CONFERENCE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 28

AN ACT

To repeal sections 32.056, 301.010, 301.140, 301.448, 301.469, 301.558, 307.010, and 407.1034, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eight new sections relating to transportation, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 32.056, 301.010, 301.140, 301.448,

- 2 301.469, 301.558, 307.010, and 407.1034, RSMo, are repealed and
- 3 eight new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as
- 4 sections 32.056, 301.010, 301.140, 301.448, 301.469, 301.558,
- 5 307.010, and 407.1034, to read as follows:

32.056. Except for uses permitted under 18 U.S.C.

- 2 Section 2721(b)(1), the department of revenue shall not
- 3 release the home address of or any information that
- 4 identifies any vehicle owned or leased by any person who is
- 5 [a] an active or retired county, state or federal parole
- 6 officer, [a] federal pretrial officer, [a] peace officer
- 7 pursuant to section 590.010, [a] person vested by Article V,
- 8 Section 1 of the Missouri Constitution with the judicial
- 9 power of the state, [a] member of the federal judiciary, or
- 10 a member of such person's immediate family contained in the
- 11 department's motor vehicle or driver registration records,
- 12 based on a specific request for such information from any
- 13 person. Any such person may notify the department of his or
- 14 her status and the department shall protect the
- 15 confidentiality of the home address and vehicle records on
- 16 such a person and his or her immediate family as required by

- 17 this section. This section shall not prohibit the
- 18 department from releasing information on a motor
- 19 registration list pursuant to section 32.055 or from
- 20 releasing information on any officer who holds a class A, B
- 21 or C commercial driver's license pursuant to the Motor
- 22 Carrier Safety Improvement Act of 1999, as amended, 49
- 23 U.S.C. 31309.
 - 301.010. As used in this chapter and sections 304.010
- 2 to 304.040, 304.120 to 304.260, and sections 307.010 to
- 3 307.175, the following terms mean:
- 4 (1) "All-terrain vehicle", any motorized vehicle
- 5 manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use, with
- 6 an unladen dry weight of one thousand five hundred pounds or
- 7 less, traveling on three, four or more nonhighway tires,
- 8 with either:
- 9 (a) A seat designed to be straddled by the operator,
- 10 and handlebars for steering control, but excluding an
- 11 electric bicycle; or
- 12 (b) A width of fifty inches or less, measured from
- 13 outside of tire rim to outside of tire rim, regardless of
- 14 seating or steering arrangement;
- 15 (2) "Autocycle", a three-wheeled motor vehicle which
- 16 the drivers and passengers ride in a partially or completely
- 17 enclosed nonstraddle seating area, that is designed to be
- 18 controlled with a steering wheel and pedals, and that has
- 19 met applicable Department of Transportation National Highway
- 20 Traffic Safety Administration requirements or federal
- 21 motorcycle safety standards;
- 22 (3) "Automobile transporter", any vehicle combination
- 23 capable of carrying cargo on the power unit and designed and
- 24 used for the transport of assembled motor vehicles,
- 25 including truck camper units;

- 26 (4) "Axle load", the total load transmitted to the
 27 road by all wheels whose centers are included between two
- 28 parallel transverse vertical planes forty inches apart,
- 29 extending across the full width of the vehicle;
- 30 (5) "Backhaul", the return trip of a vehicle
- 31 transporting cargo or general freight, especially when
- 32 carrying goods back over all or part of the same route;
- 33 (6) "Boat transporter", any vehicle combination
- 34 capable of carrying cargo on the power unit and designed and
- 35 used specifically to transport assembled boats and boat
- 36 hulls. Boats may be partially disassembled to facilitate
- 37 transporting;
- 38 (7) "Body shop", a business that repairs physical
- 39 damage on motor vehicles that are not owned by the shop or
- 40 its officers or employees by mending, straightening,
- 41 replacing body parts, or painting;
- 42 (8) "Bus", a motor vehicle primarily for the
- 43 transportation of a driver and eight or more passengers but
- 44 not including shuttle buses;
- 45 (9) "Commercial motor vehicle", a motor vehicle
- 46 designed or regularly used for carrying freight and
- 47 merchandise, or more than eight passengers but not including
- 48 vanpools or shuttle buses;
- 49 (10) "Cotton trailer", a trailer designed [and used
- 50 exclusively] for transporting cotton at speeds less than
- 51 [forty] seventy miles per hour from field to field or from
- 52 field to market and return;
- 53 (11) "Dealer", any person, firm, corporation,
- 54 association, agent or subagent engaged in the sale or
- 55 exchange of new, used or reconstructed motor vehicles or
- 56 trailers;
- 57 (12) "Director" or "director of revenue", the director
- of the department of revenue;

- 59 (13) "Driveaway operation":
- 60 (a) The movement of a motor vehicle or trailer by any
- 61 person or motor carrier other than a dealer over any public
- 62 highway, under its own power singly, or in a fixed
- 63 combination of two or more vehicles, for the purpose of
- 64 delivery for sale or for delivery either before or after
- 65 sale;
- (b) The movement of any vehicle or vehicles, not owned
- 67 by the transporter, constituting the commodity being
- 68 transported, by a person engaged in the business of
- 69 furnishing drivers and operators for the purpose of
- 70 transporting vehicles in transit from one place to another
- 71 by the driveaway or towaway methods; or
- 72 (c) The movement of a motor vehicle by any person who
- 73 is lawfully engaged in the business of transporting or
- 74 delivering vehicles that are not the person's own and
- 75 vehicles of a type otherwise required to be registered, by
- 76 the driveaway or towaway methods, from a point of
- 77 manufacture, assembly or distribution or from the owner of
- 78 the vehicles to a dealer or sales agent of a manufacturer or
- 79 to any consignee designated by the shipper or consignor;
- 80 (14) "Dromedary", a box, deck, or plate mounted behind
- 81 the cab and forward of the fifth wheel on the frame of the
- 82 power unit of a truck tractor-semitrailer combination. A
- 83 truck tractor equipped with a dromedary may carry part of a
- 84 load when operating independently or in a combination with a
- 85 semitrailer;
- 86 (15) "Electric bicycle", a bicycle equipped with fully
- 87 operable pedals, a saddle or seat for the rider, and an
- 88 electric motor of less than 750 watts that meets the
- 89 requirements of one of the following three classes:
- 90 (a) "Class 1 electric bicycle", an electric bicycle
- 91 equipped with a motor that provides assistance only when the

- 92 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when 93 the bicycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour;
- 94 (b) "Class 2 electric bicycle", an electric bicycle
 95 equipped with a motor that may be used exclusively to propel
 96 the bicycle and that is not capable of providing assistance
 97 when the bicycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour;
 98 or
- 99 (c) "Class 3 electric bicycle", an electric bicycle
 100 equipped with a motor that provides assistance only when the
 101 rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when
 102 the bicycle reaches the speed of twenty-eight miles per hour;
- 103 (16) "Farm tractor", a tractor used exclusively for 104 agricultural purposes;
- 105 (17) "Fleet", any group of ten or more motor vehicles 106 owned by the same owner;
- 107 (18) "Fleet vehicle", a motor vehicle which is 108 included as part of a fleet;
- 109 (19) "Fullmount", a vehicle mounted completely on the 110 frame of either the first or last vehicle in a saddlemount 111 combination;
- 112 (20) "Gross weight", the weight of vehicle and/or
 113 vehicle combination without load, plus the weight of any
 114 load thereon;
- 115 (21) "Hail-damaged vehicle", any vehicle, the body of 116 which has become dented as the result of the impact of hail;
- 117 (22) "Highway", any public thoroughfare for vehicles, 118 including state roads, county roads and public streets, 119 avenues, boulevards, parkways or alleys in any municipality;
- 120 (23) "Improved highway", a highway which has been
 121 paved with gravel, macadam, concrete, brick or asphalt, or
 122 surfaced in such a manner that it shall have a hard, smooth
 123 surface;

124 (24) "Intersecting highway", any highway which joins

"Junk vehicle", a vehicle which:

- another, whether or not it crosses the same;
- 127 (a) Is incapable of operation or use upon the highways
- 128 and has no resale value except as a source of parts or
- 129 scrap; or

- 130 (b) Has been designated as junk or a substantially
- 131 equivalent designation by this state or any other state;
- 132 (26) "Kit vehicle", a motor vehicle assembled by a
- 133 person other than a generally recognized manufacturer of
- 134 motor vehicles by the use of a glider kit or replica
- 135 purchased from an authorized manufacturer and accompanied by
- 136 a manufacturer's statement of origin;
- 137 (27) "Land improvement contractors' commercial motor
- 138 vehicle", any not-for-hire commercial motor vehicle the
- 139 operation of which is confined to:
- 140 (a) An area that extends not more than a radius of one
- 141 hundred fifty miles from its home base of operations when
- 142 transporting its owner's machinery, equipment, or auxiliary
- 143 supplies to or from projects involving soil and water
- 144 conservation, or to and from equipment dealers' maintenance
- 145 facilities for maintenance purposes; or
- 146 (b) An area that extends not more than a radius of
- 147 fifty miles from its home base of operations when
- 148 transporting its owner's machinery, equipment, or auxiliary
- 149 supplies to or from projects not involving soil and water
- 150 conservation.
- 151 Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent
- 152 any motor vehicle from being registered as a commercial
- motor vehicle or local commercial motor vehicle;
- 154 (28) "Local commercial motor vehicle", a commercial
- 155 motor vehicle whose operations are confined to a
- 156 municipality and that area extending not more than fifty

- 157 miles therefrom, or a commercial motor vehicle whose 158 property-carrying operations are confined solely to the 159 transportation of property owned by any person who is the owner or operator of such vehicle to or from a farm owned by 160 161 such person or under the person's control by virtue of a 162 landlord and tenant lease; provided that any such property 163 transported to any such farm is for use in the operation of 164 such farm;
- 165 (29)"Local log truck", a commercial motor vehicle 166 which is registered pursuant to this chapter to operate as a motor vehicle on the public highways of this state; used 167 exclusively in this state; used to transport harvested 168 169 forest products; operated solely at a forested site and in 170 an area extending not more than a one hundred fifty mile 171 radius from such site; and when operated on the national 172 system of interstate and defense highways described in 23 173 U.S.C. Section 103, as amended, or outside the one hundred fifty mile radius from such site with an extended distance 174 175 local log truck permit, does not have more than four axles, and does not pull a trailer which has more than three 176 177 axles. Harvesting equipment which is used specifically for cutting, felling, trimming, delimbing, debarking, chipping, 178 skidding, loading, unloading, and stacking may be 179 180 transported on a local log truck;
 - vehicle which is registered under this chapter to operate as a motor vehicle on the public highways of this state; used exclusively in this state; used to transport harvested forest products, operated at a forested site and in an area extending not more than a one hundred fifty mile radius from such site; and when operated on the national system of interstate and defense highways described in 23 U.S.C. Section 103, as amended, or outside the one hundred fifty

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- mile radius from such site with an extended distance local log truck permit, does not have more than three axles and does not pull a trailer which has more than three axles;
- 193 (31) "Local transit bus", a bus whose operations are
 194 confined wholly within a municipal corporation, or wholly
 195 within a municipal corporation and a commercial zone, as
 196 defined in section 390.020, adjacent thereto, forming a part
 197 of a public transportation system within such municipal
 198 corporation and such municipal corporation and adjacent
 199 commercial zone;
- 200 (32) "Log truck", a vehicle which is not a local log
 201 truck or local log truck tractor and is used exclusively to
 202 transport harvested forest products to and from forested
 203 sites which is registered pursuant to this chapter to
 204 operate as a motor vehicle on the public highways of this
 205 state for the transportation of harvested forest products;
- 206 (33) "Major component parts", the rear clip, cowl,
 207 frame, body, cab, front-end assembly, and front clip, as
 208 those terms are defined by the director of revenue pursuant
 209 to rules and regulations or by illustrations;

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- (34) "Manufacturer", any person, firm, corporation or association engaged in the business of manufacturing or assembling motor vehicles, trailers or vessels for sale;
- 213 (35) "Motor change vehicle", a vehicle manufactured
 214 prior to August, 1957, which receives a new, rebuilt or used
 215 engine, and which used the number stamped on the original
 216 engine as the vehicle identification number;
- 217 (36) "Motor vehicle", any self-propelled vehicle not 218 operated exclusively upon tracks, except farm tractors and 219 electric bicycles;
- 220 (37) "Motor vehicle primarily for business use", any vehicle other than a recreational motor vehicle, motorcycle,

- 222 motortricycle, or any commercial motor vehicle licensed for
 223 over twelve thousand pounds:
- 224 (a) Offered for hire or lease; or
- 227 (38) "Motorcycle", a motor vehicle operated on two wheels;
- 230 "Motorized bicycle", any two-wheeled or three-230 wheeled device having an automatic transmission and a motor 231 with a cylinder capacity of not more than fifty cubic 232 centimeters, which produces less than three gross brake 233 horsepower, and is capable of propelling the device at a 234 maximum speed of not more than thirty miles per hour on 235 level ground, but excluding an electric bicycle;
- operator straddles or sits astride that is designed to be controlled by handle bars and is operated on three wheels, including a motorcycle while operated with any conveyance, temporary or otherwise, requiring the use of a third wheel, but excluding an electric bicycle. A motortricycle shall not be included in the definition of all-terrain vehicle;
- 243 (41) "Municipality", any city, town or village, 244 whether incorporated or not;
- 245 (42) "Nonresident", a resident of a state or country 246 other than the state of Missouri;
- 247 (43) "Non-USA-std motor vehicle", a motor vehicle not 248 originally manufactured in compliance with United States 249 emissions or safety standards;
- 250 (44) "Operator", any person who operates or drives a 251 motor vehicle;
- 252 (45) "Owner", any person, firm, corporation or 253 association, who holds the legal title to a vehicle or who 254 has executed a buyer's order or retail installment sales

301.550 to 301.580 for the purchase of a vehicle with an immediate right of possession vested in the transferee, or in the event a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or lease thereof with the right of purchase upon performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional worder or lease or in the event as

contract with a motor vehicle dealer licensed under sections

- in the conditional vendee or lessee, or in the event a
- 263 mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then such
- 264 conditional vendee or lessee or mortgagor shall be deemed
- the owner;

- (46) "Public garage", a place of business where motor vehicles are housed, stored, repaired, reconstructed or repainted for persons other than the owners or operators of such place of business;
- 270 (47) "Rebuilder", a business that repairs or rebuilds 271 motor vehicles owned by the rebuilder, but does not include 272 certificated common or contract carriers of persons or 273 property;
- 274 (48) "Reconstructed motor vehicle", a vehicle that is 275 altered from its original construction by the addition or 276 substitution of two or more new or used major component 277 parts, excluding motor vehicles made from all new parts, and 278 new multistage manufactured vehicles;
- 279 "Recreational motor vehicle", any motor vehicle 280 designed, constructed or substantially modified so that it 281 may be used and is used for the purposes of temporary housing quarters, including therein sleeping and eating 282 283 facilities which are either permanently attached to the 284 motor vehicle or attached to a unit which is securely attached to the motor vehicle. Nothing herein shall prevent 285 any motor vehicle from being registered as a commercial 286

- motor vehicle if the motor vehicle could otherwise be so registered;
- 289 (50) "Recreational off-highway vehicle", any motorized 290 vehicle manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use which is more than fifty inches but no more than eighty 291 292 inches in width, measured from outside of tire rim to outside of tire rim, with an unladen dry weight of three 293 294 thousand five hundred pounds or less, traveling on four or 295 more nonhighway tires and which may have access to ATV 296 trails;
- 297 (51) "Recreational trailer", any trailer designed,
 298 constructed, or substantially modified so that it may be
 299 used and is used for the purpose of temporary housing
 300 quarters, including therein sleeping or eating facilities,
 301 which can be temporarily attached to a motor vehicle or
 302 attached to a unit which is securely attached to a motor
 303 vehicle;
 - (52) "Rollback or car carrier", any vehicle specifically designed to transport wrecked, disabled or otherwise inoperable vehicles, when the transportation is directly connected to a wrecker or towing service;

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"Saddlemount combination", a combination of 308 309 vehicles in which a truck or truck tractor tows one or more 310 trucks or truck tractors, each connected by a saddle to the 311 frame or fifth wheel of the vehicle in front of it. "saddle" is a mechanism that connects the front axle of the 312 towed vehicle to the frame or fifth wheel of the vehicle in 313 front and functions like a fifth wheel kingpin connection. 314 When two vehicles are towed in this manner the combination 315 316 is called a "double saddlemount combination". When three vehicles are towed in this manner, the combination is called 317 a "triple saddlemount combination"; 318

- 319 (54) "Salvage dealer and dismantler", a business that 320 dismantles used motor vehicles for the sale of the parts 321 thereof, and buys and sells used motor vehicle parts and 322 accessories:
- 323 (55) "Salvage vehicle", a motor vehicle, semitrailer, 324 or house trailer which:
- Was damaged during a year that is no more than six 325 326 years after the manufacturer's model year designation for 327 such vehicle to the extent that the total cost of repairs to 328 rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle to its condition immediately before it was damaged for legal operation on the 329 roads or highways exceeds eighty percent of the fair market 330 331 value of the vehicle immediately preceding the time it was 332 damaged;
- 333 (b) By reason of condition or circumstance, has been 334 declared salvage, either by its owner, or by a person, firm, 335 corporation, or other legal entity exercising the right of 336 security interest in it;
- 337 (c) Has been declared salvage by an insurance company 338 as a result of settlement of a claim;
- (d) Ownership of which is evidenced by a salvage title; or
- Is abandoned property which is titled pursuant to 341 342 section 304.155 or section 304.157 and designated with the words "salvage/abandoned property". The total cost of 343 344 repairs to rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle shall not include the cost of repairing, replacing, or reinstalling 345 inflatable safety restraints, tires, sound systems, or 346 damage as a result of hail, or any sales tax on parts or 347 materials to rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle. For 348 purposes of this definition, "fair market value" means the 349 retail value of a motor vehicle as: 350

- a. Set forth in a current edition of any nationally recognized compilation of retail values, including automated databases, or from publications commonly used by the automotive and insurance industries to establish the values of motor vehicles;
- b. Determined pursuant to a market survey ofcomparable vehicles with regard to condition and equipment;and
- 359 c. Determined by an insurance company using any other 360 procedure recognized by the insurance industry, including 361 market surveys, that is applied by the company in a uniform 362 manner;
 - (56) "School bus", any motor vehicle used solely to transport students to or from school or to transport students to or from any place for educational purposes;

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- 366 (57) "Scrap processor", a business that, through the 367 use of fixed or mobile equipment, flattens, crushes, or 368 otherwise accepts motor vehicles and vehicle parts for 369 processing or transportation to a shredder or scrap metal 370 operator for recycling;
- 371 (58) "Shuttle bus", a motor vehicle used or maintained 372 by any person, firm, or corporation as an incidental service 373 to transport patrons or customers of the regular business of 374 such person, firm, or corporation to and from the place of 375 business of the person, firm, or corporation providing the 376 service at no fee or charge. Shuttle buses shall not be 377 registered as buses or as commercial motor vehicles;
 - (59) "Special mobile equipment", every self-propelled vehicle not designed or used primarily for the transportation of persons or property and incidentally operated or moved over the highways, including farm equipment, implements of husbandry, road construction or maintenance machinery, ditch-digging apparatus, stone

- 384 crushers, air compressors, power shovels, cranes, graders, 385 rollers, well-drillers and wood-sawing equipment used for 386 hire, asphalt spreaders, bituminous mixers, bucket loaders, ditchers, leveling graders, finished machines, motor 387 graders, road rollers, scarifiers, earth-moving carryalls, 388 389 scrapers, drag lines, concrete pump trucks, rock-drilling and earth-moving equipment. This enumeration shall be 390 391 deemed partial and shall not operate to exclude other such 392 vehicles which are within the general terms of this section;
 - (60) "Specially constructed motor vehicle", a motor vehicle which shall not have been originally constructed under a distinctive name, make, model or type by a manufacturer of motor vehicles. The term specially constructed motor vehicle includes kit vehicles;

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- 398 (61) "Stinger-steered combination", a truck tractor-399 semitrailer wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop 400 frame located behind and below the rearmost axle of the 401 power unit;
 - (62) "Tandem axle", a group of two or more axles, arranged one behind another, the distance between the extremes of which is more than forty inches and not more than ninety-six inches apart;
- 406 (63) "Towaway trailer transporter combination", a
 407 combination of vehicles consisting of a trailer transporter
 408 towing unit and two trailers or semitrailers, with a total
 409 weight that does not exceed twenty-six thousand pounds; and
 410 in which the trailers or semitrailers carry no property and
 411 constitute inventory property of a manufacturer,
 412 distributer, or dealer of such trailers or semitrailers;
- 413 (64) "Tractor", "truck tractor" or "truck-tractor", a
 414 self-propelled motor vehicle designed for drawing other
 415 vehicles, but not for the carriage of any load when

- operating independently. When attached to a semitrailer, it supports a part of the weight thereof;
- 418 (65) "Trailer", any vehicle without motive power
- 419 designed for carrying property or passengers on its own
- 420 structure and for being drawn by a self-propelled vehicle,
- 421 except those running exclusively on tracks, including a
- 422 semitrailer or vehicle of the trailer type so designed and
- 423 used in conjunction with a self-propelled vehicle that a
- 424 considerable part of its own weight rests upon and is
- 425 carried by the towing vehicle. The term trailer shall not
- 426 include cotton trailers as defined in this section and shall
- 427 not include manufactured homes as defined in section 700.010;
- 428 (66) "Trailer transporter towing unit", a power unit
- 429 that is not used to carry property when operating in a
- 430 towaway trailer transporter combination;
- 431 (67) "Truck", a motor vehicle designed, used, or
- 432 maintained for the transportation of property;
- 433 (68) "Truck-tractor semitrailer-semitrailer", a
- 434 combination vehicle in which the two trailing units are
- 435 connected with a B-train assembly which is a rigid frame
- 436 extension attached to the rear frame of a first semitrailer
- 437 which allows for a fifth-wheel connection point for the
- 438 second semitrailer and has one less articulation point than
- 439 the conventional A-dolly connected truck-tractor semitrailer-
- 440 trailer combination;
- 441 (69) "Truck-trailer boat transporter combination", a
- 442 boat transporter combination consisting of a straight truck
- 443 towing a trailer using typically a ball and socket
- 444 connection with the trailer axle located substantially at
- the trailer center of gravity rather than the rear of the
- 446 trailer but so as to maintain a downward force on the
- 447 trailer tonque;

- 448 (70) "Used parts dealer", a business that buys and
 449 sells used motor vehicle parts or accessories, but not
 450 including a business that sells only new, remanufactured or
 451 rebuilt parts. Business does not include isolated sales at
 452 a swap meet of less than three days;
- 453 "Utility vehicle", any motorized vehicle manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use which 454 455 is more than fifty inches but no more than eighty inches in 456 width, measured from outside of tire rim to outside of tire 457 rim, with an unladen dry weight of three thousand five hundred pounds or less, traveling on four or six wheels, to 458 be used primarily for landscaping, lawn care, or maintenance 459 460 purposes;
- "Vanpool", any van or other motor vehicle used or 461 (72)maintained by any person, group, firm, corporation, 462 463 association, city, county or state agency, or any member 464 thereof, for the transportation of not less than eight nor 465 more than forty-eight employees, per motor vehicle, to and 466 from their place of employment; however, a vanpool shall not be included in the definition of the term bus or commercial 467 motor vehicle as defined in this section, nor shall a 468 vanpool driver be deemed a chauffeur as that term is defined 469 470 by section 303.020; nor shall use of a vanpool vehicle for 471 ride-sharing arrangements, recreational, personal, or maintenance uses constitute an unlicensed use of the motor 472 473 vehicle, unless used for monetary profit other than for use 474 in a ride-sharing arrangement;
- designed primarily for use, or used, on highways, except
 motorized bicycles, electric bicycles, vehicles propelled or
 drawn by horses or human power, or vehicles used exclusively
 on fixed rails or tracks, or cotton trailers or motorized
 wheelchairs operated by handicapped persons;

- 481 (74) "Wrecker" or "tow truck", any emergency
 482 commercial vehicle equipped, designed and used to assist or
 483 render aid and transport or tow disabled or wrecked vehicles
 484 from a highway, road, street or highway rights-of-way to a
 485 point of storage or repair, including towing a replacement
 486 vehicle to replace a disabled or wrecked vehicle;
- 487 (75) "Wrecker or towing service", the act of
 488 transporting, towing or recovering with a wrecker, tow
 489 truck, rollback or car carrier any vehicle not owned by the
 490 operator of the wrecker, tow truck, rollback or car carrier
 491 for which the operator directly or indirectly receives
 492 compensation or other personal gain.
- 301.140. 1. Upon the transfer of ownership of any 2 motor vehicle or trailer, the certificate of registration 3 and the right to use the number plates shall expire and the 4 number plates shall be removed by the owner at the time of 5 the transfer of possession, and it shall be unlawful for any 6 person other than the person to whom such number plates were 7 originally issued to have the same in his or her possession whether in use or not, unless such possession is solely for 8 9 charitable purposes; except that the buyer of a motor 10 vehicle or trailer who trades in a motor vehicle or trailer may attach the license plates from the traded-in motor 11 12 vehicle or trailer to the newly purchased motor vehicle or trailer. The operation of a motor vehicle with such 13 14 transferred plates shall be lawful for no more than thirty days, or no more than ninety days if the dealer is selling 15 the motor vehicle under the provisions of section 301.213, 16 or no more than sixty days if the dealer is selling the 17 motor vehicle under the provisions of subsection 5 of 18 section 301.210. As used in this subsection, the term 19 "trade-in motor vehicle or trailer" shall include any single 20 21 motor vehicle or trailer sold by the buyer of the newly

- purchased vehicle or trailer, as long as the license plates 22 23 for the trade-in motor vehicle or trailer are still valid.
- 24 In the case of a transfer of ownership the original owner may register another motor vehicle under the same 25 number, upon the payment of a fee of two dollars, if the 26 27 motor vehicle is of horsepower, gross weight or (in the case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) seating 28 29 capacity, not in excess of that originally registered. 30 such motor vehicle is of greater horsepower, gross weight or 31 (in the case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) seating capacity, for which a greater fee is 32 prescribed, the applicant shall pay a transfer fee of two 33 dollars and a pro rata portion for the difference in fees. 34 When such vehicle is of less horsepower, gross weight or (in 35 case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) 36
- 3. License plates may be transferred from a motor vehicle which will no longer be operated to a newly purchased motor vehicle by the owner of such vehicles. The 41 owner shall pay a transfer fee of two dollars if the newly 42 purchased vehicle is of horsepower, gross weight or (in the case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) seating capacity, not in excess of that of the vehicle which will no longer be operated. When the newly purchased motor 47 vehicle is of greater horsepower, gross weight or (in the 48 case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) seating capacity, for which a greater fee is prescribed, the 49 applicant shall pay a transfer fee of two dollars and a pro 50 51 rata portion of the difference in fees. When the newly purchased vehicle is of less horsepower, gross weight or (in 52 the case of a passenger-carrying commercial motor vehicle) 53

seating capacity, for which a lesser fee is prescribed, the

applicant shall not be entitled to a refund.

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seating capacity, for which a lesser fee is prescribed, the applicant shall not be entitled to a refund.

56 The director of the department of revenue shall have authority to produce or allow others to produce a 57 weather resistant, nontearing temporary permit authorizing 58 59 the operation of a motor vehicle or trailer by a buyer for not more than thirty days, [or no more than ninety days if 60 61 issued by a dealer selling the motor vehicle under the 62 provisions of section 301.213, or no more than sixty days 63 if issued by a dealer selling the motor vehicle under the provisions of subsection 5 of section 301.210, from the date 64 of purchase. The temporary permit authorized under this 65 66 section may be purchased by the purchaser of a motor vehicle or trailer from the central office of the department of 67 revenue or from an authorized agent of the department of 68 69 revenue upon satisfaction of all applicable taxes under 70 chapter 144, upon proof of purchase of a motor vehicle or 71 trailer for which the buyer has no registration plate 72 available for transfer and upon proof of financial responsibility, or from a motor vehicle dealer upon purchase 73 74 of a motor vehicle or trailer for which the buyer has no 75 registration plate available for transfer, or from a motor 76 vehicle dealer upon purchase of a motor vehicle or trailer 77 for which the buyer has registered and is awaiting receipt 78 of registration plates. The director of the department of 79 revenue or a producer authorized by the director of the 80 department of revenue may make temporary permits available to registered dealers in this state, authorized agents of 81 the department of revenue or the department of revenue. 82 83 price paid by a motor vehicle dealer, an authorized agent of the department of revenue or the department of revenue for a 84 temporary permit shall not exceed five dollars for each 85 86 permit. The director of the department of revenue shall

87 direct motor vehicle dealers and authorized agents to obtain 88 temporary permits from an authorized producer. Amounts 89 received by the director of the department of revenue for temporary permits shall constitute state revenue; however, 90 91 amounts received by an authorized producer other than the 92 director of the department of revenue shall not constitute 93 state revenue and any amounts received by motor vehicle 94 dealers or authorized agents for temporary permits purchased 95 from a producer other than the director of the department of 96 revenue shall not constitute state revenue. In no event shall revenues from the general revenue fund or any other 97 state fund be utilized to compensate motor vehicle dealers 98 99 or other producers for their role in producing temporary 100 permits as authorized under this section. Amounts that do 101 not constitute state revenue under this section shall also 102 not constitute fees for registration or certificates of 103 title to be collected by the director of the department of revenue under section 301.190. No motor vehicle dealer, 104 105 authorized agent or the department of revenue shall charge more than five dollars for each permit issued. The permit 106 107 shall be valid for a period of thirty days, or no more than ninety days if issued by a dealer selling the motor vehicle 108 109 under the provisions of section 301.213, or no more than 110 sixty days if issued by a dealer selling the motor vehicle 111 under the provisions of subsection 5 of section 301.210, 112 from the date of purchase of a motor vehicle or trailer, or 113 from the date of sale of the motor vehicle or trailer by a motor vehicle dealer for which the purchaser obtains a 114 permit as set out above. No permit shall be issued for a 115 116 vehicle under this section unless the buyer shows proof of financial responsibility. Each temporary permit issued 117 shall be securely fastened to the back or rear of the motor 118 119 vehicle in a manner and place on the motor vehicle

- consistent with registration plates so that all parts and qualities of the temporary permit thereof shall be plainly and clearly visible, reasonably clean and are not impaired in any way.
- 124 (2) The provisions of subdivision (1) of this 125 subsection requiring satisfaction of all applicable taxes under chapter 144 shall become effective only upon 126 127 notification by the director of the department of revenue 128 that implementation of such requirements are technologically 129 feasible following the development and maintenance of a 130 modernized, integrated system for the titling of vehicles, 131 the issuance and renewal of vehicle registrations, the issuance and renewal of drivers' licenses and identification 132
- cards, and the perfection and release of liens and
- encumbrances on vehicles.
- The permit shall be issued on a form prescribed by 135 5. 136 the director of the department of revenue and issued only for the applicant's temporary operation of the motor vehicle 137 138 or trailer purchased to enable the applicant to temporarily operate the motor vehicle while proper title and 139 140 registration plates are being obtained, or while awaiting receipt of registration plates, and shall be displayed on no 141 142 other motor vehicle. Temporary permits issued pursuant to 143 this section shall not be transferable or renewable, shall 144 not be valid upon issuance of proper registration plates for the motor vehicle or trailer, and shall be returned to the 145 department or to the department's agent upon the issuance of 146 such proper registration plates. Any temporary permit 147 returned to the department or to the department's agent 148 149 shall be immediately destroyed. The provisions of this 150 subsection shall not apply to temporary permits issued for commercial motor vehicles licensed in excess of twenty-four 151 152 thousand pounds gross weight. The director of the

department of revenue shall determine the size, material,
design, numbering configuration, construction, and color of
the permit. The director of the department of revenue, at
his or her discretion, shall have the authority to reissue,
and thereby extend the use of, a temporary permit previously
and legally issued for a motor vehicle or trailer while
proper title and registration are being obtained.

- 6. Every motor vehicle dealer that issues temporary permits shall keep, for inspection by proper officers, an accurate record of each permit issued by recording the permit number, the motor vehicle dealer's number, buyer's name and address, the motor vehicle's year, make, and manufacturer's vehicle identification number, and the permit's date of issuance and expiration date. Upon the issuance of a temporary permit by either the central office of the department of revenue, a motor vehicle dealer or an authorized agent of the department of revenue, the director of the department of revenue shall make the information associated with the issued temporary permit immediately available to the law enforcement community of the state of Missouri.
- 7. Upon the transfer of ownership of any currently registered motor vehicle wherein the owner cannot transfer the license plates due to a change of motor vehicle category, the owner may surrender the license plates issued to the motor vehicle and receive credit for any unused portion of the original registration fee against the registration fee of another motor vehicle. Such credit shall be granted based upon the date the license plates are surrendered. No refunds shall be made on the unused portion of any license plates surrendered for such credit.
- 184 8. An additional temporary license plate produced in a
 185 manner and of materials determined by the director to be the

most cost-effective means of production with a configuration that matches an existing or newly issued plate may be purchased by a motor vehicle owner to be placed in the interior of the vehicle's rear window such that the driver's view out of the rear window is not obstructed and the plate configuration is clearly visible from the outside of the vehicle to serve as the visible plate when a bicycle rack or other item obstructs the view of the actual plate. temporary plate is only authorized for use when the matching actual plate is affixed to the vehicle in the manner prescribed in subsection 5 of section 301.130. charged for the temporary plate shall be equal to the fee charged for a temporary permit issued under subsection 4 of this section. Replacement temporary plates authorized in this subsection may be issued as needed upon the payment of a fee equal to the fee charged for a temporary permit under subsection 4 of this section. The newly produced third plate may only be used on the vehicle with the matching plate, and the additional plate shall be clearly recognizable as a third plate and only used for the purpose specified in this subsection.

9. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 301.217, the director may issue a temporary permit to an individual who possesses a salvage motor vehicle which requires an inspection under subsection 9 of section 301.190. The operation of a salvage motor vehicle for which the permit has been issued shall be limited to the most direct route from the residence, maintenance, or storage facility of the individual in possession of such motor vehicle to the nearest authorized inspection facility and return to the originating location. Notwithstanding any other requirements for the issuance of a temporary permit under this section, an individual obtaining a temporary permit for

- the purpose of operating a motor vehicle to and from an examination facility as prescribed in this subsection shall also purchase the required motor vehicle examination form which is required to be completed for an examination under subsection 9 of section 301.190 and provide satisfactory evidence that such vehicle has passed a motor vehicle safety inspection for such vehicle as required in section 307.350.
- 226 The director of the department of revenue may 227 promulgate all necessary rules and regulations for the 228 administration of this section. Any rule or portion of a 229 rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is 230 created under the authority delegated in this section shall 231 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to 232 all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, 233 section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are 234 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the 235 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are 236 237 subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after 238 239 August 28, 2012, shall be invalid and void.
- 240 The repeal and reenactment of this section shall become effective on the date the department of revenue or a 241 242 producer authorized by the director of the department of 243 revenue begins producing temporary permits described in subsection 4 of such section, or on July 1, 2013, whichever 244 occurs first. If the director of revenue or a producer 245 authorized by the director of the department of revenue 246 247 begins producing temporary permits prior to July 1, 2013, 248 the director of the department of revenue shall notify the revisor of statutes of such fact. 249
 - 301.448. Any person who has served and was honorably discharged or currently serves in [any branch of the United

- 3 States Armed Forces] the United States Army, Marine Corps,
- 4 Navy, Air Force, Space Force, Coast Guard, or National
- 5 Guard, or in the reserves for any such branch, [the United
- 6 States Coast Guard or reserve,] the United States Merchant
- 7 Marines or reserve, or the Missouri National Guard, or any
- 8 subdivision of any of such services or a member of the
- 9 United States Marine Corps League may apply for special
- 10 motor vehicle license plates, either solely or jointly, for
- 11 issuance either to passenger motor vehicles subject to the
- registration fees provided in section 301.055, or to
- 13 nonlocal property-carrying commercial motor vehicles
- 14 licensed for a gross weight of six thousand pounds up
- 15 through and including twenty-four thousand pounds as
- 16 provided in section 301.057. Any such person shall make
- 17 application for the special license plates on a form
- 18 provided by the director of revenue and furnish such proof
- 19 that such person is a member or former member of any such
- 20 branch of service as the director may require. Upon
- 21 presentation of the proof of eligibility and annual payment
- 22 of the fee required for personalized license plates in
- 23 section 301.144, and other fees and documents which may be
- 24 required by law, the department shall issue personalized
- 25 license plates which shall bear the seal, logo or emblem,
- 26 along with a word or words designating the branch or
- 27 subdivision of such service for which the person applies.
- 28 All seals, logos, emblems or special symbols shall become an
- 29 integral part of the license plate; however, no plate shall
- 30 contain more than one seal, logo, emblem or special symbol
- 31 and the design of such plates shall be approved by the
- 32 advisory committee established in section 301.129 and by the
- 33 branch or subdivision of such service or the Marine Corps
- 34 League prior to issuing such plates. The plates shall have
- 35 a white background with a blue and red configuration at the

- 36 discretion of the advisory committee established in section 37 301.129. The plates shall be clearly visible at night and 38 shall be aesthetically attractive, as prescribed by section The bidding process used to select a vendor for 39 the material to manufacture the license plates authorized by 40 41 this section shall consider the aesthetic appearance of the The director of revenue shall make necessary rules 42 43 and regulations for the enforcement of this section, and shall design all necessary forms. All license plates issued 44 45 under this provision must be renewed in accordance with law. License plates issued under the provisions of this 46 section shall not be transferable to any other person, 47 48 except that any registered co-owner of the motor vehicle shall be entitled to operate the motor vehicle for the 49 duration of the year licensed, in the event of the death of 50 51 the qualified applicant.
- 301.469. 1. Any vehicle owner may receive license plates as prescribed in this section, for any motor vehicle 2 3 such person owns, either solely or jointly, other than an apportioned motor vehicle or a commercial motor vehicle 4 licensed in excess of twenty-four thousand pounds gross 5 6 weight, after an annual payment of an emblem-use authorization fee to the Missouri conservation heritage 7 8 foundation. The foundation hereby authorizes the use of its 9 official emblems to be affixed on multiyear license plates 10 as provided in this section. Any vehicle owner may annually 11 apply for the use of the emblems.
- 2. Upon annual application and payment of a twentyfive dollar emblem-use authorization fee to the Missouri
 conservation heritage foundation, the foundation shall issue
 to the vehicle owner, without further charge, an emblem-use
 authorization statement, which shall be presented to the

- 17 director of the department of revenue at the time of 18 registration of a motor vehicle.
- 3. Upon presentation of the annual statement, payment of a fifteen dollar fee in addition to the regular registration fees and documents which may be required by law, the director of the department of revenue shall issue a license plate, which shall bear an emblem of the Missouri conservation heritage foundation in a form prescribed by the director, to the vehicle owner. Such license plates shall be made with fully reflective material with a common color scheme and design, shall be clearly visible at night, and shall be aesthetically attractive, as prescribed by section 301.130. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 301.144, no additional fee shall be charged for the personalization of license plates pursuant to this section.
 - 4. Application for the emblem-use authorization and payment of the twenty-five-dollar contribution may also be made at the time of registration to the director of the department of revenue, who shall deposit the contribution to the credit of the Missouri conservation heritage foundation.

- 5. A vehicle owner, who was previously issued a plate with a Missouri conservation heritage foundation emblem authorized by this section but who does not provide an emblem-use authorization statement at a subsequent time of registration, shall be issued a new plate which does not bear the foundation emblem, as otherwise provided by law.
- [5.] <u>6.</u> The director of the department of revenue may promulgate rules and regulations for the administration of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is promulgated under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of chapter 536. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to

- 50 August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect; however, nothing
- 51 in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the
- 52 validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28,
- 53 1999, if it fully complied with the provisions of chapter
- 54 536. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if
- 55 any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant
- 56 to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to
- 57 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held
- 58 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and
- 59 any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be
- 60 invalid and void.
 - 301.558. 1. A motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer,
- 2 boat dealer, or powersport dealer may fill in the blanks on
- 3 standardized forms in connection with the sale or lease of a
- 4 new or used motor vehicle, <u>trailer</u>, vessel, or vessel
- 5 trailer if the motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat
- 6 dealer, or powersport dealer does not charge for the
- 7 services of filling in the blanks or otherwise charge for
- 8 preparing documents.
- 9 2. A motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat
- 10 dealer, or powersport dealer may charge an administrative
- 11 fee in connection with the sale or lease of a new or used
- 12 motor vehicle, trailer, vessel, or vessel trailer for the
- 13 storage of documents or any other administrative or clerical
- 14 services not prohibited by this section. A portion of the
- 15 administrative fee may result in profit to the motor vehicle
- 16 dealer, trailer dealer, boat dealer, or powersport dealer.
- 17 3. (1) Ten percent of any fee authorized under this
- 18 section and charged by motor vehicle dealers or trailer
- 19 dealers shall be remitted to the motor vehicle
- 20 administration technology fund established in this
- 21 subsection, for the development of the system specified in
- 22 this subsection. Following the development of the system

- 23 specified in this subsection, the director of the department
- of revenue shall notify motor vehicle dealers and trailer
- 25 dealers, and implement the system, and the percentage of any
- 26 fee authorized under this section required to be remitted to
- 27 the fund shall be reduced to [one] three and one-half
- 28 percent, which shall be used for maintenance of the system.
- 29 This subsection shall expire on January 1, 2037.
- 30 (2) There is hereby created in the state treasury the
- 31 "Motor Vehicle Administration Technology Fund", which shall
- 32 consist of money collected as specified in this subsection.
- 33 The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In
- 34 accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state
- 35 treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a
- 36 dedicated fund and money in the fund shall be used solely by
- 37 the department of revenue for the purpose of development and
- 38 maintenance of a modernized, integrated system for the
- 39 titling of vehicles, issuance and renewal of vehicle
- 40 registrations, issuance and renewal of driver's licenses and
- 41 identification cards, and perfection and release of liens
- 42 and encumbrances on vehicles.
- 43 (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080
- 44 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end
- 45 of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the
- 46 general revenue fund.
- 47 (4) The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the
- 48 fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any
- 49 interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be
- 50 credited to the fund.
- 51 4. No motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat
- 52 dealer, or powersport dealer that sells or leases new or
- 53 used motor vehicles, trailers, vessels, or vessel trailers
- 54 and imposes an administrative fee of five hundred dollars or
- 55 less in connection with the sale or lease of a new or used

- 56 motor vehicle, trailer, vessel, or vessel trailer for the 57 storage of documents or any other administrative or clerical 58 services shall be deemed to be engaging in the unauthorized practice of law. The maximum administrative fee permitted 59 60 under this subsection shall be increased annually by an amount equal to the percentage change in the annual average 61 of the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers or its 62 successor index, as reported by the federal Bureau of Labor 63 Statistics or its successor agency, or by zero, whichever is 64 65 greater. The director of the department of revenue shall annually furnish the maximum administrative fee determined 66 under this section to the secretary of state, who shall 67 publish such value in the Missouri Register as soon as 68 practicable after January fourteenth of each year. 69
- 5. If an administrative fee is charged under this section, the same administrative fee shall be charged to all retail customers unless the fee is limited by the dealer's franchise agreement to certain classes of customers. The fee shall be disclosed on the retail buyer's order form as a separate itemized charge.
- 76 A preliminary worksheet on which a sale price is 77 computed and that is shown to the purchaser, a retail buyer's order form from the purchaser, or a retail 78 79 installment contract shall include, in reasonable proximity 80 to the place on the document where the administrative fee 81 authorized by this section is disclosed, the amount of the 82 administrative fee and the following notice in type that is boldfaced, capitalized, underlined, or otherwise 83 conspicuously set out from the surrounding written material: 84

85 "AN ADMINISTRATIVE FEE IS NOT AN OFFICIAL FEE
86 AND IS NOT REQUIRED BY LAW BUT MAY BE CHARGED BY
87 A DEALER. THIS ADMINISTRATIVE FEE MAY RESULT IN
88 A PROFIT TO DEALER. NO PORTION OF THIS

- ADMINISTRATIVE FEE IS FOR THE DRAFTING,

 PREPARATION, OR COMPLETION OF DOCUMENTS OR THE
 PROVIDING OF LEGAL ADVICE. THIS NOTICE IS
 REOUIRED BY LAW.".
- 93 The general assembly believes that an 94 administrative fee charged in compliance with this section is not the unauthorized practice of law or the unauthorized 95 96 business of law so long as the activity or service for which 97 the fee is charged is in compliance with the provisions of 98 this section and does not result in the waiver of any rights or remedies. Recognizing, however, that the judiciary is 99 100 the sole arbitrator of what constitutes the practice of law, in the event that a court determines that an administrative 101 102 fee charged in compliance with this section, and that does 103 not waive any rights or remedies of the buyer, is the 104 unauthorized practice of law or the unauthorized business of 105 law, then no person who paid that administrative fee may recover said fee or treble damages, as permitted under 106 107 section 484.020, and no person who charged that fee shall be quilty of a misdemeanor, as provided under section 484.020. 108
- 307.010. 1. All motor vehicles, and every trailer and 2 semitrailer operating upon the public highways of this state 3 and carrying goods or material or farm products which may 4 reasonably be expected to become dislodged and fall from the 5 vehicle, trailer or semitrailer as a result of wind pressure 6 or air pressure and/or by the movement of the vehicle, trailer or semitrailer shall have a protective cover or be 7 sufficiently secured so that no portion of such goods or 8 9 material can become dislodged and fall from the vehicle, 10 trailer or semitrailer while being transported or carried.
- 2. A cotton trailer, as defined in section 301.010,
 shall not be in violation of this section, provided it is
 traveling at speeds less than seventy miles per hour from

- 14 field to field or from field to market and return, no
- 15 portion of such goods or material becomes dislodged and
- 16 falls from the cotton trailer, and the goods are or material
- 17 is:
- 18 (1) Immobilized, such so that it cannot shift or tip
- 19 to the extent that the vehicle's stability or
- 20 maneuverability is adversely affected;
- 21 (2) Transported in a sided vehicle that has walls of
- 22 adequate strength, such that each article of cargo within
- 23 the vehicle is in contact with, or sufficiently close to a
- 24 wall or other articles, so that it cannot shift or tip to
- 25 the extent that the vehicle's stability or maneuverability
- 26 is adversely affected;
- 27 (3) Fully contained within the structure of the
- vehicle, and firmly immobilized or secured on or within the
- vehicle by structures of adequate strength, dunnage or
- 30 dunnage bags, shoring bars, tiedowns, or a combination of
- 31 these; or
- 32 (4) Otherwise secured in accordance with federal law.
- 3. Operation of a motor vehicle, trailer or
- 34 semitrailer in violation of this section shall be a class C
- 35 misdemeanor, and any person convicted thereof shall be
- 36 punished as provided by law.
 - 407.1034. Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise
- 2 agreement, the performance, whether by act or omission, by a
- 3 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor of any or all
- 4 of the following acts enumerated in this section are hereby
- 5 defined as unlawful practices, the remedies for which are
- 6 set forth in section 407.1043:
- 7 (1) To engage in any conduct which is capricious, in
- 8 bad faith, or unconscionable and which causes damage to a
- 9 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee or to the
- 10 public; provided, that good faith conduct engaged in by

- new motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles or parts or as holders of security interests therein, in pursuit of rights or remedies accorded to sellers of goods or to holders of security interests pursuant to the provisions of chapter 400, uniform commercial code, shall not constitute unfair
- 17 practices pursuant to sections 407.1025 to 407.1049;

- franchisee to accept delivery of any new motorcycle,
 motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, equipment, parts or
 accessories therefor, or any other commodity or commodities
 which such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee has
 not ordered after such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
 franchisee has rejected such commodity or commodities. It
 shall not be deemed a violation of sections 407.1025 to
 407.1049 for a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor
 to require a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee to
 have an inventory of parts, tools and equipment reasonably
 necessary to service the motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles
 sold by a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor; or
 new motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles reasonably necessary
 to meet the demands of dealers or the public;
- quantities and within a reasonable time after receipt of orders for new motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles, such motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles as are so ordered and as are covered by such franchise and as are specifically publicly advertised by such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor to be available for immediate delivery; provided, however, the failure to deliver any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle shall not be considered a violation of sections 407.1025 to 407.1049 if such failure is due to an act of God, work stoppage, or delay due to a strike or labor

- difficulty, shortage of products or materials, freight delays, embargo or other cause of which such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor has no control;
- To coerce any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle 47 franchisee to enter into any agreement with such motorcycle 48 49 or all-terrain vehicle franchisor or to do any other act prejudicial to such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle 50 51 franchisee, by threatening to cancel any franchise or any contractual agreement existing between such motorcycle or 52 53 all-terrain vehicle franchisor and motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee; provided, however, that notice in good 54 faith to any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee of 55 such motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee's 56 violation of any provisions of such franchise or contractual 57 agreement shall not constitute a violation of sections 58 59 407.1025 to 407.1049;
- 60 (5) To terminate, cancel or refuse to continue any franchise, directly or indirectly through the actions of the 61 62 franchisor, unless such new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee substantially defaults in the performance 63 of such franchisee's reasonable and lawful obligations under 64 such franchisee's franchise, or such new motorcycle or all-65 terrain vehicle franchisor discontinues the sale in the 66 67 state of Missouri of such franchisor's products which are the subject of the franchise: 68
- 69 Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise 70 agreement to the contrary, good cause to terminate, cancel or refuse to continue any franchise agreement shall not be 71 established based upon the fact that the motorcycle or all-72 73 terrain vehicle franchisee owns, has an investment in, 74 participates in the management of or holds a franchise agreement for the sale or service of another make or line of 75 76 new motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles or the motorcycle or

- 77 all-terrain vehicle dealer has established another make or
- 78 line of new motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles or service
- 79 in the same dealership facilities as those of the motorcycle
- 80 or all-terrain vehicle franchisor prior to February 1, 1998,
- 81 or such establishment is approved in writing by the
- 82 franchisee and the franchisor. However, a franchisor may
- 83 require a franchisee to maintain a reasonable line of credit
- 84 for each franchise and to comply with each franchisor's
- 85 reasonable requirements concerning capital, management and
- 86 facilities. If the franchise agreement requires the
- 87 approval of the franchisor, such approval shall be requested
- 88 in writing by the franchisee and the franchisor shall
- 89 approve or disapprove such a request in writing within sixty
- 90 days of receipt of such request. A request from a
- 91 franchisee shall be deemed to have been approved if the
- 92 franchisor fails to notify the franchisee, in writing, of
- 93 its disapproval within sixty days after its receipt of the
- 94 written request;
- 95 (b) In determining whether good cause exists, the
- 96 administrative hearing commission shall take into
- 97 consideration the existing circumstances, including, but not
- 98 limited to, the following factors:
- 99 a. The franchisee's sales in relation to sales in the
- 100 market;
- b. The franchisee's investment and obligations;
- 102 c. Injury to the public welfare;
- 103 d. The adequacy of the franchisee's service
- 104 facilities, equipment, parts and personnel in relation to
- 105 those of other franchisees of the same line-make;
- e. Whether warranties are being honored by the
- 107 franchisee;
- 108 f. The parties' compliance with their franchise
- 109 agreement;

- g. The desire of a franchisor for market penetration or a market study, if any, prepared by the franchisor or
- 112 franchisee are two factors which may be considered;
- 113 h. The harm to the franchisor;
- 114 (6) To prevent by contract or otherwise, any
- 115 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee from changing
- 116 the capital structure of the franchisee's franchise of such
- 117 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee or the means by
- 118 or through which the franchisee finances the operation of
- 119 the franchisee's franchise, provided the motorcycle or all-
- 120 terrain vehicle franchisee at all times meets any reasonable
- 121 capital standards agreed to between the motorcycle or all-
- 122 terrain vehicle franchisee and the motorcycle or all-terrain
- 123 vehicle franchisor and grants to the motorcycle or all-
- 124 terrain vehicle franchisor a purchase money security
- interest in the new motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles, new
- 126 parts and accessories purchased from the motorcycle or all-
- 127 terrain vehicle franchisor;
- 128 (7) (a) Prevent, by contract or otherwise, any sale
- or transfer of a franchisee's franchise or franchises or
- interest or management thereof; provided, if the franchise
- 131 specifically permits the franchisor to approve or disapprove
- any such proposed sale or transfer, a franchisor shall only
- 133 be allowed to disapprove a proposed sale or transfer if the
- interest being sold or transferred when added to any other
- interest owned by the transferee constitutes fifty percent
- 136 or more of the ownership interest in the franchise and if
- 137 the proposed transferee fails to satisfy any standards of
- 138 the franchisor which are in fact normally relied upon by the
- 139 franchisor prior to its entering into a franchise, and which
- 140 relate to the proposed management or ownership of the
- 141 franchise operations or to the qualification,
- 142 capitalization, integrity or character of the proposed

- 143 transferee and which are reasonable. A franchisee may
- 144 request, at any time, that the franchisor provide a copy of
- 145 the standards which are normally relied upon by the
- 146 franchisor to evaluate a proposed sale or transfer and a
- 147 proposed transferee;
- 148 (b) The franchisee and the prospective franchisee
- 149 shall cooperate fully with the franchisor in providing
- 150 information relating to the prospective transferee's
- 151 qualifications, capitalization, integrity and character;
- 152 (c) In the event of a proposed sale or transfer of a
- 153 franchise, the franchisor shall be permitted to exercise a
- 154 right of first refusal to acquire the franchisee's assets or
- 155 ownership if:
- 156 a. The franchise agreement permits the franchisor to
- 157 exercise a right of first refusal to acquire the
- 158 franchisee's assets or ownership in the event of a proposed
- 159 sale or transfer;
- b. Such sale or transfer is conditioned upon the
- 161 franchisor or franchisee entering a franchise agreement with
- 162 the proposed transferee;
- 163 c. The exercise of the right of first refusal shall
- 164 result in the franchisee and the franchisee's owners
- 165 receiving the same or greater consideration and the same
- 166 terms and conditions as contracted to receive in connection
- 167 with the proposed sale or transfer;
- 168 d. The sale or transfer does not involve the sale or
- 169 transfer to an immediate member or members of the family of
- one or more franchisee owners, defined as a spouse, child,
- 171 grandchild, spouse of a child or grandchild, brother, sister
- 172 or parent of the franchisee owner, or to the qualified
- 173 manager, defined as an individual who has been employed by
- 174 the franchisee for at least two years and who otherwise

- qualifies as a franchisee operator, or a partnership or corporation controlled by such persons; and
- 177 The franchisor agrees to pay the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees which do not exceed the 178 179 usual, customary and reasonable fees charged for similar 180 work done for other clients, incurred by the proposed transferee prior to the franchisor's exercise of its right 181 182 of first refusal in negotiating and implementing the 183 contract for the proposed sale or transfer of the franchise 184 or the franchisee's assets. Notwithstanding the foregoing, 185 no payment of such expenses and attorney's fees shall be required if the franchisee has not submitted or caused to be 186 187 submitted an accounting of those expenses within fourteen 188 days of the franchisee's receipt of the franchisor's written 189 request for such an accounting. Such accounting may be requested by a franchisor before exercising its right of 190 191 first refusal;
- 192 (d) For determining whether good cause exists for the
 193 purposes of this subdivision, the administrative hearing
 194 commission shall take into consideration the existing
 195 circumstances, including, but not limited to, the following
 196 factors:
- 197 a. Whether the franchise agreement specifically
 198 permits the franchisor to approve or disapprove any proposed
 199 sale or transfer;
- 200 b. Whether the interest to be sold or transferred when 201 added to any other interest owned by the proposed transferee 202 constitutes fifty percent or more of the ownership interest 203 in the franchise;
- 204 c. Whether the proposed transferee fails to satisfy
 205 any standards of the franchisor which are in fact normally
 206 relied upon by the franchisor prior to its entering into a
 207 franchise, and which are related to the proposed management

- or ownership of the franchise operations or to the
 qualification, capitalization, integrity or character of the
 proposed transferee which are reasonable;
- 211 d. Injury to the public welfare;
- e. The harm to the franchisor;
- 213 (8) To prevent by contract or otherwise any motorcycle
- or all-terrain vehicle franchisee from changing the
- 215 executive management of motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
- 216 franchisee's business, except that any attempt by a
- 217 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisor to demonstrate
- 218 by giving reasons that such change in executive management
- 219 will be detrimental to the distribution of the motorcycle or
- 220 all-terrain vehicle franchisor's motorcycles shall not
- 221 constitute a violation of this subdivision;
- 222 (9) To impose unreasonable standards of performance
- 223 upon a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle franchisee;
- 224 (10) To require a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
- franchisee at the time of entering into a franchise
- arrangement to assent to a release, assignment, novation,
- 227 waiver or estoppel which would relieve any person from
- 228 liability imposed by sections 407.1025 to 407.1049;
- 229 (11) To prohibit directly or indirectly the right of
- 230 free association among motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
- 231 franchisees for any lawful purpose;
- 232 (12) To provide any term or condition in any lease or
- 233 other agreement ancillary or collateral to a franchise,
- 234 which term or condition directly or indirectly violates the
- 235 provisions of sections 407.1025 to 407.1049;
- 236 (13) [Upon any termination, cancellation or refusal to
- continue any franchise or any discontinuation of any line-
- make or parts or products related to such line-make by a
- franchisor, fail to pay reasonable compensation to a
- franchisee as follows] To fail to repurchase a franchisee's

- 241 inventory and other items as set forth in this subdivision
- 242 if a motorcycle or all-terrain franchise agreement is
- 243 terminated, cancelled, or not renewed by the manufacturer
- 244 for cause; if the dealer voluntarily terminates a motorcycle
- or all-terrain dealer agreement in a manner permitted by
- such agreement; if the manufacturer terminates or
- 247 discontinues a franchise by discontinuing a line-make or by
- 248 ceasing to do business in this state; or if the manufacturer
- 249 changes the distributor or method of distribution of its
- 250 products in this state or alters its sales regions or
- 251 marketing areas within this state in a manner that
- 252 eliminates or diminishes the dealer's market area. In such
- 253 circumstances the manufacturer shall, at the election of the
- 254 motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer, within thirty days
- 255 of termination, repurchase:
- 256 (a) Any new, undamaged and unsold motorcycles or all-
- 257 terrain vehicles in the franchisee's inventory of either the
- 258 current model year or purchased from the franchisor within
- one hundred twenty days prior to receipt of a notice of
- 260 termination or nonrenewal, provided the motorcycle or all-
- 261 terrain vehicle has less than twenty miles registered on the
- 262 odometer, including mileage incurred in delivery from the
- 263 franchisor or in transporting the motorcycle or all-terrain
- vehicle between dealers for sale, at the dealer's net
- 265 acquisition cost;
- 266 (b) The current parts catalog cost to the dealer of
- 267 each new, unused, undamaged and unsold part or accessory if
- 268 the part or accessory is in the current parts catalog, less
- 269 applicable allowances. If the part or accessory was
- 270 purchased by the franchisee from an outgoing authorized
- 271 franchisee, the franchisor shall purchase the part for
- 272 either the price in the current parts catalog or the

- franchisee's actual purchase price of the part, whichever is less;
- 275 (c) The depreciated value determined pursuant to
 276 generally accepted accounting principles of each undamaged
 277 sign owned by the franchisee which bears a trademark or
 278 trade name used or claimed by the franchisor if the sign was
 279 purchased from, or purchased at the request of, the
 280 franchisor;

- (d) The fair market value of all special tools, data processing equipment and motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle service equipment owned by the franchisee which were recommended in writing and designated as special tools and equipment and purchased from, or purchased at the request of, the franchisor within three years of the termination of the franchise, if the tools and equipment are in usable and good condition, except for reasonable wear and tear; and
 - (e) The franchisor shall pay the franchisee the amounts specified in this subdivision within ninety days after the tender of the property subject to the franchisee providing evidence of good and clear title upon return of the property to the franchisor. Unless previous arrangements have been made and agreed upon, the franchisee is under no obligation to provide insurance for the property left after one hundred eighty days;
- 297 (14) To prevent or refuse to honor the succession to a 298 franchise or franchises by any legal heir or devisee under 299 the will of a franchisee, under any written instrument filed 300 with the franchisor designating any person as the person's 301 successor franchisee, or pursuant to the laws of descent and 302 distribution of this state; provided:
 - (a) Any designated family member of a deceased or incapacitated franchisee shall become the succeeding franchisee of such deceased or incapacitated franchisee if

- 306 such designated family member gives the franchisor written 307 notice of such family member's intention to succeed to the 308 franchise or franchises within forty-five days after the death or incapacity of the franchisee, and agrees to be 309 310 bound by all of the terms and conditions of the current 311 franchise agreement, and the designated family member meets 312 the current reasonable criteria generally applied by the 313 franchisor in qualifying franchisees. A franchisee may request, at any time, that the franchisor provide a copy of 314 315 such criteria generally applied by the franchisor in qualifying franchisees; 316
- 317 (b) The franchisor may request from a designated
 318 family member such personal and financial data as is
 319 reasonably necessary to determine whether the existing
 320 franchise agreement should be honored. The designated
 321 family member shall supply the personal and financial data
 322 promptly upon the request;
- 323 (c) If the designated family member does not meet the 324 reasonable criteria generally applied by the franchisor in 325 qualifying franchisees, the discontinuance of the current 326 franchise agreement shall take effect not less than ninety 327 days after the date the franchisor serves the required 328 notice on the designated family member pursuant to 329 subsection 5 of section 407.1031;
- 330 (d) The provisions of this subdivision shall not
 331 preclude a franchisee from designating any person as the
 332 person's successor by written instrument filed with the
 333 franchisor, and if such an instrument is filed, it alone
 334 shall determine the succession rights to the management and
 335 operation of the franchise; and
- 336 (e) For determining whether good cause exists, the 337 administrative hearing commission shall take into

- consideration the existing circumstances, including, but not limited to, the following factors:
- a. Whether the franchise agreement specificallypermits the franchisor to approve or disapprove anysuccessor;
- 343 b. Whether the proposed successor fails to satisfy any
 344 standards of the franchisor which are in fact normally
 345 relied upon by the franchisor prior to the successor
 346 entering into a franchise, and which relate to the proposed
 347 management or ownership of the franchise operation or to the
 348 qualification, capitalization, integrity or character of the
 349 proposed successor and which are reasonable;
 - c. Injury to the public welfare;
- d. The harm to the franchisor;

- 352 To coerce, threaten, intimidate or require a 353 franchisee under any condition affecting or related to a 354 franchise agreement, or to waive, limit or disclaim a right 355 that the franchisee may have pursuant to the provisions of 356 sections 407.1025 to 407.1049. Any contracts or agreements which contain such provisions shall be deemed against the 357 public policy of the state of Missouri and are void and 358 unenforceable. Nothing in this section shall be construed 359 to prohibit voluntary settlement agreements; 360
- 361 (16) To initiate any act enumerated in this subsection 362 on grounds that it has advised a franchisee of its intention 363 to discontinue representation at the time of a franchisee 364 change.

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