SENATE BILL NO. 455

103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR HOUGH.

1493S.01I KRISTINA MARTIN, Secretary

AN ACT

To amend chapter 135, RSMo, by adding thereto three new sections relating to tax credits for child care.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 135, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto

- three new sections, to be known as sections 135.1310, 135.1325,
- 3 and 135.1350, to read as follows:
 - 135.1310. 1. This section shall be known and may be
- 2 cited as the "Child Care Contribution Tax Credit Act".
- 3 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms
- 4 shall mean:
- 5 (1) "Child care", the same as defined in section
- 6 210.201;
- 7 (2) "Child care desert", a census tract that has a
- 8 poverty rate of at least twenty percent or a median family
- 9 income of less than eighty percent of the statewide average
- 10 and where at least five hundred people or thirty-three
- 11 percent of the population are located at least one-half mile
- 12 away from a child care provider in urbanized areas or at
- 13 least ten miles away in rural areas;
- 14 (3) "Child care provider", a child care provider as
- 15 defined in section 210.201 that is licensed pursuant to
- section 210.221, or that is unlicensed and that is
- 17 registered with the department of elementary and secondary
- 18 education;

- 19 (4) "Contribution", an eligible donation of cash,
- 20 stock, bonds or other marketable securities, or real
- 21 property. "Contribution" shall include the reasonable
- 22 purchase price paid for an employer's purchase of child care
- 23 from a child care provider for the children of the
- 24 employer's employees;
- 25 (5) "Department", the Missouri department of economic
- 26 development;
- 27 (6) "Intermediary", a nonprofit organization that is,
- 28 or agrees to become, subject to the jurisdiction of this
- 29 state for the purposes of the administration and enforcement
- 30 of this section, and that distributes funds for the purposes
- 31 of supporting a child care provider;
- 32 (7) "Person related to the taxpayer", an individual
- 33 connected with the taxpayer by blood, adoption, or marriage,
- or an individual, corporation, partnership, limited
- 35 liability company, trust, or association controlled by, or
- 36 under the control of, the taxpayer directly, or through an
- individual, corporation, limited liability company,
- 38 partnership, trust, or association under the control of the
- 39 taxpayer;
- 40 (8) "Rural area", a town or community within the state
- 41 that is not within a metropolitan statistical area and has a
- 42 population of six thousand or fewer inhabitants as
- 43 determined by the last preceding federal decennial census or
- 44 any unincorporated area not within a metropolitan
- 45 statistical area;
- 46 (9) "State tax liability", any liability incurred by a
- 47 taxpayer pursuant to chapter 143 or chapter 148, exclusive
- 48 of the provisions relating to the withholding of tax as
- 49 provided for in sections 143.191 to 143.265 and related
- 50 provisions;

51 (10) "Tax credit", a credit against the taxpayer's 52 state tax liability;

- (11) "Taxpayer", a corporation as defined in section
 143.441 or 143.471, any charitable organization that is
 exempt from federal income tax and whose Missouri unrelated
 business taxable income, if any, would be subject to the
 state income tax imposed pursuant to chapter 143, or
 individuals or partnerships subject to the state income tax
 imposed by the provisions of chapter 143.
 - 3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2026, a taxpayer may claim the tax credit authorized in this section against the taxpayer's state tax liability for the tax year in which a verified contribution was made in an amount equal to seventy-five percent of the verified contribution to a child care provider or intermediary. The minimum amount of any tax credit issued shall not be less than one hundred dollars and shall not exceed two hundred thousand dollars per tax year.
 - (1) A child care provider or intermediary shall apply to the department to participate in the program established in this section, using a form prescribed by the department. The department shall determine eligibility and enter into an agreement that meets the requirements of section 620.017 with an eligible child care facility or intermediary. Only contributions to child care providers and intermediaries that have entered into an agreement with the department may receive a tax credit pursuant to this section.
 - (2) The child care provider or intermediary receiving a contribution shall, within sixty days of the date it received the contribution, file a contribution verification with the department and issue a copy of the contribution verification to the taxpayer. The contribution verification

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83 shall be in the form established by the department and shall 84 include the taxpayer's name, taxpayer's state or federal tax 85 identification number or last four digits of the taxpayer's Social Security number, amount of tax credit sought, amount 86 or description of contribution, legal name and address of 87 88 the child care provider receiving the tax credit, the child care provider's federal employer identification number, the 89 90 child care provider's department of elementary and secondary 91 education vendor number or license number, the date the 92 child care provider received the contribution from the 93 taxpayer, and any other information requested by the The contribution verification shall include a 94 department. signed attestation stating, in the case of a child care 95 96 provider, that the child care provider will use the 97 contribution solely to promote child care and, in the case of an intermediary, that the intermediary will distribute 98 99 the contribution and any income thereon in full to one or 100 more child care providers within two years of receipt.

- (3) The failure of the child care provider or intermediary to timely issue the contribution verification to the taxpayer or file it with the department shall entitle the taxpayer to a refund of the contribution from the child care provider or intermediary.
- 4. A contribution, whether received from the taxpayer claiming the tax credit pursuant to this section or from an intermediary, is eligible when:
- (1) The contribution is used directly by the child
 care provider to promote child care for children twelve
 years of age or younger, including by acquiring or improving
 child care facilities, equipment, or services, staff
 salaries, staff training, or improving the quality of child
 care;

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115 (2) The contribution, if made to an intermediary, is 116 distributed in full by the intermediary within two years of 117 receipt to one or more child care providers for the sole 118 purpose of promoting child care for children twelve years of 119 age or younger;

- 120 (3) The contribution is made to a child care provider 121 or intermediary in which the taxpayer or a person related to 122 the taxpayer does not have a direct financial interest;
 - (4) The contribution made to an intermediary is not designated for a child care provider in which the taxpayer or a person related to the taxpayer has a direct financial interest; and
 - (5) The contribution is not made in exchange for care of a child or children, unless the contribution is made by an employer in purchasing child care for the children of the employer's employees.
- 5. A child care provider or intermediary that uses the contribution for an ineligible purpose shall repay to the department the value of the tax credit for the contribution amount used for such ineligible purpose. An intermediary that accepts a contribution and issues a taxpayer a contribution verification is itself permanently ineligible to claim or redeem a tax credit pursuant to this section.
 - 6. (1) The tax credits authorized by this section shall not be refundable and shall not be transferred, sold, or otherwise conveyed. Any amount of approved tax credits that a taxpayer is prohibited by this subsection from using for the tax year in which the credit is first claimed may be carried forward to the taxpayer's subsequent tax year for up to six succeeding tax years.
- 145 (2) In the case of a taxpayer that has or elects pass-146 through taxation pursuant to federal income tax law, the tax

147 credits issued pursuant to this section shall be apportioned

- in proportion to the share of ownership of the taxpayer on
- 149 the last day of the taxpayer's tax period for which such tax
- 150 credits will be issued, to the following:
- 151 (a) The shareholders of the S corporation;
- 152 (b) The partners in a partnership; or
- 153 (c) The members of a limited liability company that
- 154 has or elects pass-through taxation pursuant to federal
- 155 income tax law.
- 156 (3) A taxpayer shall not claim a tax credit pursuant
- 157 to this section and a tax credit pursuant to section
- 158 135.1325 for the same contribution or expenditure.
- 7. Notwithstanding any provision of subsection 6 of
- 160 this section to the contrary, a taxpayer that is exempt,
- under 26 U.S.C. Section 501(c)(3), and any amendments
- thereto, from all or part of the federal income tax shall be
- 163 eligible for a refund of its tax credit issued under this
- 164 section, without regard to whether it has incurred any state
- 165 tax liability. Such exempt taxpayer may claim a refund of
- 166 the tax credit on its tax return required to be filed under
- the provisions of chapter 143, exclusive of the return for
- the withholding of tax under sections 143.191 to 143.265.
- 169 If such exempt taxpayer is not required to file a tax return
- 170 under the provisions of chapter 143, the exempt taxpayer may
- 171 claim a refund of the tax credit on a refund claim form
- 172 prescribed by the department of revenue. The department of
- 173 revenue shall prescribe such forms, instructions, and rules
- 174 as it deems appropriate to carry out the provisions of this
- 175 subsection.
- 176 8. (1) The amount of tax credits authorized pursuant
- 177 to this section shall not exceed twenty million dollars for
- 178 each calendar year. The department shall approve tax credit

applications on a first-come, first-served basis until the

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180 tax credit authorization limit is reached for the calendar

- 181 year. A taxpayer shall apply to the department for the
- 182 child care contribution tax credit by submitting a copy of
- 183 the contribution verification provided by a child care
- 184 provider or intermediary to such taxpayer. Upon receipt of
- 185 such contribution verification, the department shall issue a
- 186 tax credit certificate to the taxpayer.
- 187 (2) If the maximum amount of tax credits allowed in
- 188 any calendar year as provided pursuant to subdivision (1) of
- 189 this subsection is authorized, the maximum amount of tax
- 190 credits allowed pursuant to subdivision (1) of this
- 191 subsection shall be increased by fifteen percent, provided
- 192 that all such increases in the allowable amount of tax
- 193 credits shall be reserved for contributions made to child
- 194 care providers located in a child care desert. The director
- of the department shall publish such adjusted amount.
- 9. The tax credits allowed under this section shall be
- 197 considered a domestic and social tax credit under
- 198 subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of section 135.800.
- 199 10. All action and communication undertaken or
- 200 required under this section shall be exempt from section
- 201 **105.1500**.
- 202 11. The department may promulgate rules to implement
- 203 and administer the provisions of this section. Any rule or
- 204 portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
- 205 536.010, that is created pursuant to the authority delegated
- 206 in this section shall become effective only if it complies
- 207 with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536
- and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and
- 209 chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested
- 210 with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review,

- 211 to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a
- 212 rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant

- of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted
- 214 after August 28, 2025, shall be invalid and void.
- 215 12. Pursuant to section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset
- 216 act:
- 217 (1) The program authorized under this section shall
- 218 expire on December 31, 2031, unless reauthorized by the
- 219 general assembly;
- 220 (2) The act shall terminate on September first of the
- 221 calendar year immediately following the calendar year in
- which the program authorized under this section is sunset;
- 223 (3) If such program is reauthorized, the program
- 224 authorized under this act shall automatically sunset six
- years after the effective date of the reauthorization of
- 226 this section; and
- 227 (4) The provisions of this subsection shall not be
- 228 construed to limit or in any way impair the department of
- 229 revenue's ability to redeem tax credits authorized on or
- 230 before the date the program authorized pursuant to this
- 231 section expires or a taxpayer's ability to redeem such tax
- 232 credits.
 - 135.1325. 1. This section shall be known and may be
 - 2 cited as the "Employer-Provided Child Care Assistance Tax
 - 3 Credit Act".
 - 4 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms
 - 5 **shall mean:**
 - 6 (1) "Child care desert", a census tract that has a
 - 7 poverty rate of at least twenty percent or a median family
 - 8 income of less than eighty percent of the statewide average
 - 9 and where at least five hundred people or thirty-three
- 10 percent of the population are located at least one-half mile

11 away from a child care provider in urbanized areas or at

- 12 least ten miles away in rural areas;
- 13 (2) "Child care facility", a child care facility as
- 14 defined in section 210.201 that is licensed pursuant to
- section 210.221, or that is unlicensed and that is
- 16 registered with the department of elementary and secondary
- 17 education;
- 18 (3) "Child care provider", a child care provider as
- 19 defined in section 210.201 that is licensed pursuant to
- section 210.221, or that is unlicensed and that is
- 21 registered with the department of elementary and secondary
- 22 education;
- 23 (4) "Department", the Missouri department of economic
- 24 development;
- 25 (5) "Employer matching contribution", a contribution
- 26 made by the taxpayer to a cafeteria plan, as that term is
- used in 26 U.S.C. Section 125, of an employee of the
- 28 taxpayer, which matches a dollar amount or percentage of the
- 29 employee's contribution to the cafeteria plan. "Employer
- 30 matching contribution" shall not include the amount of any
- 31 salary reduction or other compensation foregone by the
- 32 employee in connection with the cafeteria plan;
- 33 (6) "Qualified child care expenditure", an amount paid
- 34 of reasonable costs incurred that meets any of the following:
- 35 (a) To acquire, construct, rehabilitate, or expand
- 36 property that will be, or is, used as part of a child care
- 37 facility that is either operated by the taxpayer or
- 38 contracted with by the taxpayer and which does not
- 39 constitute part of the principal residence of the taxpayer
- 40 or any employee of the taxpayer;
- 41 (b) For the operating costs of a child care facility
- 42 of the taxpayer, including costs relating to the training of

child care employees, scholarship programs, and for compensation to child care employees;

- 45 (c) Under a contract with a child care facility to
- 46 provide child care services to employees of the taxpayer; or
- 47 (d) As an employer matching contribution, but only to
- 48 the extent such employer matching contribution is restricted
- 49 by the taxpayer solely for the taxpayer's employee to obtain
- 50 child care services at a child care facility and is used for
- 51 that purpose during the tax year;
- 52 (7) "Rural area", a town or community within the state
- 53 that is not within a metropolitan statistical area and has a
- 54 population of six thousand or fewer inhabitants as
- 55 determined by the last preceding federal decennial census or
- 56 any unincorporated area not within a metropolitan
- 57 statistical area;
- 58 (8) "State tax liability", any liability incurred by
- 59 the taxpayer pursuant to the provisions of chapter 143 or
- 60 chapter 148, exclusive of the provisions relating to the
- 61 withholding of tax as provided for in sections 143.191 to
- 62 143.265 and related provisions;
- 63 (9) "Tax credit", a credit against the taxpayer's
- 64 state tax liability;
- 65 (10) "Taxpayer", a corporation as defined in section
- 66 143.441 or 143.471, any charitable organization that is
- 67 exempt from federal income tax and whose Missouri unrelated
- 68 business taxable income, if any, would be subject to the
- 69 state income tax imposed under chapter 143, or individuals
- 70 or partnerships subject to the state income tax imposed by
- 71 the provisions of chapter 143.
- 72 3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1,
- 73 2026, a taxpayer with two or more employees may claim a tax
- 74 credit authorized in this section in an amount equal to

thirty percent of the qualified child care expenditures paid or incurred with respect to a child care facility in order to provide child care to the taxpayer's employees. The

- 78 maximum amount of any tax credit issued under this section
- 79 shall not exceed two hundred thousand dollars per taxpayer
- 80 per tax year.
- 4. A facility shall not be treated as a child care
- 82 facility with respect to a taxpayer unless enrollment in the
- 83 facility is open to the dependents of employees of the
- 84 taxpayer during the tax year, provided that the dependents
- 85 fall within the age range ordinarily cared for by, and only
- 86 require a level of care ordinarily provided by, such
- 87 facility.
- 88 5. (1) The tax credits authorized by this section
- 89 shall not be refundable or transferable. The tax credits
- 90 shall not be sold, assigned, or otherwise conveyed. Any
- 91 amount of approved tax credits that a taxpayer is prohibited
- 92 by this subsection from using for the tax year in which the
- 93 credit is first claimed may be carried forward to the
- 94 taxpayer's subsequent tax year for up to six succeeding tax
- 95 years.
- 96 (2) In the case of a taxpayer that has or elects pass-
- 97 through taxation pursuant to federal income tax law, the tax
- 98 credits issued pursuant to this section shall be apportioned
- 99 in proportion to the share of ownership of the taxpayer on
- 100 the last day of the taxpayer's tax period for which such tax
- 101 credits will be issued, to the following:
- 102 (a) The shareholders of the S corporation;
- 103 (b) The partners in a partnership; or
- 104 (c) The members of a limited liability company that
- 105 has or elects pass-through taxation pursuant to federal
- 106 income tax law.

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107 (3) A taxpayer shall not claim a tax credit pursuant
108 to this section and a tax credit pursuant to section
109 135.1310 or 135.1350 for the same contribution or
110 expenditure.

- Notwithstanding any provision of subsection 5 of this section to the contrary, a taxpayer that is exempt, under 26 U.S.C. Section 501(c)(3), and any amendments thereto, from all or part of the federal income tax shall be eligible for a refund of its tax credit issued under this section, without regard to whether it has incurred any state tax liability. Such exempt taxpayer may claim a refund of the tax credit on its tax return required to be filed under the provisions of chapter 143, exclusive of the return for the withholding of tax under sections 143.191 to 143.265. If such exempt taxpayer is not required to file a tax return under the provisions of chapter 143, the exempt taxpayer may claim a refund of the tax credit on a refund claim form prescribed by the department of revenue. The department of revenue shall prescribe such forms, instructions, and rules as it deems appropriate to carry out the provisions of this subsection.
- 7. (1) The amount of tax credits authorized pursuant to this section shall not exceed twenty million dollars for each calendar year. The department shall approve tax credit applications on a first-come, first-served basis until the tax credit authorization limit is reached for the calendar year.
- 134 (2) If the maximum amount of tax credits allowed in 135 any calendar year as provided pursuant to subdivision (1) of 136 this subsection is authorized, the maximum amount of tax 137 credits allowed pursuant to subdivision (1) of this 138 subsection shall be increased by fifteen percent, provided

139 that all such increases in the allowable amount of tax

- 140 credits shall be reserved for qualified child care
- 141 expenditures for child care facilities located in a child

- 142 care desert. The director of the department shall publish
- 143 such adjusted amount.
- 144 8. A taxpayer who has been issued a tax credit under
- 145 this section shall notify the department within sixty days
- of any cessation of operation, change in ownership, or
- 147 agreement to assume recapture liability, as such terms are
- defined by 26 U.S.C. Section 45F, in the form and manner
- 149 prescribed by department rule or instruction. If there is a
- 150 cessation of operation or change in ownership relating to a
- 151 child care facility, the department may require the taxpayer
- 152 to repay the department an amount equal to the credit issued
- under this section, but this recapture amount shall be
- 154 limited to the tax credit allowed under this section. The
- 155 recapture amount shall be considered a tax liability arising
- 156 on the tax payment due date for the tax year in which the
- 157 cessation of operation, change in ownership, or agreement to
- 158 assume recapture liability occurred and shall be assessed
- 159 and collected under the same provisions that apply to a tax
- 160 liability under chapter 143 or chapter 148, provided that no
- 161 interest shall be assessed against any amounts recaptured
- 162 pursuant to this subsection.
- 9. The tax credit allowed pursuant to this section
- 164 shall be considered a domestic and social tax credit under
- 165 subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of section 135.800.
- 166 10. All action and communication undertaken or
- 167 required under this section shall be exempt from section
- 168 **105.1500**.
- 169 11. The department may promulgate rules to implement
- 170 and administer the provisions of this section. Any rule or

- 171 portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
- 172 536.010, that is created pursuant to the authority delegated
- in this section shall become effective only if it complies
- with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536
- and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and
- 176 chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested
- 177 with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review,
- 178 to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a
- 179 rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant
- of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted
- 181 after August 28, 2025, shall be invalid and void.
- 182 12. Pursuant to section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset
- 183 act:
- 184 (1) The program authorized under this act shall expire
- on December 31, 2031, unless reauthorized by the general
- 186 assembly;
- 187 (2) The act shall terminate on September first of the
- 188 calendar year immediately following the calendar year in
- 189 which the program authorized under the act is sunset;
- 190 (3) If such program is reauthorized, the program
- 191 authorized under this act shall automatically sunset six
- 192 years after the effective date of the reauthorization of the
- 193 act; and
- 194 (4) The provisions of this subsection shall not be
- 195 construed to limit or in any way impair the department of
- 196 revenue's ability to redeem tax credits authorized on or
- 197 before the date the program authorized pursuant to this
- 198 section expires or a taxpayer's ability to redeem such tax
- 199 credits.
 - 135.1350. 1. This section shall be known and may be
 - 2 cited as the "Child Care Providers Tax Credit Act".

secondary education;

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3 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms 4 shall mean:

- 5 (1) "Capital expenditures", expenses incurred by a
 6 child care provider, during the tax year for which a tax
 7 credit is claimed pursuant to this section, for the
 8 construction, renovation, or rehabilitation of a child care
 9 facility to the extent necessary to operate a child care
 10 facility and comply with applicable child care facility
 11 regulations promulgated by the department of elementary and
- 13 (2) "Child care desert", a census tract that has a
 14 poverty rate of at least twenty percent or a median family
 15 income of less than eighty percent of the statewide average
 16 and where at least five hundred people or thirty-three
 17 percent of the population are located at least one-half mile
 18 away from a child care provider in urbanized areas or at
 19 least ten miles away in rural areas;
- 20 (3) "Child care facility", a child care facility as
 21 defined in section 210.201 that is licensed pursuant to
 22 section 210.221, or that is unlicensed and that is
 23 registered with the department of elementary and secondary
 24 education;
- 25 (4) "Child care provider", a child care provider as 26 defined in section 210.201 that is licensed pursuant to 27 section 210.221, or that is unlicensed and that is 28 registered with the department of elementary and secondary 29 education;
- 30 (5) "Department", the department of elementary and secondary education;
 - (6) "Employee", an employee, as that term is used in subsection 2 of section 143.191, of a child care provider who worked for the child care provider for an average of at

35 least ten hours per week for at least a three-month period

- 36 during the tax year for which a tax credit is claimed
- 37 pursuant to this section and who is not an immediate family
- 38 member of the child care provider;
- 39 (7) "Eligible employer withholding tax", the total
- 40 amount of tax that the child care provider was required,
- 41 under section 143.191, to deduct and withhold from the wages
- 42 it paid to employees during the tax year for which the child
- 43 care provider is claiming a tax credit pursuant to this
- 44 section, to the extent actually paid. "Eligible employer
- 45 withholding tax" shall not include any additional voluntary
- 46 withholding requested by an employee;
- 47 (8) "Rural area", a town or community within the state
- 48 that is not within a metropolitan statistical area and has a
- 49 population of six thousand or fewer inhabitants as
- 50 determined by the last preceding federal decennial census or
- 51 any unincorporated area not within a metropolitan
- 52 statistical area;
- 53 (9) "State tax liability", any liability incurred by
- 54 the taxpayer pursuant to the provisions of chapter 143,
- 55 exclusive of the provisions relating to the withholding of
- 56 tax as provided for in sections 143.191 to 143.265 and
- 57 related provisions;
- 58 (10) "Tax credit", a credit against the taxpayer's
- 59 state tax liability;
- 60 (11) "Taxpayer", a corporation as defined in section
- 61 143.441 or 143.471, any charitable organization that is
- 62 exempt from federal income tax and whose Missouri unrelated
- 63 business taxable income, if any, would be subject to the
- 64 state income tax imposed under chapter 143, or an individual
- or partnership subject to the state income tax imposed by
- 66 the provisions of chapter 143.

- 3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2026, a child care provider with three or more employees may claim a tax credit authorized in this section in an amount equal to the child care provider's eligible employer withholding tax, and may also claim a tax credit in an amount up to thirty percent of the child care provider's capital expenditures. No tax credit for capital expenditures shall be allowed if the capital expenditures are less than one thousand dollars. The amount of any tax credit issued under this section shall not exceed two hundred thousand dollars per child care provider per tax year.
 - 4. To claim a tax credit authorized pursuant to this section, a child care provider shall submit to the department, for preliminary approval, an application for the tax credit on a form provided by the department and at such times as the department may require. If the child care provider is applying for a tax credit for capital expenditures, the child care provider shall present proof acceptable to the department that the child care provider's capital expenditures satisfy the requirements of subdivision (1) of subsection 2 of this section. Upon final approval of an application, the department shall issue the child care provider a certificate of tax credit.
 - 5. (1) The tax credits authorized by this section shall not be refundable and shall not be transferred, sold, assigned, or otherwise conveyed. Any amount of credit that exceeds the child care provider's state tax liability for the tax year for which the tax credit is issued may be carried forward to the child care provider's subsequent tax year for up to six succeeding tax years.

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98 (2) In the case of a taxpayer that has or elects pass-99 through taxation pursuant to federal income tax law, the tax 100 credits issued pursuant to this section shall be apportioned 101 in proportion to the share of ownership of the taxpayer on 102 the last day of the taxpayer's tax period for which such tax 103 credits will be issued, to the following:

- (a) The shareholders of the S corporation;
- (b) The partners in a partnership; or
- 106 (c) The members of a limited liability company that
 107 has or elects pass-through taxation pursuant to federal
 108 income tax law.
- 109 (3) A taxpayer shall not claim a tax credit pursuant 110 to this section and a tax credit pursuant to section 111 135.1325 for the same contribution or expenditure.
- 112 Notwithstanding any provision of subsection 5 of 113 this section to the contrary, a child care provider that is 114 exempt, under 26 U.S.C. Section 501(c)(3), and any amendments thereto, from all or part of the federal income 115 tax shall be eligible for a refund of its tax credit issued 116 under this section, without regard to whether it has 117 118 incurred any state tax liability. Such exempt child care provider may claim a refund of the tax credit on its tax 119 return required to be filed under the provisions of chapter 120 121 143, exclusive of the return for the withholding of tax 122 under sections 143.191 to 143.265. If such exempt child care provider is not required to file a tax return under the 123 provisions of chapter 143, the exempt child care provider 124 125 may claim a refund of the tax credit on a refund claim form prescribed by the department of revenue. The department of 126 127 revenue shall prescribe such forms, instructions, and rules 128 as it deems appropriate to carry out the provisions of this 129 subsection.

7. (1) The amount of tax credits authorized pursuant to this section shall not exceed twenty million dollars for each calendar year. The department shall approve tax credit applications on a first-come, first-served basis until the tax credit authorization limit is reached for the calendar year.

- any calendar year as provided pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection is authorized, the maximum amount of tax credits allowed pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection shall be increased by fifteen percent, provided that all such increases in the allowable amount of tax credits shall be reserved for child care providers located in a child care desert. The director of the department shall publish such adjusted amount.
- 8. The tax credit authorized by this section shall be considered a domestic and social tax credit under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of section 135.800.
 - 9. All action and communication undertaken or required with respect to this section shall be exempt from section 105.1500. Notwithstanding section 32.057 or any other tax confidentiality law to the contrary, the department of revenue may disclose tax information to the department for the purpose of the verification of a child care provider's eligible employer withholding tax under this section.
 - 10. The department may promulgate rules and adopt statements of policy, procedures, forms, and guidelines to implement and administer the provisions of this section.

 Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created pursuant to the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of

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162 chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This
163 section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the
164 powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter
165 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove
166 and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional,
167 then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed

- or adopted after August 28, 2025, shall be invalid and void.
- 169 11. Pursuant to section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset 170 act:
- 171 (1) The program authorized under this section shall 172 expire on December 31, 2031, unless reauthorized by the 173 general assembly;
 - (2) The act shall terminate on September first of the calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the program authorized under this section is sunset;
 - (3) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized under this section shall automatically sunset six years after the effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and
 - (4) The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to limit or in any way impair the department of revenue's ability to redeem tax credits authorized on or before the date the program authorized pursuant to this section expires or a taxpayer's ability to redeem such tax credits.

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