

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH
OVERSIGHT DIVISION

FISCAL NOTE

L.R. No.: 3160-06
Bill No.: SB 583
Subject: Motor Vehicles; Highway Patrol; Revenue Dept.; Natural Resources Dept.;
 Licenses – Motor Vehicles; Environmental Protection
Type: Original
Date: January 24, 2006

FISCAL SUMMARY

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
MO Air Emission Reduction Fund	\$0	(\$601,936)	(\$769,325)
MO Air Pollution Control Fund	\$0	(\$19,584)	\$0
Highway Fund	\$0	(\$88,907)	(\$182,321)
Total Estimated Net Effect on Other State Funds	\$0	(\$710,427)	(\$951,646)

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.
 This fiscal note contains 10 pages.

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>All</u> Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS			
FUND AFFECTED	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Local Government	\$0	\$0	\$0

FISCAL ANALYSIS

ASSUMPTION

Officials from the **Department of Revenue (DOR)** assume they will need to revise policies and procedures (electronically) and include a flier with the renewal notices to explain the new emissions exemptions since they won't know at the time of printing the renewal if the vehicle has traveled less than 12,000 miles since the last safety inspection. DOR does not currently record the mileage off inspections and will need the previous year inspection in addition to the current year to determine if the vehicle traveled less than 12,000 miles. Costs incurred will be absorbed.

Officials from the **Missouri Highway Patrol - Motor Vehicle Inspection Division** assume a total of nine FTE would be required if the proposal is passed. These would replace the nine FTE that were eliminated from the Troop C MVI Unit in 2000 when the Patrol was written out of the emission inspection program.

Nine Motor Vehicle Inspectors: Responsibilities include performing routine audits and oversight and enforcement of the safety and emission inspection programs. One of the Motor Vehicle Inspectors would serve as a liaison to the Department of Natural Resources and facilitate the additional administrative responsibilities of the emission inspection program.

ASSUMPTION (continued)

Salaries

9 Motor Vehicle Inspectors @ \$25,068 per year = \$225,612 (recurring)
*** Fringe benefit calculations are provided on the fiscal worksheet at a rate of 61.64%.

Total salaries per year recurring = \$225,612

Equipment

9 Hat Badges @ \$50.30 each = \$453 (one-time)
9 Catalog cases @ \$58 each = \$522 (one-time)
9 Clipboards @ \$30 each = \$270 (one-time)
9 Tape Measures @ \$13 each = \$117 (one-time)

Total equipment per year one-time = \$1,362

Expenses

9 Uniform allowance @ 1,200 *first year only* = \$10,800 (one-time)
9 Uniform allowance @ 600 *second year and beyond* = \$ 5,400 (recurring)
9 Mileage costs @ 800 miles x .41 a mile = \$35,424 (recurring)
9 Pager lease and usage @ \$7 a month = \$ 756 (recurring)

Total expenses per year one-time = \$10,800

total expenses per year recurring = \$41,580

Oversight assumes this would occur over a period of time. We are assuming this will be phased in beginning in FY 2008 with 2 FTE, and continuing with 4 FTE in 2009. The remaining FTE could be phased in through the appropriations process, with additional FTE determined on the amount of stations participating in the contract.

Officials from the **Department of Transportation (MoDOT)** assume this proposal establishes a decentralized emission inspection program which utilizes on board diagnostic testing on certain vehicles. MoDOT does not anticipate a fiscal impact.

Officials from the **Secretary of State's Office** assume this proposal establishes a decentralized emission program which utilizes on-board diagnostic testing on certain motor vehicles. This proposal would result in the Department of Revenue, Missouri Highway Patrol, and Department of Natural Resources promulgating rules. These rules would be published in the Missouri Register and the Code of State Regulations. Based on experience with other divisions, the rules,,

ASSUMPTION (continued)

regulations and forms issued by the Department of Revenue, Missouri Highway Patrol, and Department of Natural Resources could require as many as 32 pages in the Code of State

Regulations. For any given rule, roughly half again as many pages are published in the Missouri Register as in the Code because cost statements, fiscal notes and the like are not repeated in the code. These costs are estimated. The estimated cost of a page in the Missouri Register is \$23. The estimated cost of a page in the Code of State Regulations is \$27. The actual cost would be more or less than the numbers given. The impact of this proposal in future years is unknown and depends upon the frequency and length of the rules filed, amended, rescinded, or withdrawn.

Oversight assumes the SOS could absorb the costs of printing and distributing packets and section of the State Manual related to this proposal. If multiple bills pass which require the printing and distribution of packets at substantial costs, the SOS could request funding through the appropriation process.

Officials from the **Department of Natural Resources (DNR)** assume this proposal would revise the state emissions inspection program. It would create a decentralized emissions inspection program whereby motor vehicle safety inspection stations and other entities would conduct emissions inspection if certified by the Air Conservation Commission.

The department would have to draft and obtain a contract with one or more vendors to supply vehicle emissions testing equipment, electronic data collection computers, data analysis and training to entities licensed to perform vehicle emissions testing. This change would involve a substantial redesign from the current I/M program design, which could change the department's staffing needs and responsibilities from their current level.

Businesses interested in participating in the proposed decentralized I/M program would have to choose to invest in training to become licensed to provide emissions testing and/or repair services. Provided the number of business making this decision is high, motorists would have a larger number of choices regarding who could perform their vehicle's emissions tests.

It is unknown how many businesses would apply for the license; therefore, the estimated revenue from this proposal is unknown. For purposes of this fiscal note, the department assumed the amount of revenue generated would be offset by the ongoing program costs to process these applications and permits.

The department assumes the training and certification program would be included as part of the contract to provide a decentralized I/M and would be defined by the request for proposal bidders.

ASSUMPTION (continued)

It is assumed the cost for training/certification would be paid by the businesses who make the decision to participate; therefore this has not been shown as a direct cost to the state. The company awarded the bid for this contract would receive the revenue directly from the businesses, so there is no estimate provided for the cost of this program to the state.

	# of 1981-1995 vehicles	State Oversight Fee	Total Revenue Lost
St. Louis City	44,292	\$2.50	\$110,730.00
St. Louis County	74,571	\$2.50	\$186,427.50
St. Charles County	26,618	\$2.50	\$ 66,545.00
Jefferson County	26,795	\$2.50	\$ 66,987.50
RapidScreen Vehicles	11,484	\$2.50	\$ 28,710.00
Franklin County	14,150	\$0.75	\$ 10,612.50

	# of 2001-2002 vehicles	State Oversight Fee	Total Revenue Lost
St. Louis City	11,481	\$2.50	\$ 28,702.50
St. Louis County	38,353	\$2.50	\$ 95,882.50
St. Charles County	13,665	\$2.50	\$ 34,162.50
Jefferson County	10,593	\$2.50	\$ 26,482.50
RapidScreen Vehicles	33,144	\$2.50	\$ 82,860.00
Franklin County	4,554	\$0.75	\$ 3,415.50

Net Fiscal Impact	309,700 (tests)		\$741,518.00
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It is unknown at this time what impact the development of a decentralized emissions inspection program would have on ongoing program costs. However, the department assumes any changes to ongoing program costs would occur outside the fiscal note period.

Officials from the **Office of Administration - Division of Budget and Planning** assume this proposal will no impact on their agency.

This proposal will reduce total state revenue.

<u>FISCAL IMPACT - State Government</u>	FY 2007 (10 Mo.)	FY 2008	FY 2009
MO AIR EMISSION REDUCTION FUND			
<u>Transfer In - Department of Natural Resources</u>			
Transfer In MO Air Emission Reduction Fund	\$0	\$19,584	\$0
<u>Loss - Department of Natural Resources</u>			
Vehicle Inspection Fee & Remaining Basic I/M Fee	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$621,520)</u>	<u>(\$769,325)</u>
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON MO AIR EMISSION REDUCTION FUND	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$601,936)</u>	<u>(\$769,325)</u>
MO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL FUND			
<u>Transfer Out - Department of Natural Resources</u>			
Fund Balance Transferred to MO Air Emission Reduction Fund	\$0	(\$19,584)	\$0
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON MO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL FUND	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$19,584)</u>	<u>\$0</u>
HIGHWAY FUND			
<u>Cost - Missouri Highway Patrol</u>			
Salaries	\$0	(\$52,674)	(\$107,982)
Fringes	\$0	(\$32,468)	(\$66,650)
Equipment & Expense	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$3,765)</u>	<u>(\$7,689)</u>
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON HIGHWAY FUND	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$88,907)</u>	<u>(\$182,321)</u>

<u>FISCAL IMPACT - Local Government</u>	FY 2007 (10 Mo.)	FY 2008	FY 2009
	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

FISCAL IMPACT - Small Business

Under the current emissions testing program vehicles 25 years and newer are required to be emissions tested. This bill proposes to exempt vehicles of model years 1995 and older from emissions testing. By decreasing the number of tested vehicles, this proposal could potentially reduce the number of failing vehicles that will be repaired by small businesses (non-dealer repair shops). However, by allowing vehicle repair shops, official safety inspection stations and other certified entities to conduct vehicle emissions testing, small businesses will have a potential new revenue source.

These same small businesses will have increased costs if they participate. There is a \$10 permit fee to operate an official emission inspection station. costs may also include purchases of testing equipment, hardware or software upgrades, maintenance costs, and employee training costs.

DESCRIPTION

This act proposes to revise the state emissions inspection program. The act creates a decentralized emissions inspection program whereby motor vehicle safety inspection stations and other entities will conduct emissions inspection if certified by the air conservation commission. The decentralized system will not go into effect until September 1, 2007. Prior to that date, the commission shall develop a decentralized emissions inspection program that allows official emissions inspection stations to conduct on-board diagnostic testing on 1996 and newer vehicles.

The act provides that motor vehicle safety inspection stations and other entities may apply to the commission to become official emissions inspection stations. Before issuing a certificate of authorization to a prospective station, the commission must determine if the applicant will be properly equipped, has qualified emission inspectors, and meets other requirements set forth by the commission. The act requires the commission to ascertain, prior to September 1, 2007, whether there will be a sufficient number of emission inspection stations to implement the decentralized emissions program.

If the commission determines that there will be an insufficient number of stations, the commission may extend the current contract, or enter into a new contract, with the state-

contracted company currently implementing the centralized emissions program. The extension or new contract shall not exceed a one-year term. The act allows the commission to employ remote sensing devices for the purposes of collecting information regarding a vehicle fleet's emissions characteristics and registration compliance (Section 643.303).

The act applies the new decentralized emissions program consistently throughout the city of St. Louis, St. Louis County, St. Charles County, Jefferson County, and Franklin County. The act

DESCRIPTION (continued)

updates the county descriptions (section 643.305).

The act provides that the director of revenue may verify a successful safety and emissions inspection result electronically. This provision is similar to one contained in HB 241 (2005).

The act specifically exempts motor vehicles manufactured prior to 1996 from the emission inspection process. Motor vehicles manufactured prior to that date will be subject to a gas cap pressure test as part of the motor vehicle safety inspection test. This requirement will be implemented by rules. The act exempts diesel-powered vehicles (current law) except light-duty diesel-powered vehicle manufactured after 1996 with a gross vehicle weight rating of 8,500 pounds or less will be subject to inspection. The act exempts new motor vehicles which have not been previously titled and registered, for the four-year period (currently 2 years) following their model year of manufacture (section 643.315).

The act sets forth the procedures that one must follow in order to become an official emissions inspection station. The act also provides that the commission may suspend a stations's certificate of authority to conduct emissions inspections provided the station is given due process as outlined in the act (Section 643.320).

The act provides that the commission shall establish a waiver amount which shall be no greater than \$200 for vehicles manufactured 8 years or more prior to the current model year and no greater than \$400 for vehicles manufactured within 7 years of the current model year (Section 643.335).

The act requires the commission to establish an emissions system repair technician program. Successful completion of the program shall require a passing score on a written test and on a hands-on test. An automotive repair technician may forego the program if he or she submits proof to the commission that he or she possesses current A6 and A8 certifications from the National Institute for Automotive Service Excellence.

The act allows the costs for repair work performed by an owner of a vehicle may be included

toward reaching the waiver amount except that the owner shall only receive half of the labor cost for the repair performed on the vehicle toward the waiver amount. The cost of labor for work performed on a vehicle by its owner shall be computed by using the hourly rate and time allocations found in industry standard flat rate manuals that are generally recognized and commonly used in the motor vehicle repair industry within the metropolitan area. An owner who performs his or her emissions repairs, however, shall receive full credit toward the waiver amount for the cost of parts (Section 643.335).

DESCRIPTION (continued)

The act abolishes the Missouri Air Pollution Control Fund established under Section 307.366 and transfers its funds to the Missouri Air Emission Reduction Fund (Section 307.367).

Many of the provisions of the act have an effective date of September 1, 2007.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Office of Administration
Department of Natural Resources
Missouri Highway Patrol
Department of Transportation
Department of Revenue

NOT RESPONDING

State Treasurer's Office
City of St. Louis
St. Louis County

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A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mickey Wilson". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Mickey Wilson, CPA
Director
January 24, 2006