# COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH OVERSIGHT DIVISION

#### FISCAL NOTE

<u>L.R. No.</u>: 1073-03

<u>Bill No.</u>: Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202 <u>Subject</u>: Motor Vehicles; Insurance - Automobile; Civil Procedure

Type: Original Date: June 1, 2009

Bill Summary: Provides that operating a motorcycle, in and of itself, shall not be

considered evidence of comparative negligence and prohibits claims adjusters from assigning fault to a party simply because the party was

operating a motorcycle in an otherwise legal manner.

## FISCAL SUMMARY

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND       |         |         |         |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|
| FUND AFFECTED                                      | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue Fund | \$0     | \$0     | \$0     |  |

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS       |         |         |         |  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--|
| FUND AFFECTED                                   | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 |  |
|   |         |         |         |  |
|   |         |         |         |  |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on Other State Funds | \$0     | \$0     | \$0     |  |

Numbers within parentheses: ( ) indicate costs or losses.

This fiscal note contains 6 pages.

Bill No. Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202

Page 2 of 6 June 1, 2009

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS                        |         |         |         |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|
| FUND AFFECTED  | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
| Total Estimated<br>Net Effect on <u>All</u><br>Federal Funds | \$0     | \$0     | \$0     |  |

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) |         |         |         |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|
| FUND AFFECTED                                      | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
|  |         |         |         |  |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on FTE                  | 0       | 0       | 0       |  |

- □ Estimated Total Net Effect on All funds expected to exceed \$100,000 savings or (cost).
- ☐ Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue Fund expected to exceed \$100,000 (cost).

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS |         |         |         |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| FUND AFFECTED                       | FY 2010 | FY 2011 | FY 2012 |  |
| <b>Local Government</b>             | \$0     | \$0     | \$0     |  |

Bill No. Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202

Page 3 of 6 June 1, 2009

### FISCAL ANALYSIS

### **ASSUMPTION**

Officials from the Office of State Courts Administrator, Department of Revenue, Department of Public Safety (DPS) - Missouri State Highway Patrol, and Department of Insurance, Financial Institutions and Professional Registration assume the proposal will have no fiscal impact on their organizations.

Officials from the **Office of Attorney General** assume any potential costs arising from this proposal can be absorbed with existing resources.

Officials from the **DPS - Director's Office** assume any costs associated with this proposal can be absorbed with existing resources.

Officials at the **Department of Health and Senior Services (DOH)** estimate that changing the helmet-use law to apply to just motorcycle riders under the age of 21 would increase the number of head-injured patients. The DOH is unable to predict the number of patients this legislation would result in, however, the average cost is \$6,434 per patient, per year. Additional program participants may result in DOH requesting additional funding for the program. Therefore, this legislation is expected to result in a zero to unknown fiscal impact.

**Oversight** assumes statutes or regulations would not require the DOH to include these individuals in its Head Injury Program.

Officials from the **Department of Social Services - Mo HealthNet Division** state the Department of Health and Senior Services estimates there will be 47 additional head-injury cases each year and that 2 of these cases will be uninsured and require initial hospital care and ongoing medical expenses.

The annual cost estimate is based on initial inpatient hospital charges and on-going medical costs. It is assumed the hospital will be reimbursed for the uninsured care by the MO HealthNet program.

The DOH provided data regarding the initial hospital charges for un-helmeted and helmeted riders. In 2003, the average initial cost for an un-helmeted rider was \$66,850 and \$55,234 for a helmeted rider. The cost was \$11,616 per person higher for an injured un-helmeted rider than for a helmeted rider in 2003. This initial cost was inflated by 5.92% annually from 2003 to arrive at an estimate for 2010 through 2012. Therefore, the initial cost is estimated to be \$17,374 in FY10. This inflationary factor is an average based on Healthcare Cost Review data from the FY 04 to FY 09.

Bill No. Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202

Page 4 of 6 June 1, 2009

# <u>ASSUMPTION</u> (continued)

The average annual cost for on-going medical costs is based on the first four months of FY 09 (July 2008 through October 2008). Nursing facility, hospital, physician, dental, pharmacy, Medicare Part D co-pays, in-home services, rehab/specialty and mental health services are in the on-going cost calculation. Pharmacy costs have been adjusted to reflect clawback payments. The on-going cost per person for one full year is \$17,356 (\$1,446.30 x 12 months). For 2 people the cost is \$34,712 (\$17,356 x 2 people).

#### FY 10

The initial hospitalization will be \$17,374 per person ( $$17,374 \times 2 = $34,748$ ).

The on-going medical costs will be \$14,463 per person for the year (10 months). ( $$14.463 \times 2 = $28.926$ ).

For 1 person the total annual cost in FY10 will be \$31,837 and for 2 people will be \$63,674 (\$22,598 GR).

### FY 11

Assuming all 2 FY 10 injured people survive, the estimated cost for FY 11 for these people will be a full year (12 month) of on-going medical cost but will not include the initial hospitalization costs. In addition, there will be the initial hospitalization costs and on-going medical costs for the 2 new people estimated to be injured in FY 11. Costs are inflated by 5.92% annually.

### FY 10 injured people:

Initial Cost \$0 + On-going Cost \$17,356 (12 months) = \$17,356 per personTotal Annual Cost for 2 people ( $$17,356 \times 2$ )  $\times 5.92\% = $36,767$ .

#### FY 11 injured people:

Initial Cost \$17,374 + On-going Cost (12 months) \$17,356 = \$34,730 per person Total Annual Cost for 2 people (\$34,730 x 2) x 5.92% = \$73,572. Total FY 10 and FY 11 injured people: \$36,767 + \$73,572 = \$110,339 (\$39,159 GR).

#### FY 12

Assuming all 2 FY 10 and 2 FY 11 injured people survive, the estimated cost for FY 12 for these people will be a full year (12 month) on-going medical cost but will not include the initial hospitalization costs. In addition, there will be the initial hospitalization cost and on-going medical costs for the 2 new people estimated to be injured in FY 12. Costs are inflated by 5.92% annually.

Bill No. Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202

Page 5 of 6 June 1, 2009

### ASSUMPTION (continued)

### FY 10 injured people:

Initial Cost 0 + 0-going Cost 17,356(12 months) = 17,356 per personTotal Annual Cost for 2 people  $[((17,356 \times 2) \times 5.92\%) \times 5.92\%] = 38,944$ 

### FY 11 injured people:

Initial Cost \$0 + On-going Cost \$17,356 (12 months) = \$17,356 per personTotal Annual Cost for 2 people [((\$17,356 x 2) x 5.92%) x 5.92%] = \$38,944

# FY 12 injured people:

Initial Cost \$17,374 + On-going Cost (12 months) \$17,356 = \$34,730 per personTotal Annual Cost for 2 people [(( $$34,730 \times 2$ ) x 5.92%) x 5.92%] = \$77,927

# Total FY 10, FY 11 and FY 12 injured people:

\$38,944 + \$38,944 + \$77,927 = \$155,815 (\$55,299 GR).

The cost for medical services for serious injuries involving un-helmeted motorcyclists multiplies annually. An injured person who is temporarily or permanently disabled from an un-helmeted crash, as well as those who eventually recover, may incur ongoing medical expenses beyond the three years included in this fiscal note response.

**Oversight** assumes some people 21 and over could choose not to wear protective headgear as a result of this proposal. Accordingly, there may be an increase in injuries or the severity of injuries to motorcyclists not wearing protective headgear which may **indirectly** result in increased costs to the state. Oversight assumes no **direct** fiscal impact to state and local governments from the protective headgear exemption.

| FISCAL IMPACT - State Government | FY 2010<br>(10 Mo.) | FY 2011           | FY 2012    |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|
|                                  | <u>\$0</u>          | <u>\$0</u>        | <u>\$0</u> |
| FISCAL IMPACT - Local Government | FY 2010<br>(10 Mo.) | FY 2011           | FY 2012    |
|                                  | <u><b>\$0</b></u>   | <u><b>\$0</b></u> | <u>\$0</u> |

Bill No. Truly Agreed To and Finally Passed SCS for SB 202

Page 6 of 6 June 1, 2009

## FISCAL IMPACT - Small Business

No direct fiscal impact to small businesses would be expected as a result of this proposal.

# FISCAL DESCRIPTION

The proposed legislation appears to have no fiscal impact.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

## SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Office of Attorney General
Office of State Courts Administrator
Department of Insurance, Financial Institutions and Professional Registration
Department of Health and Senior Services
Department of Revenue
Department of Social Services
Department of Public Safety Director's Office
Missouri State Highway Patrol

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Director June 1, 2009