records;

a. A member state must fully implement a criminal
background check requirement, within a time frame
established by rule, by receiving the results of the Federal
Bureau of Investigation record search and shall use the
results in making licensure decisions.

b. Communication between a Member State, the
Commission and among Member States regarding the
verification of eligibility for licensure through the
Compact shall not include any information received from the
Federal Bureau of Investigation relating to a federal
criminal records check performed by a Member State under
Public Law 92-544.

207

4. Comply with the Rules of the Commission;

5. Require an applicant to obtain or retain a license in the Home State and meet the Home State's qualifications for licensure or renewal of licensure, as well as all other applicable State laws;

6. Grant the Privilege to Practice to a Licensee holding a valid Unencumbered License in another Member State in accordance with the terms of the Compact and Rules; and

2157. Provide for the attendance of the State's216commissioner to the Counseling Compact Commission meetings.

217 C. Member States may charge a fee for granting the 218 Privilege to Practice.

Individuals not residing in a Member State shall 219 D. 220 continue to be able to apply for a Member State's Single 221 State License as provided under the laws of each Member However, the Single State License granted to these 222 State. individuals shall not be recognized as granting a Privilege 223 to Practice Professional Counseling in any other Member 224 225 State.

E. Nothing in this Compact shall affect the
requirements established by a Member State for the issuance
of a Single State License.

F. A license issued to a Licensed Professional Counselor by a Home State to a resident in that State shall be recognized by each Member State as authorizing a Licensed Professional Counselor to practice Professional Counseling, under a Privilege to Practice, in each Member State.

234 SECTION 4. PRIVILEGE TO PRACTICE

235 A. To exercise the Privilege to Practice under the 236 terms and provisions of the Compact, the Licensee shall:

237

1. Hold a license in the Home State;

238 2. Have a valid United States Social Security Number
239 or National Practitioner Identifier;

240 3. Be eligible for a Privilege to Practice in any 241 Member State in accordance with Section 4(D), (G) and (H);

4. Have not had any Encumbrance or restriction against
any license or Privilege to Practice within the previous two
(2) years;

245 5. Notify the Commission that the Licensee is seeking
246 the Privilege to Practice within a Remote State(s);

247 6. Pay any applicable fees, including any State fee,
248 for the Privilege to Practice;

7. Meet any Continuing Competence/Education
requirements established by the Home State;

8. Meet any Jurisprudence Requirements established by
the Remote State(s) in which the Licensee is seeking a
Privilege to Practice; and

9. Report to the Commission any Adverse Action,
Encumbrance, or restriction on license taken by any nonMember State within 30 days from the date the action is
taken.

258 B. The Privilege to Practice is valid until the 259 expiration date of the Home State license. The Licensee 260 must comply with the requirements of Section 4(A) to 261 maintain the Privilege to Practice in the Remote State.

262 C. A Licensee providing Professional Counseling in a 263 Remote State under the Privilege to Practice shall adhere to 264 the laws and regulations of the Remote State.

265 D. A Licensee providing Professional Counseling 266 services in a Remote State is subject to that State's regulatory authority. A Remote State may, in accordance 267 with due process and that State's laws, remove a Licensee's 268 269 Privilege to Practice in the Remote State for a specific 270 period of time, impose fines, and/or take any other 271 necessary actions to protect the health and safety of its 272 citizens. The Licensee may be ineligible for a Privilege to

273 Practice in any Member State until the specific time for
274 removal has passed and all fines are paid.

275 E. If a Home State license is encumbered, the Licensee 276 shall lose the Privilege to Practice in any Remote State 277 until the following occur:

The Home State license is no longer encumbered; and
 Have not had any Encumbrance or restriction against
 any license or Privilege to Practice within the previous two
 (2) years.

F. Once an Encumbered License in the Home State is restored to good standing, the Licensee must meet the requirements of Section 4(A) to obtain a Privilege to Practice in any Remote State.

286 G. If a Licensee's Privilege to Practice in any Remote 287 State is removed, the individual may lose the Privilege to 288 Practice in all other Remote States until the following 289 occur:

290 1. The specific period of time for which the Privilege
291 to Practice was removed has ended;

2. All fines have been paid; and

292

3. Have not had any Encumbrance or restriction against
any license or Privilege to Practice within the previous two
(2) years.

H. Once the requirements of Section 4(G) have been met, the Licensee must meet the requirements in Section 4(A) to obtain a Privilege to Practice in a Remote State.

299 SECTION 5: OBTAINING A NEW HOME STATE LICENSE BASED ON 300 A PRIVILEGE TO PRACTICE

A. A Licensed Professional Counselor may hold a Home State license, which allows for a Privilege to Practice in other Member States, in only one Member State at a time.

B. If a Licensed Professional Counselor changes
primary State of residence by moving between two Member
States:

307 1. The Licensed Professional Counselor shall file an 308 application for obtaining a new Home State license based on 309 a Privilege to Practice, pay all applicable fees, and notify 310 the current and new Home State in accordance with applicable 311 Rules adopted by the Commission.

312 2. Upon receipt of an application for obtaining a new 313 Home State license by virtue of a Privilege to Practice, the 314 new Home State shall verify that the Licensed Professional 315 Counselor meets the pertinent criteria outlined in Section 4 316 via the Data System, without need for primary source 317 verification except for:

a. a Federal Bureau of Investigation fingerprint based
criminal background check if not previously performed or
updated pursuant to applicable rules adopted by the
Commission in accordance with Public Law 92-544;

b. other criminal background check as required by the
new Home State; and

324 c. completion of any requisite Jurisprudence
 325 Requirements of the new Home State.

326 3. The former Home State shall convert the former Home 327 State license into a Privilege to Practice once the new Home 328 State has activated the new Home State license in accordance 329 with applicable Rules adopted by the Commission.

4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this
Compact, if the Licensed Professional Counselor cannot meet
the criteria in Section 4, the new Home State may apply its
requirements for issuing a new Single State License.

5. The Licensed Professional Counselor shall pay all applicable fees to the new Home State in order to be issued a new Home State license.

C. If a Licensed Professional Counselor changes
Primary State of Residence by moving from a Member State to
a non-Member State, or from a non-Member State to a Member
State, the State criteria shall apply for issuance of a
Single State License in the new State.

D. Nothing in this Compact shall interfere with a
Licensee's ability to hold a Single State License in
multiple States, however for the purposes of this Compact, a
Licensee shall have only one Home State license.

E. Nothing in this Compact shall affect the
requirements established by a Member State for the issuance
of a Single State License.

349 SECTION 6. ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR THEIR
 350 SPOUSES

351 Active Duty Military personnel, or their spouse, shall designate a Home State where the individual has a current 352 353 license in good standing. The individual may retain the 354 Home State designation during the period the service member is on active duty. Subsequent to designating a Home State, 355 356 the individual shall only change their Home State through 357 application for licensure in the new State, or through the 358 process outlined in Section 5.

359 SECTION 7. COMPACT PRIVILEGE TO PRACTICE TELEHEALTH 360 A. Member States shall recognize the right of a 361 Licensed Professional Counselor, licensed by a Home State in 362 accordance with Section 3 and under Rules promulgated by the 363 Commission, to practice Professional Counseling in any 364 Member State via Telehealth under a Privilege to Practice as

365 provided in the Compact and Rules promulgated by the
 366 Commission.

B. A Licensee providing Professional Counseling
 services in a Remote State under the Privilege to Practice
 shall adhere to the laws and regulations of the Remote State.
 SECTION 8. ADVERSE ACTIONS

A. In addition to the other powers conferred by State law, a Remote State shall have the authority, in accordance with existing State due process law, to:

Take Adverse Action against a Licensed Professional
 Counselor's Privilege to Practice within that Member State,
 and

2. Issue subpoenas for both hearings and 377 378 investigations that require the attendance and testimony of 379 witnesses as well as the production of evidence. Subpoenas 380 issued by a Licensing Board in a Member State for the 381 attendance and testimony of witnesses or the production of evidence from another Member State shall be enforced in the 382 latter State by any court of competent jurisdiction, 383 384 according to the practice and procedure of that court 385 applicable to subpoenas issued in proceedings pending before The issuing authority shall pay any witness fees, 386 it. 387 travel expenses, mileage, and other fees required by the 388 service statutes of the State in which the witnesses or 389 evidence are located.

390 3. Only the Home State shall have the power to take
391 Adverse Action against a Licensed Professional Counselor's
392 license issued by the Home State.

B. For purposes of taking Adverse Action, the Home State shall give the same priority and effect to reported conduct received from a Member State as it would if the conduct had occurred within the Home State. In so doing,

397 the Home State shall apply its own State laws to determine 398 appropriate action.

399 С. The Home State shall complete any pending 400 investigations of a Licensed Professional Counselor who changes primary State of residence during the course of the 401 402 investigations. The Home State shall also have the authority to take appropriate action(s) and shall promptly 403 404 report the conclusions of the investigations to the 405 administrator of the Data System. The administrator of the 406 coordinated licensure information system shall promptly 407 notify the new Home State of any Adverse Actions.

D. A Member State, if otherwise permitted by State law, may recover from the affected Licensed Professional Counselor the costs of investigations and dispositions of cases resulting from any Adverse Action taken against that Licensed Professional Counselor.

413 E. A Member State may take Adverse Action based on the 414 factual findings of the Remote State, provided that the 415 Member State follows its own procedures for taking the 416 Adverse Action.

417

F. Joint Investigations:

In addition to the authority granted to a Member
 State by its respective Professional Counseling practice act
 or other applicable State law, any Member State may
 participate with other Member States in joint investigations
 of Licensees.

423 2. Member States shall share any investigative,
424 litigation, or compliance materials in furtherance of any
425 joint or individual investigation initiated under the
426 Compact.

427 G. If Adverse Action is taken by the Home State 428 against the license of a Licensed Professional Counselor,

429 the Licensed Professional Counselor's Privilege to Practice in all other Member States shall be deactivated until all 430 431 Encumbrances have been removed from the State license. All 432 Home State disciplinary orders that impose Adverse Action against the license of a Licensed Professional Counselor 433 434 shall include a Statement that the Licensed Professional Counselor's Privilege to Practice is deactivated in all 435 436 Member States during the pendency of the order.

H. If a Member State takes Adverse Action, it shall
promptly notify the administrator of the Data System. The
administrator of the Data System shall promptly notify the
Home State of any Adverse Actions by Remote States.

I. Nothing in this Compact shall override a Member
State's decision that participation in an Alternative
Program may be used in lieu of Adverse Action.

444 SECTION 9. ESTABLISHMENT OF COUNSELING COMPACT 445 COMMISSION

A. The Compact Member States hereby create and
establish a joint public agency known as the Counseling
Compact Commission:

449 1. The Commission is an instrumentality of the Compact450 States.

451 2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or 452 against the Commission shall be brought solely and 453 exclusively in a court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the Commission is located. 454 The 455 Commission may waive venue and jurisdictional defenses to 456 the extent it adopts or consents to participate in 457 alternative dispute resolution proceedings.

458 **3.** Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a 459 waiver of sovereign immunity.

460 B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings

461 1. Each Member State shall have and be limited to one
462 (1) delegate selected by that Member State's Licensing Board.
463 2. The delegate shall be either:

a. A current member of the Licensing Board at the time
of appointment, who is a Licensed Professional Counselor or
public member; or

467

b. An administrator of the Licensing Board.

3. Any delegate may be removed or suspended from
office as provided by the law of the State from which the
delegate is appointed.

471 4. The Member State Licensing Board shall fill any
472 vacancy occurring on the Commission within 60 days.

473 5. Each delegate shall be entitled to one (1) vote
474 with regard to the promulgation of Rules and creation of
475 bylaws and shall otherwise have an opportunity to
476 participate in the business and affairs of the Commission.

477 6. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other
478 means as provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may provide for
479 delegates' participation in meetings by telephone or other
480 means of communication.

7. The Commission shall meet at least once during each
calendar year. Additional meetings shall be held as set
forth in the bylaws.

8. The Commission shall by Rule establish a term of
office for delegates and may by Rule establish term limits.
C. The Commission shall have the following powers and

487 **duties**:

488 1. Establish the fiscal year of the Commission;

489 **2.** Establish bylaws;

490 3. Maintain its financial records in accordance with491 the bylaws;

492 **4**. Meet and take such actions as are consistent with 493 the provisions of this Compact and the bylaws;

494 5. Promulgate Rules which shall be binding to the
495 extent and in the manner provided for in the Compact;

496 6. Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in
497 the name of the Commission, provided that the standing of
498 any State Licensing Board to sue or be sued under applicable
499 law shall not be affected;

500 7. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;
501 8. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of
502 personnel, including, but not limited to, employees of a
503 Member State;

9. Hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties, grant such individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of the Compact, and establish the Commission's personnel policies and programs relating to conflicts of interest, gualifications of personnel, and other related personnel matters;

511 10. Accept any and all appropriate donations and 512 grants of money, equipment, supplies, materials, and 513 services, and to receive, utilize, and dispose of the same; 514 provided that at all times the Commission shall avoid any 515 appearance of impropriety and/or conflict of interest;

516 11. Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or 517 donations of, or otherwise to own, hold, improve or use, any 518 property, real, personal or mixed; provided that at all 519 times the Commission shall avoid any appearance of 520 impropriety;

521 12. Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange,
522 abandon, or otherwise dispose of any property real,
523 personal, or mixed;

524 13. Establish a budget and make expenditures;

525 **14.** Borrow money;

D.

526 15. Appoint committees, including standing committees 527 composed of members, State regulators, State legislators or 528 their representatives, and consumer representatives, and 529 such other interested persons as may be designated in this 530 Compact and the bylaws;

531 16. Provide and receive information from, and
532 cooperate with, law enforcement agencies;

533

17. Establish and elect an Executive Committee; and

18. Perform such other functions as may be necessary
or appropriate to achieve the purposes of this Compact
consistent with the State regulation of Professional
Counseling licensure and practice.

538

The Executive Committee

539 1. The Executive Committee shall have the power to act 540 on behalf of the Commission according to the terms of this 541 Compact.

542 2. The Executive Committee shall be composed of up to 543 eleven (11) members:

a. Seven voting members who are elected by the
Commission from the current membership of the Commission; and
b. Up to four (4) ex-officio, nonvoting members from
four (4) recognized national professional counselor
organizations.

549 c. The ex-officio members will be selected by their 550 respective organizations.

551 **3.** The Commission may remove any member of the 552 Executive Committee as provided in bylaws.

4. The Executive Committee shall meet at leastannually.

555 5. The Executive Committee shall have the following 556 duties and responsibilities:

a. Recommend to the entire Commission changes to the Rules or bylaws, changes to this Compact legislation, fees paid by Compact Member States such as annual dues, and any Commission Compact fee charged to Licensees for the Privilege to Practice;

562 b. Ensure Compact administration services are 563 appropriately provided, contractual or otherwise;

564 c. Prepare and recommend the budget;

565 d. Maintain financial records on behalf of the
566 Commission;

567 e. Monitor Compact compliance of Member States and
568 provide compliance reports to the Commission;

569 f. Establish additional committees as necessary; and
570 g. Other duties as provided in Rules or bylaws.
571 E. Meetings of the Commission

572 1. All meetings shall be open to the public, and 573 public notice of meetings shall be given in the same manner 574 as required under the Rulemaking provisions in Section 11.

575 2. The Commission or the Executive Committee or other 576 committees of the Commission may convene in a closed, non-577 public meeting if the Commission or Executive Committee or 578 other committees of the Commission must discuss:

579 a. Non-compliance of a Member State with its 580 obligations under the Compact;

581 b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other 582 matters, practices or procedures related to specific 583 employees or other matters related to the Commission's 584 internal personnel practices and procedures;

585 c. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated 586 litigation;

587 d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, 588 or sale of goods, services, or real estate;

e. Accusing any person of a crime or formallycensuring any person;

591 f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or 592 financial information that is privileged or confidential;

593 g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature
594 where disclosure would constitute a clearly unwarranted
595 invasion of personal privacy;

596 h. Disclosure of investigative records compiled for
597 law enforcement purposes;

598 i. Disclosure of information related to any 599 investigative reports prepared by or on behalf of or for use 600 of the Commission or other committee charged with 601 responsibility of investigation or determination of 602 compliance issues pursuant to the Compact; or

j. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure byfederal or Member State statute.

3. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed
pursuant to this provision, the Commission's legal counsel
or designee shall certify that the meeting may be closed and
shall reference each relevant exempting provision.

609 The Commission shall keep minutes that fully and 4. 610 clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting and 611 shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons therefore, including a description of the 612 views expressed. All documents considered in connection 613 614 with an action shall be identified in such minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall remain under 615 616 seal, subject to release by a majority vote of the 617 Commission or order of a court of competent jurisdiction. 618 F. Financing of the Commission

619 1. The Commission shall pay, or provide for the
620 payment of, the reasonable expenses of its establishment,
621 organization, and ongoing activities.

622 2. The Commission may accept any and all appropriate
623 revenue sources, donations, and grants of money, equipment,
624 supplies, materials, and services.

The Commission may levy on and collect an annual 625 3. 626 assessment from each Member State or impose fees on other parties to cover the cost of the operations and activities 627 628 of the Commission and its staff, which must be in a total 629 amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each year for which revenue is not provided by other 630 The aggregate annual assessment amount shall be 631 sources. 632 allocated based upon a formula to be determined by the 633 Commission, which shall promulgate a Rule binding upon all 634 Member States.

4. The Commission shall not incur obligations of any
kind prior to securing the funds adequate to meet the same;
nor shall the Commission pledge the credit of any of the
Member States, except by and with the authority of the
Member State.

640 5. The Commission shall keep accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements. The receipts and disbursements 641 642 of the Commission shall be subject to the audit and 643 accounting procedures established under its bylaws. However, all receipts and disbursements of funds handled by 644 the Commission shall be audited yearly by a certified or 645 licensed public accountant, and the report of the audit 646 shall be included in and become part of the annual report of 647 648 the Commission.

649

G. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification

The members, officers, executive director, 650 1. 651 employees and representatives of the Commission shall be immune from suit and liability, either personally or in 652 their official capacity, for any claim for damage to or loss 653 of property or personal injury or other civil liability 654 655 caused by or arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred, or that the person against whom 656 657 the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing 658 occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties 659 or responsibilities; provided that nothing in this paragraph 660 shall be construed to protect any such person from suit and/or liability for any damage, loss, injury, or liability 661 caused by the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of 662 663 that person.

664 2. The Commission shall defend any member, officer, 665 executive director, employee or representative of the 666 Commission in any civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission 667 that occurred within the scope of Commission employment, 668 duties, or responsibilities, or that the person against whom 669 the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing 670 671 occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties, 672 or responsibilities; provided that nothing herein shall be 673 construed to prohibit that person from retaining his or her 674 own counsel; and provided further, that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from that 675 person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct. 676

677 3. The Commission shall indemnify and hold harmless 678 any member, officer, executive director, employee, or 679 representative of the Commission for the amount of any 680 settlement or judgment obtained against that person arising 681 out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission that

682 occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties, 683 or responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable 684 basis for believing occurred within the scope of Commission 685 employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided that the 686 actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result 687 from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that 688 person.

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SECTION 10. DATA SYSTEM

A. The Commission shall provide for the development,
maintenance, operation, and utilization of a coordinated
database and reporting system containing licensure, Adverse
Action, and Investigative Information on all licensed
individuals in Member States.

B. Notwithstanding any other provision of State law to
the contrary, a Member State shall submit a uniform data set
to the Data System on all individuals to whom this Compact
is applicable as required by the Rules of the Commission,
including:

700

1. Identifying information;

701

2. Licensure data;

702 3. Adverse Actions against a license or Privilege to
703 Practice;

704 4. Non-confidential information related to Alternative
705 Program participation;

706 5. Any denial of application for licensure, and the
707 reason(s) for such denial;

6. Current Significant Investigative Information; and
709
7. Other information that may facilitate the
710 administration of this Compact, as determined by the Rules
711 of the Commission.

C. Investigative Information pertaining to a Licensee
in any Member State will only be available to other Member
States.

D. The Commission shall promptly notify all Member States of any Adverse Action taken against a Licensee or an individual applying for a license. Adverse Action information pertaining to a Licensee in any Member State will be available to any other Member State.

E. Member States contributing information to the Data System may designate information that may not be shared with the public without the express permission of the contributing State.

F. Any information submitted to the Data System that is subsequently required to be expunded by the laws of the Member State contributing the information shall be removed from the Data System.

728

SECTION 11. RULEMAKING

729 The Commission shall promulgate reasonable Rules in Α. order to effectively and efficiently achieve the purpose of 730 731 the Compact. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event 732 the Commission exercises its Rulemaking authority in a 733 manner that is beyond the scope of the purposes of the 734 Compact, or the powers granted hereunder, then such an 735 action by the Commission shall be invalid and have no force 736 or effect.

B. The Commission shall exercise its Rulemaking powers pursuant to the criteria set forth in this Section and the Rules adopted thereunder. Rules and amendments shall become binding as of the date specified in each Rule or amendment.

741 C. If a majority of the legislatures of the Member 742 States rejects a Rule, by enactment of a statute or 743 resolution in the same manner used to adopt the Compact

744 within four (4) years of the date of adoption of the Rule,
745 then such Rule shall have no further force and effect in any
746 Member State.

747 D. Rules or amendments to the Rules shall be adopted
748 at a regular or special meeting of the Commission.

E. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final Rule or Rules by the Commission, and at least thirty (30) days in advance of the meeting at which the Rule will be considered and voted upon, the Commission shall file a Notice of Proposed Rulemaking:

754 1. On the website of the Commission or other publicly
 755 accessible platform; and

2. On the website of each Member State Professional
Counseling Licensing Board or other publicly accessible
platform or the publication in which each State would
otherwise publish proposed Rules.

F. The Notice of Proposed Rulemaking shall include:
1. The proposed time, date, and location of the
meeting in which the Rule will be considered and voted upon;
2. The text of the proposed Rule or amendment and the

764 reason for the proposed Rule;

765 3. A request for comments on the proposed Rule from
766 any interested person; and

767 4. The manner in which interested persons may submit
768 notice to the Commission of their intention to attend the
769 public hearing and any written comments.

G. Prior to adoption of a proposed Rule, the
Commission shall allow persons to submit written data,
facts, opinions, and arguments, which shall be made
available to the public.

H. The Commission shall grant an opportunity for a
public hearing before it adopts a Rule or amendment if a
hearing is requested by:

777 1. At least twenty-five (25) persons;

A State or federal governmental subdivision or
 agency; or

780 3. An association having at least twenty-five (25)
 781 members.

I. If a hearing is held on the proposed Rule or amendment, the Commission shall publish the place, time, and date of the scheduled public hearing. If the hearing is held via electronic means, the Commission shall publish the mechanism for access to the electronic hearing.

1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the executive director of the Commission or other designated member in writing of their desire to appear and testify at the hearing not less than five (5) business days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

792 2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing
793 each person who wishes to comment a fair and reasonable
794 opportunity to comment orally or in writing.

795 3. All hearings will be recorded. A copy of the
796 recording will be made available on request.

797 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as
798 requiring a separate hearing on each Rule. Rules may be
799 grouped for the convenience of the Commission at hearings
800 required by this section.

J. Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of business on the scheduled hearing date if the hearing was not held, the Commission shall consider all written and oral comments received.

If no written notice of intent to attend the public 805 Κ. 806 hearing by interested parties is received, the Commission may proceed with promulgation of the proposed Rule without a 807 808 public hearing.

151

809 The Commission shall, by majority vote of all L. 810 members, take final action on the proposed Rule and shall determine the effective date of the Rule, if any, based on 811 812 the Rulemaking record and the full text of the Rule.

813 М. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the 814 Commission may consider and adopt an emergency Rule without prior notice, opportunity for comment, or hearing, provided 815 816 that the usual Rulemaking procedures provided in the Compact and in this section shall be retroactively applied to the 817 818 Rule as soon as reasonably possible, in no event later than 819 ninety (90) days after the effective date of the Rule. For the purposes of this provision, an emergency Rule is one 820 821 that must be adopted immediately in order to:

822 Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety, 1. 823 or welfare;

824

2. Prevent a loss of Commission or Member State funds; 825 Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an 3. administrative Rule that is established by federal law or 826 827 Rule; or

828

4. Protect public health and safety.

829 N. The Commission or an authorized committee of the Commission may direct revisions to a previously adopted Rule 830 or amendment for purposes of correcting typographical 831 832 errors, errors in format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors. Public notice of any revisions shall be 833 834 posted on the website of the Commission. The revision shall 835 be subject to challenge by any person for a period of thirty 836 (30) days after posting. The revision may be challenged

837 only on grounds that the revision results in a material 838 change to a Rule. A challenge shall be made in writing and 839 delivered to the chair of the Commission prior to the end of 840 the notice period. If no challenge is made, the revision 841 will take effect without further action. If the revision is 842 challenged, the revision may not take effect without the 843 approval of the Commission.

152

844 SECTION 12. OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION, AND 845 ENFORCEMENT

846 A. Oversight

1. The executive, legislative, and judicial branches of State government in each Member State shall enforce this Compact and take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate the Compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this Compact and the Rules promulgated hereunder shall have standing as statutory law.

2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the Compact and the Rules in any judicial or administrative proceeding in a Member State pertaining to the subject matter of this Compact which may affect the powers, responsibilities, or actions of the Commission.

3. The Commission shall be entitled to receive service of process in any such proceeding and shall have standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to provide service of process to the Commission shall render a judgment or order void as to the Commission, this Compact, or promulgated Rules.

864

B. Default, Technical Assistance, and Termination

865 1. If the Commission determines that a Member State 866 has defaulted in the performance of its obligations or 867 responsibilities under this Compact or the promulgated 868 Rules, the Commission shall: a. Provide written notice to the defaulting State and other Member States of the nature of the default, the proposed means of curing the default and/or any other action to be taken by the Commission; and

b. Provide remedial training and specific technical
assistance regarding the default.

If a State in default fails to cure the default, 875 С. 876 the defaulting State may be terminated from the Compact upon 877 an affirmative vote of a majority of the Member States, and 878 all rights, privileges and benefits conferred by this Compact may be terminated on the effective date of 879 termination. A cure of the default does not relieve the 880 offending State of obligations or liabilities incurred 881 882 during the period of default.

D. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be imposed only after all other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall be given by the Commission to the governor, the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting State's legislature, and each of the Member States.

E. A State that has been terminated is responsible for all assessments, obligations, and liabilities incurred through the effective date of termination, including obligations that extend beyond the effective date of termination.

F. The Commission shall not bear any costs related to a State that is found to be in default or that has been terminated from the Compact, unless agreed upon in writing between the Commission and the defaulting State.

G. The defaulting State may appeal the action of the
Commission by petitioning the U.S. District Court for the
District of Columbia or the federal district where the

901 Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing member 902 shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including 903 reasonable attorney's fees.

904

H. Dispute Resolution

905 1. Upon request by a Member State, the Commission
906 shall attempt to resolve disputes related to the Compact
907 that arise among Member States and between member and non908 Member States.

909 2. The Commission shall promulgate a Rule providing
910 for both mediation and binding dispute resolution for
911 disputes as appropriate.

912 I. Enforcement

913 1. The Commission, in the reasonable exercise of its
914 discretion, shall enforce the provisions and Rules of this
915 Compact.

2. By majority vote, the Commission may initiate legal 916 917 action in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the Commission has 918 its principal offices against a Member State in default to 919 920 enforce compliance with the provisions of the Compact and 921 its promulgated Rules and bylaws. The relief sought may 922 include both injunctive relief and damages. In the event 923 judicial enforcement is necessary, the prevailing member 924 shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including 925 reasonable attorney's fees.

3. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive
remedies of the Commission. The Commission may pursue any
other remedies available under federal or State law.

929 SECTION 13. DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COUNSELING
 930 COMPACT COMMISSION AND ASSOCIATED RULES, WITHDRAWAL, AND
 931 AMENDMENT

The Compact shall come into effect on the date on 932 A. 933 which the Compact statute is enacted into law in the tenth 934 Member State. The provisions, which become effective at 935 that time, shall be limited to the powers granted to the 936 Commission relating to assembly and the promulgation of 937 Rules. Thereafter, the Commission shall meet and exercise Rulemaking powers necessary to the implementation and 938 939 administration of the Compact.

B. Any State that joins the Compact subsequent to the Commission's initial adoption of the Rules shall be subject to the Rules as they exist on the date on which the Compact becomes law in that State. Any Rule that has been previously adopted by the Commission shall have the full force and effect of law on the day the Compact becomes law in that State.

947 C. Any Member State may withdraw from this Compact by 948 enacting a statute repealing the same.

949 1. A Member State's withdrawal shall not take effect
950 until six (6) months after enactment of the repealing
951 statute.

952 2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing
953 requirement of the withdrawing State's Professional
954 Counseling Licensing Board to comply with the investigative
955 and Adverse Action reporting requirements of this act prior
956 to the effective date of withdrawal.

D. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be
construed to invalidate or prevent any Professional
Counseling licensure agreement or other cooperative
arrangement between a Member State and a non-Member State
that does not conflict with the provisions of this Compact.

962 E. This Compact may be amended by the Member States. 963 No amendment to this Compact shall become effective and

964 binding upon any Member State until it is enacted into the
965 laws of all Member States.

966 SECTION 14. CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY

This Compact shall be liberally construed so as to 967 effectuate the purposes thereof. The provisions of this 968 969 Compact shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, 970 sentence or provision of this Compact is declared to be 971 contrary to the constitution of any Member State or of the 972 United States or the applicability thereof to any 973 government, agency, person or circumstance is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this Compact and the 974 applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or 975 976 circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this Compact 977 shall be held contrary to the constitution of any Member 978 State, the Compact shall remain in full force and effect as 979 to the remaining Member States and in full force and effect 980 as to the Member State affected as to all severable matters.

981 SECTION 15. BINDING EFFECT OF COMPACT AND OTHER LAWS
 982 A. A Licensee providing Professional Counseling
 983 services in a Remote State under the Privilege to Practice
 984 shall adhere to the laws and regulations, including scope of
 985 practice, of the Remote State.

B. Nothing herein prevents the enforcement of any
other law of a Member State that is not inconsistent with
the Compact.

989 C. Any laws in a Member State in conflict with the 990 Compact are superseded to the extent of the conflict.

D. Any lawful actions of the Commission, including all
Rules and bylaws properly promulgated by the Commission, are
binding upon the Member States.

E. All permissible agreements between the Commission
and the Member States are binding in accordance with their
terms.

997 F. In the event any provision of the Compact exceeds 998 the constitutional limits imposed on the legislature of any 999 Member State, the provision shall be ineffective to the 1000 extent of the conflict with the constitutional provision in 1001 question in that Member State.

337.615. 1. As used in this section, the followingterms mean:

3 (1) "License", a license, certificate, registration,
4 permit, accreditation, or military occupational specialty
5 that enables a person to legally practice an occupation or
6 profession in a particular jurisdiction;

7 (2) "Military", the Armed Forces of the United States, 8 including the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, 9 Navy, Space Force, National Guard, and any other military 10 branch that is designated by Congress as part of the Armed 11 Forces of the United States, and all reserve components and 12 auxiliaries. The term "military" also includes the military 13 reserves and militia of any United States territory or state;

"Nonresident military spouse", a nonresident 14 (3) 15 spouse of an active-duty member of the Armed Forces of the 16 United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri, or who has been 17 transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to an adjacent 18 state and is or will be domiciled in the state of Missouri, 19 or has moved to the state of Missouri on a permanent change-20 21 of-station basis;

(4) "Oversight body", any board, department, agency,
 or office of a jurisdiction that issues licenses;

(5) "Resident military spouse", a spouse of an activeduty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri or an adjacent state and who is a permanent resident of the state of Missouri, who is domiciled in the state of Missouri, or who has Missouri as his or her home of record.

31 2. Each applicant for licensure as a clinical social
32 worker shall furnish evidence to the committee that:

33 (1) The applicant has a master's degree from a college
34 or university program of social work accredited by the
35 council of social work education or a doctorate degree from
36 a school of social work acceptable to the committee;

The applicant has completed at least three 37 (2)thousand hours of supervised clinical experience with a 38 39 qualified clinical supervisor, as defined in section 40 337.600, in no less than twenty-four months and no more than forty-eight consecutive calendar months. For any applicant 41 42 who has successfully completed at least four thousand hours of supervised clinical experience with a qualified clinical 43 supervisor, as defined in section 337.600, within the same 44 time frame prescribed in this subsection, the applicant 45 shall be eligible for application of licensure at three 46 47 thousand hours and shall be furnished a certificate by the state committee for social workers acknowledging the 48 49 completion of said additional hours;

50 (3) The applicant has achieved a passing score, as
51 defined by the committee, on an examination approved by the
52 committee. The eligibility requirements for such
53 examination shall be promulgated by rule of the committee;
54 and

55 The applicant is at least eighteen years of age, (4) is a United States citizen or has status as a legal resident 56 57 alien, and has not been finally adjudicated and found quilty, or entered a plea of quilty or nolo contendere, in a 58 59 criminal prosecution under the laws of any state, of the United States, or of any country, for any offense directly 60 related to the duties and responsibilities of the 61 62 occupation, as set forth in section 324.012, regardless of whether or not sentence has been imposed. 63

64 [2.Any person holding a current license, certificate of registration, or permit from another state or territory of 65 the United States or the District of Columbia to practice 66 clinical social work who does not meet the requirements of 67 section 324.009 and who has had no disciplinary action 68 taken against the license, certificate of registration, or 69 70 permit for the preceding five years may be granted a license 71 to practice clinical social work in this state if the person has received a masters or doctoral degree from a college or 72 73 university program of social work accredited by the council of social work education and has been licensed to practice 74 clinical social work for the preceding five years.] 75

76 3. (1) Any person who holds a valid current clinical 77 social work license issued by another state, a branch or 78 unit of the military, a territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, and who has been licensed for at 79 least one year in such other jurisdiction, may submit to the 80 committee an application for a clinical social work license 81 in Missouri along with proof of current licensure and proof 82 of licensure for at least one year in the other jurisdiction. 83

84

(2) The committee shall:

85 (a) Within six months of receiving an application
 86 described in subdivision (1) of this subsection, waive any

87 examination, educational, or experience requirements for 88 licensure in this state for the applicant if it determines 89 that there were minimum education requirements and, if applicable, work experience and clinical supervision 90 requirements in effect and the other jurisdiction verifies 91 92 that the person met those requirements in order to be licensed or certified in that jurisdiction. 93 The committee 94 may require an applicant to take and pass an examination 95 specific to the laws of this state; or

96 (b) Within thirty days of receiving an application 97 described in subdivision (1) of this subsection from a nonresident military spouse or a resident military spouse, 98 waive any examination, educational, or experience 99 100 requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant 101 and issue such applicant a license under this subsection if 102 such applicant otherwise meets the requirements of this 103 subsection.

The committee shall not waive any 104 (3) (a) 105 examination, educational, or experience requirements for any 106 applicant who has had his or her license revoked by an 107 oversight body outside the state; who is currently under investigation, who has a complaint pending, or who is 108 109 currently under disciplinary action, except as provided in 110 paragraph (b) of this subdivision, with an oversight body 111 outside the state; who does not hold a license in good standing with an oversight body outside the state; who has a 112 criminal record that would disqualify him or her for 113 licensure in Missouri; or who does not hold a valid current 114 license in the other jurisdiction on the date the committee 115 116 receives his or her application under this section.

(b) If another jurisdiction has taken disciplinary
 action against an applicant, the committee shall determine

119 if the cause for the action was corrected and the matter 120 resolved. If the matter has not been resolved by that 121 jurisdiction, the committee may deny a license until the 122 matter is resolved.

(4) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the
committee from denying a license to an applicant under this
subsection for any reason described in section 337.630.

(5) Any person who is licensed under the provisions of
this subsection shall be subject to the committee's
jurisdiction and all rules and regulations pertaining to the
practice as a licensed clinical social worker in this state.

(6) This subsection shall not be construed to waiveany requirement for an applicant to pay any fees.

4. The committee shall issue a license to each person
who files an application and fee as required by the
provisions of sections 337.600 to 337.689 and who furnishes
evidence satisfactory to the committee that the applicant
has complied with the provisions of subdivisions (1) to (4)
of subsection [1] 2 of this section [or with the provisions
of subsection 2 of this section].

337.644. 1. As used in this section, the following
2 terms mean:

3 (1) "License", a license, certificate, registration,
4 permit, accreditation, or military occupational specialty
5 that enables a person to legally practice an occupation or
6 profession in a particular jurisdiction;

7 (2) "Military", the Armed Forces of the United States,
8 including the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps,
9 Navy, Space Force, National Guard, and any other military
10 branch that is designated by Congress as part of the Armed
11 Forces of the United States, and all reserve components and

auxiliaries. The term "military" also includes the military
 reserves and militia of any United States territory or state;

14 (3) "Nonresident military spouse", a nonresident spouse of an active-duty member of the Armed Forces of the 15 United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be 16 17 transferred to the state of Missouri, or who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to an adjacent 18 19 state and is or will be domiciled in the state of Missouri, 20 or has moved to the state of Missouri on a permanent change-21 of-station basis;

(4) "Oversight body", any board, department, agency,
or office of a jurisdiction that issues licenses;

(5) "Resident military spouse", a spouse of an activeduty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri or an adjacent state and who is a permanent resident of the state of Missouri, who is domiciled in the state of Missouri, or who has Missouri as his or her home of record.

31 2. Each applicant for licensure as a master social
32 worker shall furnish evidence to the committee that:

33 (1) The applicant has a master's or doctorate degree
34 in social work from an accredited social work degree program
35 approved by the council of social work education;

36 (2) The applicant has achieved a passing score, as
37 defined by the committee, on an examination approved by the
38 committee. The eligibility requirements for such
39 examination shall be determined by the state committee for
40 social workers;

41 (3) The applicant is at least eighteen years of age,
42 is a United States citizen or has status as a legal resident
43 alien, and has not been finally adjudicated and found

44 guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a 45 criminal prosecution under the laws of any state, of the 46 United States, or of any country, for any offense directly 47 related to the duties and responsibilities of the 48 occupation, as set forth in section 324.012, regardless [or] 49 of whether or not sentence is imposed;

50 (4) The applicant has submitted a written application
51 on forms prescribed by the state board; and

52 (5) The applicant has submitted the required licensing53 fee, as determined by the committee.

54 [2.] 3. Any applicant who answers in the affirmative
55 to any question on the application that relates to possible
56 grounds for denial of licensure under section 337.630 shall
57 submit a sworn affidavit setting forth in detail the facts
58 which explain such answer and copies of appropriate
59 documents related to such answer.

60 [3.] 4. The committee shall issue a license to each person who files an application and fee as required by the 61 provisions of sections 337.600 to 337.689 and who furnishes 62 evidence satisfactory to the committee that the applicant 63 has complied with the provisions of subsection [1] 2 of this 64 section. The license shall refer to the individual as a 65 licensed master social worker and shall recognize that 66 individual's right to practice licensed master social work 67 as defined in section 337.600. 68

69 5. (1) Any person who holds a valid current master 70 social work license issued by another state, a branch or 71 unit of the military, a territory of the United States, or 72 the District of Columbia, and who has been licensed for at 73 least one year in such other jurisdiction, may submit to the 74 committee an application for a master social work license in

Missouri along with proof of current licensure and proof of
 licensure for at least one year in the other jurisdiction.

77

(2) The committee shall:

Within six months of receiving an application 78 (a) described in subdivision (1) of this subsection, waive any 79 80 examination, educational, or experience requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant if it determines 81 82 that there were minimum education requirements and, if 83 applicable, work experience and clinical supervision 84 requirements in effect and the other jurisdiction verifies that the person met those requirements in order to be 85 licensed or certified in that jurisdiction. 86 The committee 87 may require an applicant to take and pass an examination 88 specific to the laws of this state; or

89 Within thirty days of receiving an application (b) 90 described in subdivision (1) of this subsection from a 91 nonresident military spouse or a resident military spouse, waive any examination, educational, or experience 92 requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant 93 94 and issue such applicant a license under this subsection if 95 such applicant otherwise meets the requirements of this 96 subsection.

97 The committee shall not waive any (3) (a) 98 examination, educational, or experience requirements for any 99 applicant who has had his or her license revoked by an 100 oversight body outside the state; who is currently under 101 investigation, who has a complaint pending, or who is 102 currently under disciplinary action, except as provided in 103 paragraph (b) of this subdivision, with an oversight body 104 outside the state; who does not hold a license in good 105 standing with an oversight body outside the state; who has a 106 criminal record that would disqualify him or her for

107 licensure in Missouri; or who does not hold a valid current 108 license in the other jurisdiction on the date the committee 109 receives his or her application under this section.

(b) If another jurisdiction has taken disciplinary action against an applicant, the committee shall determine if the cause for the action was corrected and the matter resolved. If the matter has not been resolved by that jurisdiction, the committee may deny a license until the matter is resolved.

(4) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the
committee from denying a license to an applicant under this
subsection for any reason described in section 337.630.

(5) Any person who is licensed under the provisions of
this subsection shall be subject to the committee's
jurisdiction and all rules and regulations pertaining to the
practice as a licensed master social worker in this state.

123 (6) This subsection shall not be construed to waive
 124 any requirement for an applicant to pay any fees.

337.665. 1. As used in this section, the followingterms mean:

3 (1) "License", a license, certificate, registration,
4 permit, accreditation, or military occupational specialty
5 that enables a person to legally practice an occupation or
6 profession in a particular jurisdiction;

7 (2) "Military", the Armed Forces of the United States, including the Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, 8 Navy, Space Force, National Guard, and any other military 9 branch that is designated by Congress as part of the Armed 10 Forces of the United States, and all reserve components and 11 auxiliaries. 12 The term "military" also includes the military reserves and militia of any United States territory or state; 13

"Nonresident military spouse", a nonresident 14 (3) 15 spouse of an active-duty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be 16 transferred to the state of Missouri, or who has been 17 transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to an adjacent 18 19 state and is or will be domiciled in the state of Missouri, or has moved to the state of Missouri on a permanent change-20 21 of-station basis;

(4) "Oversight body", any board, department, agency,
or office of a jurisdiction that issues licenses;

(5) "Resident military spouse", a spouse of an activeduty member of the Armed Forces of the United States who has been transferred or is scheduled to be transferred to the state of Missouri or an adjacent state and who is a permanent resident of the state of Missouri, who is domiciled in the state of Missouri, or who has Missouri as his or her home of record.

31 2. Each applicant for licensure as a baccalaureate32 social worker shall furnish evidence to the committee that:

33 (1) The applicant has a baccalaureate degree in social
34 work from an accredited social work degree program approved
35 by the council of social work education;

36 (2) The applicant has achieved a passing score, as
37 defined by the committee, on an examination approved by the
38 committee. The eligibility requirements for such
39 examination shall be determined by the state committee for
40 social work;

(3) The applicant is at least eighteen years of age,
is a United States citizen or has status as a legal resident
alien, and has not been finally adjudicated and found
guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a
criminal prosecution under the laws of any state, of the

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46 United States, or of any country, for any offense directly 47 related to the duties and responsibilities of the 48 occupation, as set forth in section 324.012, regardless of 49 whether or not sentence is imposed;

50 (4) The applicant has submitted a written application
51 on forms prescribed by the state board; and

52 (5) The applicant has submitted the required licensing53 fee, as determined by the committee.

[2.] 3. Any applicant who answers in the affirmative to any question on the application that relates to possible grounds for denial of licensure pursuant to section 337.630 shall submit a sworn affidavit setting forth in detail the facts which explain such answer and copies of appropriate documents related to such answer.

60 [3.] 4. The committee shall issue a license to each 61 person who files an application and fee as required by the 62 provisions of sections 337.600 to 337.689 and who furnishes 63 evidence satisfactory to the committee that the applicant 64 has complied with the provisions of subsection [1] 2 of this 65 section.

66 [4.] 5. The committee shall issue a certificate to
67 practice independently under subsection 3 of section 337.653
68 to any licensed baccalaureate social worker who has
69 satisfactorily completed three thousand hours of supervised
70 experience with a qualified baccalaureate supervisor in no
71 less than twenty-four months and no more than forty-eight
72 consecutive calendar months.

6. (1) Any person who holds a valid current
baccalaureate social work license issued by another state, a
branch or unit of the military, a territory of the United
States, or the District of Columbia, and who has been
licensed for at least one year in such other jurisdiction,

78 may submit to the committee an application for a 79 baccalaureate social work license in Missouri along with 80 proof of current licensure and proof of licensure for at 81 least one year in the other jurisdiction.

82

(2) The committee shall:

83 Within six months of receiving an application (a) described in subdivision (1) of this subsection, waive any 84 85 examination, educational, or experience requirements for 86 licensure in this state for the applicant if it determines 87 that there were minimum education requirements and, if applicable, work experience and clinical supervision 88 requirements in effect and the other jurisdiction verifies 89 that the person met those requirements in order to be 90 91 licensed or certified in that jurisdiction. The committee 92 may require an applicant to take and pass an examination 93 specific to the laws of this state; or

94 Within thirty days of receiving an application (b) described in subdivision (1) of this subsection from a 95 96 nonresident military spouse or a resident military spouse, 97 waive any examination, educational, or experience 98 requirements for licensure in this state for the applicant 99 and issue such applicant a license under this subsection if 100 such applicant otherwise meets the requirements of this subsection. 101

102 (3) (a) The committee shall not waive any examination, educational, or experience requirements for any 103 104 applicant who has had his or her license revoked by an 105 oversight body outside the state; who is currently under investigation, who has a complaint pending, or who is 106 107 currently under disciplinary action, except as provided in 108 paragraph (b) of this subdivision, with an oversight body 109 outside the state; who does not hold a license in good

standing with an oversight body outside the state; who has a criminal record that would disqualify him or her for licensure in Missouri; or who does not hold a valid current license in the other jurisdiction on the date the committee receives his or her application under this section.

(b) If another jurisdiction has taken disciplinary action against an applicant, the committee shall determine if the cause for the action was corrected and the matter resolved. If the matter has not been resolved by that jurisdiction, the committee may deny a license until the matter is resolved.

(4) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the
committee from denying a license to an applicant under this
subsection for any reason described in section 337.630.

(5) Any person who is licensed under the provisions of
this subsection shall be subject to the committee's
jurisdiction and all rules and regulations pertaining to the
practice as a licensed baccalaureate social worker in this
state.

129 (6) This subsection shall not be construed to waive
 130 any requirement for an applicant to pay any fees.

337.1000. 1. Sections 337.1000 to 337.1075 shall be
known and may be cited as the "Social Work Licensure
Compact".

2. The purpose of this Compact is to facilitate
interstate practice of Regulated Social Workers by improving
public access to competent Social Work Services. The
Compact preserves the regulatory authority of States to
protect public health and safety through the current system
of State licensure.

3. This Compact is designed to achieve the following
 objectives:

12 (1) Increase public access to Social Work Services;

13 (2) Reduce overly burdensome and duplicative
 14 requirements associated with holding multiple licenses;

15 (3) Enhance the Member States' ability to protect the
 16 public's health and safety;

17 (4) Encourage the cooperation of Member States in
 18 regulating multistate practice;

(5) Promote mobility and address workforce shortages
by eliminating the necessity for licenses in multiple States
by providing for the mutual recognition of other Member
State licenses;

23

(6) Support military families;

24 (7) Facilitate the exchange of licensure and
 25 disciplinary information among Member States;

(8) Authorize all Member States to hold a Regulated
Social Worker accountable for abiding by a Member State's
laws, regulations, and applicable professional standards in
the Member State in which the client is located at the time
care is rendered; and

(9) Allow for the use of telehealth to facilitate
 increased access to regulated Social Work Services.

337.1005. As used in this Compact, and except asotherwise provided, the following definitions shall apply:

3 (1) "Active Military Member" means any individual with
4 full-time duty status in the active armed forces of the
5 United States including members of the National Guard and
6 Reserve.

7 (2) "Adverse Action" means any administrative, civil, 8 equitable or criminal action permitted by a State's laws 9 which is imposed by a Licensing Authority or other authority 10 against a Regulated Social Worker, including actions against 11 an individual's license or Multistate Authorization to 12 Practice such as revocation, suspension, probation,

monitoring of the Licensee, limitation on the Licensee's
practice, or any other Encumbrance on licensure affecting a
Regulated Social Worker's authorization to practice,
including issuance of a cease and desist action.

(3) "Alternative Program" means a non-disciplinary
monitoring or practice remediation process approved by a
Licensing Authority to address practitioners with an
Impairment.

(4) "Charter Member States" means Member States who
have enacted legislation to adopt this Compact where such
legislation predates the effective date of this Compact as
described in section 337.1065.

(5) "Compact Commission" or "Commission" means the
government agency whose membership consists of all States
that have enacted this Compact, which is known as the Social
Work Licensure Compact Commission, as described in section
337.1045, and which shall operate as an instrumentality of
the Member States.

31 (6) "Current Significant Investigative Information"32 means:

(a) Investigative information that a Licensing
Authority, after a preliminary inquiry that includes
notification and an opportunity for the Regulated Social
Worker to respond has reason to believe is not groundless
and, if proved true, would indicate more than a minor
infraction as may be defined by the Commission; or

39 (b) Investigative information that indicates that the
40 Regulated Social Worker represents an immediate threat to
41 public health and safety, as may be defined by the
42 Commission, regardless of whether the Regulated Social

Worker has been notified and has had an opportunity torespond.

45 (7) "Data System" means a repository of information
46 about Licensees, including, continuing education,
47 examination, licensure, Current Significant Investigative
48 Information, Disqualifying Event, Multistate License(s) and
49 Adverse Action information or other information as required
50 by the Commission.

51 (8) "Domicile" means the jurisdiction in which the
52 Licensee resides and intends to remain indefinitely.

(9) "Disqualifying Event" means any Adverse Action or
incident which results in an Encumbrance that disqualifies
or makes the Licensee ineligible to either obtain, retain or
renew a Multistate License.

(10) "Encumbrance" means a revocation or suspension
of, or any limitation on, the full and unrestricted practice
of Social Work licensed and regulated by a Licensing
Authority.

(11) "Executive Committee" means a group of delegates
elected or appointed to act on behalf of, and within the
powers granted to them by, the compact and Commission.

64 (12) "Home State" means the Member State that is the
 65 Licensee's primary Domicile.

66 (13) "Impairment" means a condition(s) that may impair 67 a practitioner's ability to engage in full and unrestricted 68 practice as a Regulated Social Worker without some type of 69 intervention and may include alcohol and drug dependence, 70 mental health impairment, and neurological or physical 71 impairments.

(14) "Licensee(s)" means an individual who currently
holds a license from a State to practice as a Regulated
Social Worker.

(15) "Licensing Authority" means the board or agency
 of a Member State, or equivalent, that is responsible for
 the licensing and regulation of Regulated Social Workers.

(16) "Member State" means a state, commonwealth,
district, or territory of the United States of America that
has enacted this Compact.

81 (17) "Multistate Authorization to Practice" means a
82 legally authorized privilege to practice, which is
83 equivalent to a license, associated with a Multistate
84 License permitting the practice of Social Work in a Remote
85 State.

86 (18) "Multistate License" means a license to practice
87 as a Regulated Social Worker issued by a Home State
88 Licensing Authority that authorizes the Regulated Social
89 Worker to practice in all Member States under Multistate
90 Authorization to Practice.

91 (19) "Qualifying National Exam" means a national
 92 licensing examination approved by the Commission.

93 (20) "Regulated Social Worker" means any clinical,
94 master's or bachelor's Social Worker licensed by a Member
95 State regardless of the title used by that Member State.

96 (21) "Remote State" means a Member State other than
97 the Licensee's Home State.

98 (22) "Rule(s)" or "Rule(s) of the Commission" means a
99 regulation or regulations duly promulgated by the
100 Commission, as authorized by the Compact, that has the force
101 of law.

(23) "Single State License" means a Social Work
license issued by any State that authorizes practice only
within the issuing State and does not include Multistate
Authorization to Practice in any Member State.

"Social Work" or "Social Work Services" means the 106 (24)107 application of social work theory, knowledge, methods, 108 ethics, and the professional use of self to restore or 109 enhance social, psychosocial, or biopsychosocial functioning 110 of individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations, 111 and communities through the care and services provided by a Regulated Social Worker as set forth in the Member State's 112 113 statutes and regulations in the State where the services are 114 being provided.

(25) "State" means any state, commonwealth, district,
or territory of the United States of America that regulates
the practice of Social Work.

(26) "Unencumbered License" means a license that
 authorizes a Regulated Social Worker to engage in the full
 and unrestricted practice of Social Work.

337.1010. 1. To be eligible to participate in the
compact, a potential Member State must currently meet all of
the following criteria:

4 (1) License and regulate the practice of Social Work 5 at either the clinical, master's, or bachelor's category.

6 (2) Require applicants for licensure to graduate from
7 a program that is:

8 (a) Operated by a college or university recognized by
9 the Licensing Authority;

(b) Accredited, or in candidacy by an institution that
 subsequently becomes accredited, by an accrediting agency
 recognized by either:

a. the Council for Higher Education Accreditation, or
 its successor; or

b. the United States Department of Education; and
 (c) Corresponds to the licensure sought as outlined in
 section 337.1015.

18 (3) Require applicants for clinical licensure to
 19 complete a period of supervised practice.

20 (4) Have a mechanism in place for receiving,
 21 investigating, and adjudicating complaints about Licensees.

22 2. To maintain membership in the Compact a Member
23 State shall:

(1) Require that applicants for a Multistate License
pass a Qualifying National Exam for the corresponding
category of Multistate License sought as outlined in section
337.1015;

(2) Participate fully in the Commission's Data System,
 including using the Commission's unique identifier as
 defined in Rules;

(3) Notify the Commission, in compliance with the
terms of the Compact and Rules, of any Adverse Action or the
availability of Current Significant Investigative
Information regarding a Licensee;

Implement procedures for considering the criminal 35 (4) history records of applicants for a Multistate License. 36 Such procedures shall include the submission of fingerprints 37 38 or other biometric-based information by applicants for the purpose of obtaining an applicant's criminal history record 39 40 information from the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the 41 agency responsible for retaining that State's criminal 42 records;

43 44 (5) Comply with the Rules of the Commission;

(6) Require an applicant to obtain or retain a license
in the Home State and meet the Home State's qualifications
for licensure or renewal of licensure, as well as all other
applicable Home State laws;

48 (7) Authorize a Licensee holding a Multistate License
49 in any Member State to practice in accordance with the terms
50 of the Compact and Rules of the Commission; and

51 (8) Designate a delegate to participate in the
52 Commission meetings.

53 A Member State meeting the requirements of 3. 54 subsections 1 and 2 of this section shall designate the 55 categories of Social Work licensure that are eligible for 56 issuance of a Multistate License for applicants in such 57 Member State. To the extent that any Member State does not 58 meet the requirements for participation in the Compact at 59 any particular category of Social Work licensure, such Member State may choose, but is not obligated to, issue a 60 61 Multistate License to applicants that otherwise meet the 62 requirements of section 337.1015 for issuance of a 63 Multistate License in such category or categories of 64 licensure.

4. The Home State may charge a fee for granting the
 Multistate License.

337.1015. 1. To be eligible for a Multistate License
under the terms and provisions of the Compact, an applicant,
regardless of category must:

4 (1) Hold or be eligible for an active, Unencumbered
5 License in the Home State;

6 (2) Pay any applicable fees, including any State fee,
7 for the Multistate License;

8 (3) Submit, in connection with an application for a 9 Multistate License, fingerprints or other biometric data for 10 the purpose of obtaining criminal history record information 11 from the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the agency 12 responsible for retaining that State's criminal records;

(4) Notify the Home State of any Adverse Action,
Encumbrance, or restriction on any professional license
taken by any Member State or non-Member State within 30 days
from the date the action is taken;

17 (5) Meet any continuing competence requirements
18 established by the Home State;

(6) Abide by the laws, regulations, and applicable
standards in the Member State where the client is located at
the time care is rendered.

22 2. An applicant for a clinical-category Multistate
 23 License must meet all of the following requirements:

24 (1) Fulfill a competency requirement, which shall be
 25 satisfied by either:

26 (a) Passage of a clinical-category Qualifying National
 27 Exam; or

(b) Licensure of the applicant in their Home State at
the clinical category, beginning prior to such time as a
Qualifying National Exam was required by the Home State and
accompanied by a period of continuous Social Work licensure
thereafter, all of which may be further governed by the
Rules of the Commission; or

34 (c) The substantial equivalency of the foregoing
 35 competency requirements which the Commission may determine
 36 by Rule.

37 (2) Attain at least a master's degree in Social Work
 38 from a program that is:

39 (a) Operated by a college or university recognized by
 40 the Licensing Authority; and

41 (b) Accredited, or in candidacy that subsequently
42 becomes accredited, by an accrediting agency recognized by
43 either:

b.

44 a. the Council for Higher Education Accreditation or 45 its successor; or

the United States Department of Education. 46 47 (3) Fulfill a practice requirement, which shall be satisfied by demonstrating completion of either: 48

49 A period of postgraduate supervised clinical (a) practice equal to a minimum of three thousand hours; or 50

51 (b) A minimum of two years of full-time postgraduate 52 supervised clinical practice; or

53 (C) The substantial equivalency of the foregoing 54 practice requirements which the Commission may determine by Rule. 55

3. An applicant for a master's-category Multistate 56 57 License must meet all of the following requirements:

58 (1) Fulfill a competency requirement, which shall be satisfied by either: 59

60 (a) Passage of a masters-category Qualifying National 61 Exam;

Licensure of the applicant in their Home State at 62 (b) the master's category, beginning prior to such time as a 63 64 Qualifying National Exam was required by the Home State at 65 the master's category and accompanied by a continuous period of Social Work licensure thereafter, all of which may be 66 67 further governed by the Rules of the Commission; or

68 The substantial equivalency of the foregoing (c) competency requirements which the Commission may determine 69 70 by Rule.

71 (2) Attain at least a master's degree in Social Work 72 from a program that is:

73 Operated by a college or university recognized by (a) 74 the Licensing Authority; and

80

(b) Accredited, or in candidacy that subsequently
 becomes accredited, by an accrediting agency recognized by
 either:

a. the Council for Higher Education Accreditation or
its successor; or

b. the United States Department of Education.

4. An applicant for a bachelor's-category Multistate
License must meet all of the following requirements:

83 (1) Fulfill a competency requirement, which shall be84 satisfied by either:

85 (a) Passage of a bachelor's-category Qualifying
 86 National Exam;

(b) Licensure of the applicant in their Home State at the bachelor's category, beginning prior to such time as a Qualifying National Exam was required by the Home State and accompanied by a period of continuous Social Work licensure thereafter, all of which may be further governed by the Rules of the Commission; or

93 (c) The substantial equivalency of the foregoing
94 competency requirements which the Commission may determine
95 by Rule.

96 (2) Attain at least a bachelor's degree in Social Work
97 from a program that is:

98 (a) Operated by a college or university recognized by
99 the Licensing Authority; and

(b) Accredited, or in candidacy that subsequently
 becomes accredited, by an accrediting agency recognized by
 either:

a. the Council for Higher Education Accreditation or
 its successor; or

105 b. the United States Department of Education.

106 5. The Multistate License for a Regulated Social 107 Worker is subject to the renewal requirements of the Home 108 State. The Regulated Social Worker must maintain compliance 109 with the requirements of subsection 1 of this section to be 110 eligible to renew a Multistate License.

111 The Regulated Social Worker's services in a Remote 6. State are subject to that Member State's regulatory 112 113 authority. A Remote State may, in accordance with due process and that Member State's laws, remove a Regulated 114 115 Social Worker's Multistate Authorization to Practice in the 116 Remote State for a specific period of time, impose fines, 117 and take any other necessary actions to protect the health and safety of its citizens. 118

119 7. If a Multistate License is encumbered, the
120 Regulated Social Worker's Multistate Authorization to
121 Practice shall be deactivated in all Remote States until the
122 Multistate License is no longer encumbered.

8. If a Multistate Authorization to Practice is
encumbered in a Remote State, the regulated Social Worker's
Multistate Authorization to Practice may be deactivated in
that State until the Multistate Authorization to Practice is
no longer encumbered.

337.1020. 1. Upon receipt of an application for a 2 Multistate License, the Home State Licensing Authority shall determine the applicant's eligibility for a Multistate 3 License in accordance with section 337.1015 of this Compact. 4 If such applicant is eligible pursuant to section 5 2. 337.1015 of this Compact, the Home State Licensing Authority 6 7 shall issue a Multistate License that authorizes the 8 applicant or Regulated Social Worker to practice in all 9 Member States under a Multistate Authorization to Practice.

3. Upon issuance of a Multistate License, the Home
 State Licensing Authority shall designate whether the
 Regulated Social Worker holds a Multistate License in the
 Bachelors, Masters, or Clinical category of Social Work.

4. A Multistate License issued by a Home State to a
resident in that State shall be recognized by all Compact
Member States as authorizing Social Work Practice under a
Multistate Authorization to Practice corresponding to each
category of licensure regulated in each Member State.

337.1025. 1. Nothing in this Compact, nor any Rule of the Commission, shall be construed to limit, restrict, or in any way reduce the ability of a Member State to enact and enforce laws, regulations, or other rules related to the practice of Social Work in that State, where those laws, regulations, or other rules are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Compact.

8 2. Nothing in this Compact shall affect the 9 requirements established by a Member State for the issuance 10 of a Single State License.

Nothing in this Compact, nor any Rule of the
 Commission, shall be construed to limit, restrict, or in any
 way reduce the ability of a Member State to take Adverse
 Action against a Licensee's Single State License to practice
 Social Work in that State.

4. Nothing in this Compact, nor any Rule of the
Commission, shall be construed to limit, restrict, or in any
way reduce the ability of a Remote State to take Adverse
Action against a Licensee's Multistate Authorization to
Practice in that State.

5. Nothing in this Compact, nor any Rule of the Commission, shall be construed to limit, restrict, or in any way reduce the ability of a Licensee's Home State to take

Adverse Action against a Licensee's Multistate License based
 upon information provided by a Remote State.

337.1030. 1. A Licensee can hold a Multistate
License, issued by their Home State, in only one Member
State at any given time.

4 2. If a Licensee changes their Home State by moving
5 between two Member States:

6 (1) The Licensee shall immediately apply for the 7 reissuance of their Multistate License in their new Home 8 State. The Licensee shall pay all applicable fees and 9 notify the prior Home State in accordance with the Rules of 10 the Commission.

Upon receipt of an application to reissue a 11 (2) 12 Multistate License, the new Home State shall verify that the 13 Multistate License is active, unencumbered and eligible for 14 reissuance under the terms of the Compact and the Rules of 15 the Commission. The Multistate License issued by the prior Home State will be deactivated and all Member States 16 notified in accordance with the applicable Rules adopted by 17 the Commission. 18

19 (3) Prior to the reissuance of the Multistate License, the new Home State shall conduct procedures for considering 20 the criminal history records of the Licensee. 21 Such procedures shall include the submission of fingerprints or 22 23 other biometric-based information by applicants for the purpose of obtaining an applicant's criminal history record 24 information from the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the 25 agency responsible for retaining that State's criminal 26 27 records.

(4) If required for initial licensure, the new Home
 State may require completion of jurisprudence requirements
 in the new Home State.

(5) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
Compact, if a Licensee does not meet the requirements set
forth in this Compact for the reissuance of a Multistate
License by the new Home State, then the Licensee shall be
subject to the new Home State requirements for the issuance
of a Single State License in that State.

37 3. If a Licensee changes their primary State of 38 residence by moving from a Member State to a non-Member 39 State, or from a non-Member State to a Member State, then 40 the Licensee shall be subject to the State requirements for 41 the issuance of a Single State License in the new Home State.

42 4. Nothing in this Compact shall interfere with a
43 Licensee's ability to hold a Single State License in
44 multiple States; however, for the purposes of this Compact,
45 a Licensee shall have only one Home State, and only one
46 Multistate License.

47 5. Nothing in this Compact shall interfere with the
48 requirements established by a Member State for the issuance
49 of a Single State License.

337.1035. An Active Military Member or their spouse shall designate a Home State where the individual has a Multistate License. The individual may retain their Home State designation during the period the service member is on active duty.

337.1040. 1. In addition to the other powers conferred by State law, a Remote State shall have the authority, in accordance with existing State due process law, to:

5 (1) Take Adverse Action against a Regulated Social 6 Worker's Multistate Authorization to Practice only within 7 that Member State, and issue subpoenas for both hearings and 8 investigations that require the attendance and testimony of

9 witnesses as well as the production of evidence. Subpoenas 10 issued by a Licensing Authority in a Member State for the 11 attendance and testimony of witnesses or the production of evidence from another Member State shall be enforced in the 12 latter State by any court of competent jurisdiction, 13 14 according to the practice and procedure of that court 15 applicable to subpoenas issued in proceedings pending before 16 The issuing Licensing Authority shall pay any witness it. 17 fees, travel expenses, mileage, and other fees required by 18 the service statutes of the State in which the witnesses or evidence are located. 19

20 (2) Only the Home State shall have the power to take
21 Adverse Action against a Regulated Social Worker's
22 Multistate License.

23 2. For purposes of taking Adverse Action, the Home 24 State shall give the same priority and effect to reported 25 conduct received from a Member State as it would if the 26 conduct had occurred within the Home State. In so doing, 27 the Home State shall apply its own State laws to determine 28 appropriate action.

29 3. The Home State shall complete any pending investigations of a Regulated Social Worker who changes 30 their Home State during the course of the investigations. 31 32 The Home State shall also have the authority to take 33 appropriate action(s) and shall promptly report the 34 conclusions of the investigations to the administrator of 35 the Data System. The administrator of the Data System shall promptly notify the new Home State of any Adverse Actions. 36

A Member State, if otherwise permitted by State
 law, may recover from the affected Regulated Social Worker
 the costs of investigations and dispositions of cases

40 resulting from any Adverse Action taken against that41 Regulated Social Worker.

42 5. A Member State may take Adverse Action based on the
43 factual findings of another Member State, provided that the
44 Member State follows its own procedures for taking the
45 Adverse Action.

6. (1) In addition to the authority granted to a
Member State by its respective Social Work practice act or
other applicable State law, any Member State may participate
with other Member States in joint investigations of
Licensees.

(2) Member States shall share any investigative,
litigation, or compliance materials in furtherance of any
joint or individual investigation initiated under the
Compact.

If Adverse Action is taken by the Home State 55 7. 56 against the Multistate License of a Regulated Social Worker, the Regulated Social Worker's Multistate Authorization to 57 Practice in all other Member States shall be deactivated 58 until all Encumbrances have been removed from the Multistate 59 60 License. All Home State disciplinary orders that impose Adverse Action against the license of a Regulated Social 61 Worker shall include a statement that the Regulated Social 62 63 Worker's Multistate Authorization to Practice is deactivated 64 in all Member States until all conditions of the decision, 65 order or agreement are satisfied.

8. If a Member State takes Adverse Action, it shall
promptly notify the administrator of the Data System. The
administrator of the Data System shall promptly notify the
Home State and all other Member States of any Adverse
Actions by Remote States.

9. Nothing in this Compact shall override a Member
State's decision that participation in an Alternative
Program may be used in lieu of Adverse Action.

10. Nothing in this Compact shall authorize a Member State to demand the issuance of subpoenas for attendance and testimony of witnesses or the production of evidence from another Member State for lawful actions within that Member State.

11. Nothing in this Compact shall authorize a Member
State to impose discipline against a Regulated Social Worker
who holds a Multistate Authorization to Practice for lawful
actions within another Member State.

The Compact Member States hereby create 337.1045. 1. 2 and establish a joint government agency whose membership 3 consists of all Member States that have enacted the compact 4 known as the Social Work Licensure Compact Commission. The 5 Commission is an instrumentality of the Compact States acting jointly and not an instrumentality of any one State. 6 The Commission shall come into existence on or after the 7 8 effective date of the Compact as set forth in section 337.1065. 9

2. (1) Each Member State shall have and be limited to
one (1) delegate selected by that Member State's State
Licensing Authority.

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(2) The delegate shall be either:

(a) A current member of the State Licensing Authority
at the time of appointment, who is a Regulated Social Worker
or public member of the State Licensing Authority; or

(b) An administrator of the State Licensing Authority
 or their designee.

(3) The Commission shall by Rule or bylaw establish a
term of office for delegates and may by Rule or bylaw
establish term limits.

(4) The Commission may recommend removal or suspension
of any delegate from office.

(5) A Member State's State Licensing Authority shall
fill any vacancy of its delegate occurring on the Commission
within 60 days of the vacancy.

(6) Each delegate shall be entitled to one vote on all
 matters before the Commission requiring a vote by Commission
 delegates.

30 (7) A delegate shall vote in person or by such other
31 means as provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may provide for
32 delegates to meet by telecommunication, videoconference, or
33 other means of communication.

34 (8) The Commission shall meet at least once during
35 each calendar year. Additional meetings may be held as set
36 forth in the bylaws. The Commission may meet by
37 telecommunication, video conference or other similar
38 electronic means.

39

40

3. The Commission shall have the following powers:

(1) Establish the fiscal year of the Commission;

41 (2) Establish code of conduct and conflict of interest
42 policies;

43

(3) Establish and amend Rules and bylaws;

44 (4) Maintain its financial records in accordance with
 45 the bylaws;

46 (5) Meet and take such actions as are consistent with
47 the provisions of this Compact, the Commission's Rules, and
48 the bylaws;

49 (6) Initiate and conclude legal proceedings or actions
 50 in the name of the Commission, provided that the standing of

51 any State Licensing Board to sue or be sued under applicable 52 law shall not be affected;

(7) Maintain and certify records and information
provided to a Member State as the authenticated business
records of the Commission, and designate an agent to do so
on the Commission's behalf;

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(8) Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;

(9) Borrow, accept, or contract for services of
personnel, including, but not limited to, employees of a
Member State;

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(10) Conduct an annual financial review;

(11) Hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix
compensation, define duties, grant such individuals
appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of the
Compact, and establish the Commission's personnel policies
and programs relating to conflicts of interest,
qualifications of personnel, and other related personnel

68 matters;

69

(12) Assess and collect fees;

(13) Accept any and all appropriate gifts, donations,
grants of money, other sources of revenue, equipment,
supplies, materials, and services, and receive, utilize, and
dispose of the same; provided that at all times the
Commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety or
conflict of interest;

(14) Lease, purchase, retain, own, hold, improve, or
 use any property, real, personal, or mixed, or any undivided
 interest therein;

(15) Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange,
abandon, or otherwise dispose of any property real,
personal, or mixed;

82 (16) Establish a budget and make expenditures;

83

(17) Borrow money;

84 (18) Appoint committees, including standing
85 committees, composed of members, State regulators, State
86 legislators or their representatives, and consumer
87 representatives, and such other interested persons as may be
88 designated in this Compact and the bylaws;

89 (19) Provide and receive information from, and
 90 cooperate with, law enforcement agencies;

91 (20) Establish and elect an Executive Committee,
92 including a chair and a vice chair;

93 (21) Determine whether a State's adopted language is
94 materially different from the model compact language such
95 that the State would not qualify for participation in the
96 Compact; and

97 (22) Perform such other functions as may be necessary
98 or appropriate to achieve the purposes of this Compact.

99 4. (1) The Executive Committee shall have the power
100 to act on behalf of the Commission according to the terms of
101 this Compact. The powers, duties, and responsibilities of
102 the Executive Committee shall include:

(a) Oversee the day-to-day activities of the
administration of the compact including enforcement and
compliance with the provisions of the compact, its Rules and
bylaws, and other such duties as deemed necessary;

107 (b) Recommend to the Commission changes to the Rules
108 or bylaws, changes to this Compact legislation, fees charged
109 to Compact Member States, fees charged to Licensees, and
110 other fees;

(c) Ensure Compact administration services are
 appropriately provided, including by contract;

113 (d) Prepare and recommend the budget;

(e) Maintain financial records on behalf of theCommission;

(f) Monitor Compact compliance of Member States and
 provide compliance reports to the Commission;

118

(g) Establish additional committees as necessary;

(h) Exercise the powers and duties of the Commission
during the interim between Commission meetings, except for
adopting or amending Rules, adopting or amending bylaws, and
exercising any other powers and duties expressly reserved to
the Commission by Rule or bylaw; and

124 (i) Other duties as provided in the Rules or bylaws of125 the Commission.

126 (2) The Executive Committee shall be composed of up to127 eleven (11) members:

(a) The chair and vice chair of the Commission shall
be voting members of the Executive Committee; and

(b) The Commission shall elect five voting members
from the current membership of the Commission.

132 (c) Up to four (4) ex-officio, nonvoting members from
133 four (4) recognized national Social Work organizations.

134 (d) The ex-officio members will be selected by their
 135 respective organizations.

(3) The Commission may remove any member of the
 Executive Committee as provided in the Commission's bylaws.

138 (4) The Executive Committee shall meet at least139 annually.

(a) Executive Committee meetings shall be open to the
public, except that the Executive Committee may meet in a
closed, non-public meeting as provided in subdivision (2) of
subsection 6 of this section.

(b) The Executive Committee shall give seven (7) days'
 notice of its meetings, posted on its website and as

146 determined to provide notice to persons with an interest in 147 the business of the Commission.

(c) The Executive Committee may hold a special meeting
in accordance with paragraph (b) of subdivision (1) of
subsection 6 of this section.

151 5. The Commission shall adopt and provide to the
152 Member States an annual report.

6. (1) All meetings shall be open to the public,
except that the Commission may meet in a closed, non-public
meeting as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection.

(a) Public notice for all meetings of the full
Commission of meetings shall be given in the same manner as
required under the Rulemaking provisions in section
337.1055, except that the Commission may hold a special
meeting as provided in paragraph (b) of this subdivision.

(b) The Commission may hold a special meeting when it must meet to conduct emergency business by giving 48 hours' notice to all commissioners, on the Commission's website, and other means as provided in the Commission's Rules. The Commission's legal counsel shall certify that the Commission's need to meet qualifies as an emergency.

167 (2) The Commission or the Executive Committee or other 168 committees of the Commission may convene in a closed, non-169 public meeting for the Commission or Executive Committee or 170 other committees of the Commission to receive legal advice 171 or to discuss:

(a) Non-compliance of a Member State with its
obligations under the Compact;

(b) The employment, compensation, discipline or other
 matters, practices or procedures related to specific
 employees;

177 (c) Current or threatened discipline of a Licensee by 178 the Commission or by a Member State's Licensing Authority; 179 (d) Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated 180 litigation; Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, 181 (e) 182 or sale of goods, services, or real estate; Accusing any person of a crime or formally 183 (f)

184 censuring any person;

(g) Trade secrets or commercial or financial
 information that is privileged or confidential;

(h) Information of a personal nature where disclosure
 would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal
 privacy;

190 (i) Investigative records compiled for law enforcement191 purposes;

(j) Information related to any investigative reports
prepared by or on behalf of or for use of the Commission or
other committee charged with responsibility of investigation
or determination of compliance issues pursuant to the
Compact;

197 (k) Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by
198 federal or Member State law; or

(1) Other matters as promulgated by the Commission byRule.

(3) If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed,
the presiding officer shall state that the meeting will be
closed and reference each relevant exempting provision, and
such reference shall be recorded in the minutes.

(4) The Commission shall keep minutes that fully and
clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting and
shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken,
and the reasons therefor, including a description of the

views expressed. All documents considered in connection with an action shall be identified in such minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall remain under seal, subject to release only by a majority vote of the Commission or order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

7. (1) The Commission shall pay, or provide for the
payment of, the reasonable expenses of its establishment,
organization, and ongoing activities.

(2) The Commission may accept any and all appropriate
 revenue sources as provided in subdivision (13) of
 subsection 3 of this section.

The Commission may levy on and collect an annual 220 (3) assessment from each Member State and impose fees on 221 222 Licensees of Member States to whom it grants a Multistate 223 License to cover the cost of the operations and activities 224 of the Commission and its staff, which must be in a total 225 amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each year for which revenue is not provided by other 226 The aggregate annual assessment amount for Member 227 sources. 228 States shall be allocated based upon a formula that the 229 Commission shall promulgate by Rule.

(4) The Commission shall not incur obligations of any
kind prior to securing the funds adequate to meet the same;
nor shall the Commission pledge the credit of any of the
Member States, except by and with the authority of the
Member State.

(5) The Commission shall keep accurate accounts of all
receipts and disbursements. The receipts and disbursements
of the Commission shall be subject to the financial review
and accounting procedures established under its bylaws.
However, all receipts and disbursements of funds handled by
the Commission shall be subject to an annual financial

241 review by a certified or licensed public accountant, and the 242 report of the financial review shall be included in and 243 become part of the annual report of the Commission.

8. The members, officers, executive director, 244 (1) employees and representatives of the Commission shall be 245 246 immune from suit and liability, both personally and in their official capacity, for any claim for damage to or loss of 247 248 property or personal injury or other civil liability caused 249 by or arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or 250 omission that occurred, or that the person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred 251 within the scope of Commission employment, duties or 252 responsibilities; provided that nothing in this subdivision 253 254 shall be construed to protect any such person from suit or 255 liability for any damage, loss, injury, or liability caused 256 by the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that 257 person. The procurement of insurance of any type by the 258 Commission shall not in any way compromise or limit the 259 immunity granted hereunder.

260 The Commission shall defend any member, officer, (2) executive director, employee, and representative of the 261 Commission in any civil action seeking to impose liability 262 263 arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission 264 that occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, or as determined by the 265 Commission that the person against whom the claim is made 266 had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the 267 268 scope of Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities; provided that nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit 269 270 that person from retaining their own counsel at their own 271 expense; and provided further, that the actual or alleged

act, error, or omission did not result from that person's
intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.

274 (3) The Commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any member, officer, executive director, employee, and 275 representative of the Commission for the amount of any 276 277 settlement or judgment obtained against that person arising out of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission that 278 279 occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties, 280 or responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable 281 basis for believing occurred within the scope of Commission 282 employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result 283 from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that 284 285 person.

(4) Nothing herein shall be construed as a limitation
on the liability of any Licensee for professional
malpractice or misconduct, which shall be governed solely by
any other applicable State laws.

(5) Nothing in this Compact shall be interpreted to waive or otherwise abrogate a Member State's state action immunity or state action affirmative defense with respect to antitrust claims under the Sherman Act, Clayton Act, or any other State or federal antitrust or anticompetitive law or regulation.

(6) Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a
waiver of sovereign immunity by the Member States or by the
Commission.

337.1050. 1. The Commission shall provide for the
development, maintenance, operation, and utilization of a
coordinated Data System.

2. The Commission shall assign each applicant for a
Multistate License a unique identifier, as determined by the
Rules of the Commission.

3. Notwithstanding any other provision of State law to
the contrary, a Member State shall submit a uniform data set
to the Data System on all individuals to whom this Compact
is applicable as required by the Rules of the Commission,
including:

Identifying information;

12 13

(2) Licensure data;

14 (3) Adverse Actions against a license and information
 15 related thereto;

16 (4) Non-confidential information related to
17 Alternative Program participation, the beginning and ending
18 dates of such participation, and other information related
19 to such participation not made confidential under Member
20 State law;

(5) Any denial of application for licensure, and the
 reason or reasons for such denial;

23 (6) The presence of Current Significant Investigative
 24 Information; and

(7) Other information that may facilitate the
 administration of this Compact or the protection of the
 public, as determined by the Rules of the Commission.

4. The records and information provided to a Member State pursuant to this Compact or through the Data System, when certified by the Commission or an agent thereof, shall constitute the authenticated business records of the Commission, and shall be entitled to any associated hearsay exception in any relevant judicial, quasi-judicial or administrative proceedings in a Member State.

5. (1) Current Significant Investigative Information
 pertaining to a Licensee in any Member State will only be
 available to other Member States.

(2) It is the responsibility of the Member States to
report any Adverse Action against a Licensee and to monitor
the database to determine whether Adverse Action has been
taken against a Licensee. Adverse Action information
pertaining to a Licensee in any Member State will be
available to any other Member State.

6. Member States contributing information to the Data
System may designate information that may not be shared with
the public without the express permission of the
contributing State.

48 7. Any information submitted to the Data System that 49 is subsequently expunded pursuant to federal law or the laws 50 of the Member State contributing the information shall be 51 removed from the Data System.

337.1055. 1. The Commission shall promulgate 2 reasonable Rules in order to effectively and efficiently 3 implement and administer the purposes and provisions of the 4 Compact. A Rule shall be invalid and have no force or 5 effect only if a court of competent jurisdiction holds that 6 the Rule is invalid because the Commission exercised its 7 rulemaking authority in a manner that is beyond the scope 8 and purposes of the Compact, or the powers granted 9 hereunder, or based upon another applicable standard of 10 review.

11 2. The Rules of the Commission shall have the force of 12 law in each Member State, provided however that where the 13 Rules of the Commission conflict with the laws of the Member 14 State that establish the Member State's laws, regulations, 15 and applicable standards that govern the practice of Social

16 Work as held by a court of competent jurisdiction, the Rules 17 of the Commission shall be ineffective in that State to the 18 extent of the conflict.

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19 3. The Commission shall exercise its Rulemaking powers 20 pursuant to the criteria set forth in this Section and the 21 Rules adopted thereunder. Rules shall become binding on the 22 day following adoption or the date specified in the rule or 23 amendment, whichever is later.

4. If a majority of the legislatures of the Member States rejects a Rule or portion of a Rule, by enactment of a statute or resolution in the same manner used to adopt the Compact within four (4) years of the date of adoption of the Rule, then such Rule shall have no further force and effect in any Member State.

30 5. Rules shall be adopted at a regular or special
31 meeting of the Commission.

6. Prior to adoption of a proposed Rule, the
Commission shall hold a public hearing and allow persons to
provide oral and written comments, data, facts, opinions,
and arguments.

36 7. Prior to adoption of a proposed Rule by the 37 Commission, and at least thirty (30) days in advance of the 38 meeting at which the Commission will hold a public hearing 39 on the proposed Rule, the Commission shall provide a Notice 40 of Proposed Rulemaking:

41 (1) On the website of the Commission or other publicly
42 accessible platform;

43 (2) To persons who have requested notice of the
44 Commission's notices of proposed rulemaking; and

45 (3) In such other way(s) as the Commission may by Rule
 46 specify.

47

8. The Notice of Proposed Rulemaking shall include:

(1) The time, date, and location of the public hearing
at which the Commission will hear public comments on the
proposed Rule and, if different, the time, date, and
location of the meeting where the Commission will consider
and vote on the proposed Rule;

(2) If the hearing is held via telecommunication,
video conference, or other electronic means, the Commission
shall include the mechanism for access to the hearing in the
Notice of Proposed Rulemaking;

57 (3) The text of the proposed Rule and the reason
58 therefor;

59 (4) A request for comments on the proposed Rule from
60 any interested person; and

61 (5) The manner in which interested persons may submit
62 written comments.

9. All hearings will be recorded. A copy of the
recording and all written comments and documents received by
the Commission in response to the proposed Rule shall be
available to the public.

10. Nothing in this section shall be construed as
requiring a separate hearing on each Rule. Rules may be
grouped for the convenience of the Commission at hearings
required by this section.

11. The Commission shall, by majority vote of all
members, take final action on the proposed Rule based on the
Rulemaking record and the full text of the Rule.

74 (1) The Commission may adopt changes to the proposed
75 Rule provided the changes do not enlarge the original
76 purpose of the proposed Rule.

77 (2) The Commission shall provide an explanation of the
 78 reasons for substantive changes made to the proposed Rule as

79 well as reasons for substantive changes not made that were 80 recommended by commenters.

(3) The Commission shall determine a reasonable
effective date for the Rule. Except for an emergency as
provided in subsection 12 of this section, the effective
date of the rule shall be no sooner than 30 days after
issuing the notice that it adopted or amended the Rule.

86 12. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the 87 Commission may consider and adopt an emergency Rule with 48 88 hours' notice, with opportunity to comment, provided that 89 the usual Rulemaking procedures provided in the Compact and 90 in this section shall be retroactively applied to the Rule as soon as reasonably possible, in no event later than 91 92 ninety (90) days after the effective date of the Rule. For 93 the purposes of this provision, an emergency Rule is one 94 that must be adopted immediately in order to:

95 (1) Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety,
96 or welfare;

97 (2) Prevent a loss of Commission or Member State funds;
98 (3) Meet a deadline for the promulgation of a Rule
99 that is established by federal law or rule; or

100

(4) Protect public health and safety.

101 13. The Commission or an authorized committee of the 102 Commission may direct revisions to a previously adopted Rule 103 for purposes of correcting typographical errors, errors in 104 format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors. 105 Public notice of any revisions shall be posted on the 106 website of the Commission. The revision shall be subject to 107 challenge by any person for a period of thirty (30) days after posting. The revision may be challenged only on 108 109 grounds that the revision results in a material change to a 110 Rule. A challenge shall be made in writing and delivered to

111 the Commission prior to the end of the notice period. If no 112 challenge is made, the revision will take effect without 113 further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision 114 may not take effect without the approval of the Commission.

14. No Member State's rulemaking requirements shall
 apply under this compact.

337.1060. 1. (1) The executive and judicial branches of State government in each Member State shall enforce this Compact and take all actions necessary and appropriate to implement the Compact.

5 Except as otherwise provided in this Compact, (2) 6 venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the Commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a 7 8 court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office 9 of the Commission is located. The Commission may waive 10 venue and jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or 11 consents to participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings. Nothing herein shall affect or limit the 12 13 selection or propriety of venue in any action against a Licensee for professional malpractice, misconduct or any 14 15 such similar matter.

(3) The Commission shall be entitled to receive
service of process in any proceeding regarding the
enforcement or interpretation of the Compact and shall have
standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all
purposes. Failure to provide the Commission service of
process shall render a judgment or order void as to the
Commission, this Compact, or promulgated Rules.

23 2. (1) If the Commission determines that a Member
24 State has defaulted in the performance of its obligations or
25 responsibilities under this Compact or the promulgated
26 Rules, the Commission shall provide written notice to the

defaulting State. The notice of default shall describe the default, the proposed means of curing the default, and any other action that the Commission may take, and shall offer training and specific technical assistance regarding the default.

32 (2) The Commission shall provide a copy of the notice
 33 of default to the other Member States.

34 3. If a State in default fails to cure the default, 35 the defaulting State may be terminated from the Compact upon 36 an affirmative vote of a majority of the delegates of the Member States, and all rights, privileges and benefits 37 conferred on that State by this Compact may be terminated on 38 the effective date of termination. A cure of the default 39 40 does not relieve the offending State of obligations or liabilities incurred during the period of default. 41

42 4. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be 43 imposed only after all other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or 44 terminate shall be given by the Commission to the governor, 45 the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting State's 46 47 legislature, the defaulting State's State Licensing Authority and each of the Member States' State Licensing 48 49 Authority.

50 5. A State that has been terminated is responsible for 51 all assessments, obligations, and liabilities incurred 52 through the effective date of termination, including 53 obligations that extend beyond the effective date of 54 termination.

55 6. Upon the termination of a State's membership from 56 this Compact, that State shall immediately provide notice to 57 all Licensees within that State of such termination. The 58 terminated State shall continue to recognize all licenses

59 granted pursuant to this Compact for a minimum of six (6)
60 months after the date of said notice of termination.

7. The Commission shall not bear any costs related to
a State that is found to be in default or that has been
terminated from the Compact, unless agreed upon in writing
between the Commission and the defaulting State.

8. The defaulting State may appeal the action of the Commission by petitioning the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

9. (1) Upon request by a Member State, the Commission
shall attempt to resolve disputes related to the Compact
that arise among Member States and between Member and nonMember States.

75 (2) The Commission shall promulgate a Rule providing
76 for both mediation and binding dispute resolution for
77 disputes as appropriate.

78 10. By majority vote as provided by Rule, the (1) 79 Commission may initiate legal action against a Member State in default in the United States District Court for the 80 District of Columbia or the federal district where the 81 82 Commission has its principal offices to enforce compliance 83 with the provisions of the Compact and its promulgated The relief sought may include both injunctive relief 84 Rules. In the event judicial enforcement is 85 and damages. necessary, the prevailing party shall be awarded all costs 86 of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees. 87 88 The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies of 89 the Commission. The Commission may pursue any other

90 remedies available under federal or the defaulting Member 91 State's law.

92 (2) A Member State may initiate legal action against 93 the Commission in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the Commission has 94 95 its principal offices to enforce compliance with the 96 provisions of the Compact and its promulgated Rules. The 97 relief sought may include both injunctive relief and 98 In the event judicial enforcement is necessary, damages. 99 the prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such 100 litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

101 (3) No person other than a Member State shall enforce102 this compact against the Commission.

337.1065. 1. The Compact shall come into effect on
the date on which the Compact statute is enacted into law in
the seventh Member State.

4 (1) On or after the effective date of the Compact, the 5 Commission shall convene and review the enactment of each of 6 the first seven Member States ("Charter Member States") to 7 determine if the statute enacted by each such Charter Member 8 State is materially different than the model Compact statute.

9 (a) A Charter Member State whose enactment is found to 10 be materially different from the model Compact statute shall 11 be entitled to the default process set forth in section 12 337.1060.

(b) If any Member State is later found to be in
default, or is terminated or withdraws from the Compact, the
Commission shall remain in existence and the Compact shall
remain in effect even if the number of Member States should
be less than seven.

18 (2) Member States enacting the Compact subsequent to
 19 the seven initial Charter Member States shall be subject to

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20 the process set forth in subdivision (21) of subsection 3 of 21 section 337.1045 to determine if their enactments are 22 materially different from the model Compact statute and 23 whether they qualify for participation in the Compact.

(3) All actions taken for the benefit of the
Commission or in furtherance of the purposes of the
administration of the Compact prior to the effective date of
the Compact or the Commission coming into existence shall be
considered to be actions of the Commission unless
specifically repudiated by the Commission.

30 (4) Any State that joins the Compact subsequent to the 31 Commission's initial adoption of the Rules and bylaws shall 32 be subject to the Rules and bylaws as they exist on the date 33 on which the Compact becomes law in that State. Any Rule 34 that has been previously adopted by the Commission shall 35 have the full force and effect of law on the day the Compact 36 becomes law in that State.

37 2. Any Member State may withdraw from this Compact by
 38 enacting a statute repealing the same.

39 (1) A Member State's withdrawal shall not take effect
40 until 180 days after enactment of the repealing statute.

41 (2) Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing
42 requirement of the withdrawing State's Licensing Authority
43 to comply with the investigative and Adverse Action
44 reporting requirements of this Compact prior to the
45 effective date of withdrawal.

46 (3) Upon the enactment of a statute withdrawing from
47 this compact, a State shall immediately provide notice of
48 such withdrawal to all Licensees within that State.
49 Notwithstanding any subsequent statutory enactment to the
50 contrary, such withdrawing State shall continue to recognize

all licenses granted pursuant to this compact for a minimum
of 180 days after the date of such notice of withdrawal.

3. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be
construed to invalidate or prevent any licensure agreement
or other cooperative arrangement between a Member State and
a non-Member State that does not conflict with the
provisions of this Compact.

4. This Compact may be amended by the Member States. No amendment to this Compact shall become effective and binding upon any Member State until it is enacted into the laws of all Member States.

337.1070. 1. This Compact and the Commission's rulemaking authority shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes, and the implementation and administration of the Compact. Provisions of the Compact expressly authorizing or requiring the promulgation of Rules shall not be construed to limit the Commission's rulemaking authority solely for those purposes.

8 2. The provisions of this Compact shall be severable 9 and if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this 10 Compact is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be contrary to the constitution of any Member State, a State 11 12 seeking participation in the Compact, or of the United States, or the applicability thereof to any government, 13 14 agency, person or circumstance is held to be 15 unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, the 16 validity of the remainder of this Compact and the applicability thereof to any other government, agency, 17 person or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. 18

Notwithstanding subsection 2 of this section, the
 Commission may deny a State's participation in the Compact
 or, in accordance with the requirements of subsection 2 of

22 section 337.1060, terminate a Member State's participation 23 in the Compact, if it determines that a constitutional 24 requirement of a Member State is a material departure from 25 the Compact. Otherwise, if this Compact shall be held to be contrary to the constitution of any Member State, the 26 27 Compact shall remain in full force and effect as to the remaining Member States and in full force and effect as to 28 the Member State affected as to all severable matters. 29

337.1075. 1. A Licensee providing services in a Remote State under a Multistate Authorization to Practice shall adhere to the laws and regulations, including laws, regulations, and applicable standards, of the Remote State where the client is located at the time care is rendered.

6 2. Nothing herein shall prevent or inhibit the
7 enforcement of any other law of a Member State that is not
8 inconsistent with the Compact.

9 3. Any laws, statutes, regulations, or other legal
10 requirements in a Member State in conflict with the Compact
11 are superseded to the extent of the conflict.

4. All permissible agreements between the Commission
and the Member States are binding in accordance with their
terms.

579.088. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or chapter 195 to the contrary, it shall not be unlawful to manufacture, possess, sell, deliver, or use any device, equipment, or other material for the purpose of analyzing controlled substances to detect the presence of fentanyl or any synthetic controlled substance fentanyl analogue.

Section 1. The department of health and senior 2 services shall include on its website an advance health care 3 directive form and directions for completing such form as

described in section 459.015. The department shall include
a listing of possible uses for an advance health care
directive, including to limit pain control to nonopioid
measures.

[191.500. As used in sections 191.500 to 2 191.550, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms mean: 3 "Area of defined need", a community or 4 (1)5 section of an urban area of this state which is certified by the department of health and senior 6 7 services as being in need of the services of a 8 physician to improve the patient-doctor ratio in 9 the area, to contribute professional physician 10 services to an area of economic impact, or to 11 contribute professional physician services to an 12 area suffering from the effects of a natural 13 disaster; 14 "Department", the department of health (2)15 and senior services; 16 (3) "Eligible student", a full-time 17 student accepted and enrolled in a formal course 18 of instruction leading to a degree of doctor of 19 medicine or doctor of osteopathy, including 20 psychiatry, at a participating school, or a 21 doctor of dental surgery, doctor of dental 22 medicine, or a bachelor of science degree in 23 dental hygiene; "Financial assistance", an amount of 24 (4) 25 money paid by the state of Missouri to a 26 qualified applicant pursuant to sections 191.500 27 to 191.550; (5) "Participating school", an institution 28 29 of higher learning within this state which 30 grants the degrees of doctor of medicine or 31 doctor of osteopathy, and which is accredited in 32 the appropriate degree program by the American 33 Medical Association or the American Osteopathic 34 Association, or a degree program by the American 35 Dental Association or the American Psychiatric 36 Association, and applicable residency programs 37 for each degree type and discipline; 38 "Primary care", general or family (6) 39 practice, internal medicine, pediatric, 40 psychiatric, obstetric and gynecological care as provided to the general public by physicians 41 42 licensed and registered pursuant to chapter 334, 43 dental practice, or a dental hygienist licensed 44 and registered pursuant to chapter 332; 45 "Resident", any natural person who has (7) lived in this state for one or more years for 46 any purpose other than the attending of an 47 educational institution located within this 48 49 state;

"Rural area", a town or community 50 (8) within this state which is not within a standard 51 metropolitan statistical area, and has a population of six thousand or fewer inhabitants 52 53 54 as determined by the last preceding federal 55 decennial census or any unincorporated area not 56 within a standard metropolitan statistical area.] [191.505. The department of health and 2 senior services shall be the administrative 3 agency for the implementation of the program 4 established by sections 191.500 to 191.550. The 5 department shall promulgate reasonable rules and 6 regulations for the exercise of its functions in 7 the effectuation of the purposes of sections 191.500 to 191.550. It shall prescribe the form 8 and the time and method of filing applications 9 10 and supervise the processing thereof.] [191.510. The department shall enter into 2 a contract with each applicant receiving a state 3 loan under sections 191.500 to 191.550 for 4 repayment of the principal and interest and for forgiveness of a portion thereof for 5 6 participation in the service areas as provided 7 in sections 191.500 to 191.550.] [191.515. An eligible student may apply to 2 the department for a loan under sections 191.500 3 to 191.550 only if, at the time of his 4 application and throughout the period during 5 which he receives the loan, he has been formally 6 accepted as a student in a participating school 7 in a course of study leading to the degree of 8 doctor of medicine or doctor of osteopathy, including psychiatry, or a doctor of dental surgery, a doctor of dental medicine, or a bachelor of science degree in dental hygiene, 9 10 11 12 and is a resident of this state.] [191.520. No loan to any eligible student 2 shall exceed twenty-five thousand dollars for each academic year, which shall run from August 3 first of any year through July thirty-first of 4 the following year. All loans shall be made 5 6 from funds appropriated to the medical school 7 loan and loan repayment program fund created by 8 section 191.600, by the general assembly.] [191.525. No more than twenty-five loans 2 shall be made to eligible students during the first academic year this program is in effect. 3 4 Twenty-five new loans may be made for the next 5 three academic years until a total of one 6 hundred loans are available. At least one-half 7 of the loans shall be made to students from 8 rural areas as defined in section 191.500. An 9 eligible student may receive loans for each 10 academic year he is pursuing a course of study

directly leading to a degree of doctor of 11 medicine or doctor of osteopathy, doctor of 12 dental surgery, or doctor of dental medicine, or 13 14 a bachelor of science degree in dental hygiene.] [191.530. Interest at the rate of nine and 2 one-half percent per year shall be charged on all loans made under sections 191.500 to 191.550 3 but one-fourth of the interest and principal of 4 the total loan at the time of the awarding of 5 the degree shall be forgiven for each year of 6 7 participation by an applicant in the practice of 8 his profession in a rural area or an area of 9 defined need. The department shall grant a 10 deferral of interest and principal payments to a loan recipient who is pursuing an internship or 11 a residency in primary care. The deferral shall 12 13 not exceed three years. The status of each loan 14 recipient receiving a deferral shall be reviewed 15 annually by the department to ensure compliance 16 with the intent of this provision. The loan 17 recipient will repay the loan beginning with the calendar year following completion of his 18 internship or his primary care residency in 19 20 accordance with the loan contract.] [191.535. If a student ceases his study 2 prior to receiving a degree, interest at the rate specified in section 191.530 shall be 3 charged on the amount received from the state 4 5 under the provisions of sections 191.500 to 6 191.550.] [191.540. 1. The department shall 2 establish schedules and procedures for repayment 3 of the principal and interest of any loan made under the provisions of sections 191.500 to 4 191.550 and not forgiven as provided in section 5 191.530. 6 A penalty shall be levied against a 7 2. 8 person in breach of contract. Such penalty shall 9 be twice the sum of the principal and the 10 accrued interest.] When necessary to protect the **1**91.545. 2 interest of the state in any loan transaction under sections 191.500 to 191.550, the board may 3 4 institute any action to recover any amount due.] [191.550. The contracts made with the 2 participating students shall be approved by the 3 attorney general.] [335.212. As used in sections 335.212 to 2 335.242, the following terms mean: 3 "Board", the Missouri state board of (1)4 nursing; "Department", the Missouri department 5 (2)6 of health and senior services;

7	<pre>(3) "Director", director of the Missouri</pre>
8	department of health and senior services;
9	(4) "Eligible student", a resident who has
10	been accepted as a full-time student in a formal
11	course of instruction leading to an associate
12	degree, a diploma, a bachelor of science, a
13	master of science in nursing (M.S.N.), a
14	doctorate in nursing (Ph.D. or D.N.P.), or a
15	student with a master of science in nursing
16	seeking a doctorate in education (Ed.D.), or
17	leading to the completion of educational
18	requirements for a licensed practical nurse.
19	The doctoral applicant may be a part-time
20	student;
21	<pre>(5) "Participating school", an institution</pre>
22	within this state which is approved by the board
23	for participation in the professional and
24	practical nursing student loan program
25	established by sections 335.212 to 335.242,
26	having a nursing department and offering a
27	course of instruction based on nursing theory
28	and clinical nursing experience;
29	(6) "Qualified applicant", an eligible
30	student approved by the board for participation
31	in the professional and practical nursing
32	student loan program established by sections
33	335.212 to 335.242;
34	(7) "Qualified employment", employment on
35	a full-time basis in Missouri in a position
36	requiring licensure as a licensed practical
37	nurse or registered professional nurse in any
38	hospital as defined in section 197.020 or in any
39	agency, institution, or organization located in
40	an area of need as determined by the department
41	of health and senior services. Any forgiveness
42	of such principal and interest for any qualified
43	applicant engaged in qualified employment on a
44	less than full-time basis may be prorated to
45	reflect the amounts provided in this section;
46	(8) "Resident", any person who has lived
47	in this state for one or more years for any
48	purpose other than the attending of an
49	educational institution located within this
50	state.]
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	[335.215. 1. The department of health and senior services shall be the administrative agency for the implementation of the professional and practical nursing student loan program established under sections 335.212 to 335.242, and the nursing student loan repayment program established under sections 335.245 to 335.259. 2. An advisory panel of nurses shall be appointed by the director. It shall be composed of not more than eleven members representing practical, associate degree, diploma,

baccalaureate and graduate nursing education, 13 14 community health, primary care, hospital, longterm care, a consumer, and the Missouri state 15 16 board of nursing. The panel shall make 17 recommendations to the director on the content 18 of any rules, regulations or guidelines prior to 19 their promulgation. The panel may make recommendations to the director regarding fund 20 allocations for loans and loan repayment based 21 22 on current nursing shortage needs. 23 3. The department of health and senior 24 services shall promulgate reasonable rules and 25 regulations for the exercise of its function 26 pursuant to sections 335.212 to 335.259. It 27 shall prescribe the form, the time and method of filing applications and supervise the 28 proceedings thereof. No rule or portion of a 29 30 rule promulgated under the authority of sections 31 335.212 to 335.257 shall become effective unless 32 it has been promulgated pursuant to the 33 provisions of section 536.024. 34 4. Ninety-five percent of funds loaned 35 pursuant to sections 335.212 to 335.242 shall be 36 loaned to qualified applicants who are enrolled 37 in professional nursing programs in 38 participating schools and five percent of the funds loaned pursuant to sections 335.212 to 39 40 335.242 shall be loaned to qualified applicants 41 who are enrolled in practical nursing programs. Priority shall be given to eligible students who 42 have established financial need. All loan 43 44 repayment funds pursuant to sections 335.245 to 45 335.259 shall be used to reimburse successful 46 associate, diploma, baccalaureate or graduate 47 professional nurse applicants' educational loans who agree to serve in areas of defined need as 48 determined by the department.] 49 [335.218. There is hereby established the 2 "Professional and Practical Nursing Student Loan 3 and Nurse Loan Repayment Fund". All fees pursuant to section 335.221, general revenue 4 5 appropriations to the student loan or loan 6 repayment program, voluntary contributions to support or match the student loan and loan 7 8 repayment program activities, funds collected 9 from repayment and penalties, and funds received 10 from the federal government shall be deposited 11 in the state treasury and be placed to the credit of the professional and practical nursing 12 13 student loan and nurse loan repayment fund. The fund shall be managed by the department of 14 15 health and senior services and all 16 administrative costs and expenses incurred as a 17 result of the effectuation of sections 335.212

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	[335.221. The board, in addition to any other duties it may have regarding licensure of nurses, shall collect, at the time of licensure or licensure renewal, an education surcharge from each person licensed or relicensed pursuant to sections 335.011 to 335.096, in the amount of one dollar per year for practical nurses and five dollars per year for professional nurses. These funds shall be deposited in the professional and practical nursing student loan and nurse loan repayment fund. All expenditures authorized by sections 335.212 to 335.259 shall be paid from funds appropriated by the general assembly from the professional and practical nursing student loan and nurse loan repayment fund. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, money in this fund shall not be transferred and placed to the credit of general revenue.]
2 3 4 5 6	[335.224. The department of health and senior services shall enter into a contract with each qualified applicant receiving financial assistance under the provisions of sections 335.212 to 335.242 for repayment of the principal and interest.]
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	[335.227. An eligible student may apply to the department for financial assistance under the provisions of sections 335.212 to 335.242 if, at the time of his application for a loan, the eligible student has formally applied for acceptance at a participating school. Receipt of financial assistance is contingent upon acceptance and continued enrollment at a participating school.]
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	[335.230. Financial assistance to any qualified applicant shall not exceed ten thousand dollars for each academic year for a professional nursing program and shall not exceed five thousand dollars for each academic year for a practical nursing program. All financial assistance shall be made from funds credited to the professional and practical nursing student loan and nurse loan repayment fund. A qualified applicant may receive financial assistance for each academic year he remains a student in good standing at a participating school.]
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	[335.233. The department shall establish schedules for repayment of the principal and interest on any financial assistance made under the provisions of sections 335.212 to 335.242. Interest at the rate of nine and one-half percent per annum shall be charged on all financial assistance made under the provisions of sections 335.212 to 335.242, but the interest

and principal of the total financial assistance 9 10 granted to a qualified applicant at the time of the successful completion of a nursing degree, 11 12 diploma program or a practical nursing program 13 shall be forgiven through qualified employment.] [335.236. The financial assistance 2 recipient shall repay the financial assistance principal and interest beginning not more than 3 six months after completion of the degree for 4 5 which the financial assistance was made in 6 accordance with the repayment contract. If an 7 eligible student ceases his study prior to 8 successful completion of a degree or graduation 9 at a participating school, interest at the rate specified in section 335.233 shall be charged on 10 the amount of financial assistance received from 11 12 the state under the provisions of sections 13 335.212 to 335.242, and repayment, in accordance 14 with the repayment contract, shall begin within ninety days of the date the financial aid 15 16 recipient ceased to be an eligible student. All 17 funds repaid by recipients of financial assistance to the department shall be deposited 18 in the professional and practical nursing 19 20 student loan and nurse loan repayment fund for 21 use pursuant to sections 335.212 to 335.259.] [335.239. The department shall grant a 2 deferral of interest and principal payments to a 3 financial assistance recipient who is pursuing 4 an advanced degree, special nursing program, or 5 upon special conditions established by the 6 department. The deferral shall not exceed four 7 years. The status of each deferral shall be reviewed annually by the department of health 8 and senior services to ensure compliance with 9 10 the intent of this section.] [335.242. When necessary to protect the 2 interest of the state in any financial assistance transaction under sections 335.212 to 3 4 335.259, the department of health and senior services may institute any action to recover any 5 6 amount due.] [335.245. As used in sections 335.245 to 2 335.259, the following terms mean: 3 (1) "Department", the Missouri department 4 of health and senior services; (2) "Eligible applicant", a Missouri 5 6 licensed nurse who has attained either an 7 associate degree, a diploma, a bachelor of 8 science, or graduate degree in nursing from an 9 accredited institution approved by the board of 10 nursing or a student nurse in the final year of a full-time baccalaureate school of nursing 11 leading to a baccalaureate degree or graduate 12 13 nursing program leading to a master's degree in

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nursing and has agreed to serve in an area of 14 15 defined need as established by the department; "Participating school", an institution 16 (3) 17 within this state which grants an associate 18 degree in nursing, grants a bachelor or master 19 of science degree in nursing or provides a 20 diploma nursing program which is accredited by 21 the state board of nursing, or a regionally accredited institution in this state which 22 23 provides a bachelor of science completion 24 program for registered professional nurses; 25 (4) "Qualified employment", employment on 26 a full-time basis in Missouri in a position 27 requiring licensure as a licensed practical 28 nurse or registered professional nurse in any 29 hospital as defined in section 197.020 or public 30 or nonprofit agency, institution, or organization located in an area of need as 31 32 determined by the department of health and 33 senior services. Any forgiveness of such 34 principal and interest for any qualified 35 applicant engaged in qualified employment on a 36 less than full-time basis may be prorated to 37 reflect the amounts provided in this section.] [335.248. Sections 335.245 to 335.259 2 shall be known as the "Nursing Student Loan 3 Repayment Program". The department of health and senior services shall be the administrative 4 agency for the implementation of the authority 5 established by sections 335.245 to 335.259. 6 The 7 department shall promulgate reasonable rules and 8 regulations necessary to implement sections 9 335.245 to 335.259. Promulgated rules shall include, but not be limited to, applicant 10 11 eligibility, selection criteria, prioritization of service obligation sites and the content of 12 13 loan repayment contracts, including repayment 14 schedules for those in default and penalties. 15 The department shall promulgate rules regarding 16 recruitment opportunities for minority students 17 into nursing schools. Priority for student loan 18 repayment shall be given to eligible applicants 19 who have demonstrated financial need. All funds 20 collected by the department from participants 21 not meeting their contractual obligations to the 22 state shall be deposited in the professional and 23 practical nursing student loan and nurse loan 24 repayment fund for use pursuant to sections 25 335.212 to 335.259.] [335.251. Upon proper verification to the 2 department by the eligible applicant of securing 3 qualified employment in this state, the 4 department shall enter into a loan repayment

contract with the eligible applicant to repay

the interest and principal on the educational

loans of the applicant to the limit of the

contract, which contract shall provide for 8 instances of less than full-time qualified 9 employment consistent with the provisions of 10 11 section 335.233, out of any appropriation made 12 to the professional and practical nursing 13 student loan and nurse loan repayment fund. If 14 the applicant breaches the contract by failing to begin or complete the qualified employment, 15 the department is entitled to recover the total 16 of the loan repayment paid by the department 17 18 plus interest on the repaid amount at the rate of nine and one-half percent per annum.] 19

[335.254. Sections 335.212 to 335.259 shall not be construed to require the department to enter into contracts with individuals who qualify for nursing education loans or nursing loan repayment programs when federal, state and local funds are not available for such purposes.]

[335.257. Successful applicants for whom loan payments are made under the provisions of sections 335.245 to 335.259 shall verify to the department twice each year in the manner prescribed by the department that qualified employment in this state is being maintained.]

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