

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH
OVERSIGHT DIVISION

FISCAL NOTE

L.R. No.: 3839S.02I
Bill No.: SB 1087
Subject: Courts; Crimes and Punishment; Licenses - Driver's; Motor Vehicles; Transportation
Type: Original
Date: January 23, 2026

Bill Summary: This proposal modifies provisions relating to driver's licenses.

FISCAL SUMMARY

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
General Revenue	(\$200,535)	(\$200,364)	(\$203,035)
Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue	(\$200,535)	(\$200,364)	(\$203,035)

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
Highway Fund (1644)	\$123,075	\$246,150	\$246,150
Total Estimated Net Effect on Other State Funds	\$123,075	\$246,150	\$246,150

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
Total Estimated Net Effect on All Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
General Revenue	2 FTE	2 FTE	2 FTE
Total Estimated Net Effect on FTE	2 FTE	2 FTE	2 FTE

- Estimated Net Effect (expenditures or reduced revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act or at full implementation of the act.
- Estimated Net Effect (savings or increased revenues) expected to exceed \$250,000 in any of the three fiscal years after implementation of the act or at full implementation of the act.

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS

FUND AFFECTED	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029
Local Government	\$41,025	\$82,050	\$82,050

FISCAL ANALYSIS

ASSUMPTION

Officials from the **Missouri Office of Prosecution Services** did not respond to **Oversight's** request for fiscal impact for this proposal.

§§302.309 & 302.341 – Driver's Licenses Provisions

Officials from the **Department of Revenue (DOR)** assume the following regarding this proposal:

Administrative Impact

To implement the proposed legislation, the Department will:

- Complete programming and user acceptance testing of FUSION
- Update interactive applications for automated responses to customers through telephone system (current vendor Genesys) or online (DORA)
- Update the Department website
- Update forms, correspondence and procedures
- Update the Missouri Driver Guide
- Provide training to team members

FY 2027 – Driver License Bureau (testing of forms and website updates)

Research/Data Analyst 160 hrs. @ \$37.14 per hr. = \$5,942

Associate Research/Data Analyst 160 hrs. @ \$31.16 per hr. = \$4,986

Administrative Manager 40 hrs. @ \$51.40 per hr. = \$2,056

Total = \$12,984

FY 2027 – Strategy and Communications Office (forms and website updates)

Associate Research/Data Analyst 40 hrs. @ \$31.16 per hr. = \$1,246

Total = \$14,230

Oversight assumes DOR will use existing staff and will not hire additional FTE to conduct these activities; therefore, Oversight will not reflect the administrative costs DOR has indicated on the fiscal note.

FUSION Impact

DOR notes: Implementation Consultant 100 hrs. @ \$225 per hr. = **\$22,500**

Oversight does not have information to the contrary and therefore, Oversight will reflect the FUSION impact as provided by DOR.

Driver License Bureau

DOR notes currently, the department processes Instate Failure to Appear (FACT) suspensions from state courts for major and minor traffic violations, and for county and municipal courts for major violations. The department is allowed to process suspensions on minor violations if the following occur:

- The violation occurred in a Commercial Motor Vehicle (CMV)
- The driver is a Commercial Driver License holder (CDL)
- The violation occurred in a school or construction zone
- The driver is involved in an accident or accident with injury

Prior to the passage of Senate Bill 5 in 2015, the department was able to process FACT suspensions from all courts for both major and minor traffic violations. Therefore, the following statistics are available showing the decreased volume of suspensions processed by the law change and the Municipal Court practices revised by the Missouri Supreme Court ruling.

FY 2015:	119,141 FACT suspensions processed by the department 77,281 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2016:	60,460 FACT suspensions processed by the department 44,651 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2017:	41,405 FACT suspensions processed by the department 28,544 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2018:	38,249 FACT suspensions processed by the department 27,975 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2019:	39,108 FACT suspensions processed by the department 25,562 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2020:	27,640 FACT suspensions processed by the department 29,692 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2021:	16,165 FACT suspensions processed by the department 39,176 FACT compliances processed by the department
FY 2022:	18,580 FACT suspensions processed by the department 20,113 FACT compliances processed by the department

FY 2023: 14,893 FACT suspensions processed by the department
25,126 FACT compliances processed by the department

FY 2024: 11,879 FACT suspensions processed by the department
9,837 FACT compliances processed by the department

FY 2025: 13,855 FACT suspension processed by the department
28,276 FACT compliances processed by the department

The suspensions processed decreased from:

FY 2015 to FY 2025 at 88% ($119,141 - 13,855 = 105,286$, $105,286/119,141 = 88\%$).

The compliances processed decreased from:

FY 2015 to FY 2025 at 63% ($77,281 - 28,276 = 49,005$, $49,005/77,281 = 63\%$).

The Department anticipates that suspensions will increase by 88% and compliances will increase by 63%.

FY 2027: 26,047 FACT suspensions ($13,855 + 12,192$ (88% increase) = 26,047)
46,090 FACT compliances ($28,276 + 17,814$ (63% increase) = 46,090)

FTE Requirements

Document Processing

12,192 Additional FACT suspensions received annually
/ 240 Workdays per year
51 Additional suspension notices received daily
/ 248 # of documents a CSR can process daily
0.21 .21 FTE needed to process additional suspensions

17,814 Additional FACT compliances received annually
/ 240 Workdays per year
74 Additional compliance notices received daily
/ 360 # of documents an CSR can process daily
0.21 = .21 FTE needed to process additional suspension

If the increase is more significant than anticipated, and unable to be absorbed by existing staff, additional FTE may be requested through the routine appropriations process.

Oversight assumes DOR is provided with core funding to handle a certain amount of activity each year. Oversight assumes DOR could absorb the costs related to this proposal. If multiple

bills pass which require additional staffing and duties at substantial costs, DOR could request funding through the appropriation process.

Telephone Inquiries

DOR notes a telephone operator is expected to process 65 telephone inquiries daily.

12,192	Additional FACT Suspension received annually
<u>x 88%</u>	Percent which will generate telephone inquiries
<u>10,729</u>	

26,518	Current call volume for reinstatement requirements
<u>+ 10,729</u>	Additional calls generated
<u>37,247</u>	

37,247	
<u>/ 240</u>	Workdays per year
155	Telephone inquiries received per day
<u>/ 65</u>	Telephone inquiries processed per day
2.38	2 FTE needed to answer telephone inquiries

Increased Postage, Envelope, & Printing Costs

First Class Mail Costs:

- Suspension notices = 12,192 per year
- Temporary Driving Permit = 12,192 per year
- Reinstatement notices = 17,814 per year

Projected increase in mail = 42,198 per year

FY2027: 42,198/12 mos. = 3,516 x 6 mo. = 21,099 pieces of mail in the first year after bill passage x \$0.74 = \$15,613 first class postage cost

FY2028: = \$31,222 first class postage cost

FY2029: = \$31,222 first class postage cost

Envelope Costs:

- Total envelopes = 42,198 per year

FY2027: 42,198/12 mos. = 3,516 x 6 mos. = 21,099 envelopes in the first year after bill passage x \$0.07 = \$1,477 envelope cost

FY2028: = \$2,953 envelope cost

FY2029: = \$2,953 envelope cost

Letter printing cost:

- 42,198 letters per year

FY2027: $42,198/12 \text{ mos.} = 3,516 \times 6 \text{ mos.} = 21,099$ pieces of mail in the first year after bill passage $\times \$0.096 \text{ per 1,000} = \2.10 ($21,099/1000 = 21 \times \0.10 printing cost)

FY2028: = \$4.20 printing cost

FY2029: = \$4.20 printing cost

Total Postage, Envelope, Printing Costs:

FY2027: \$15,613 (1st class) + \$1,477 (envelopes) + \$2.10 (printing) = \$ 17,092.10

FY2028: \$31,222 (1st class) + \$2,953 (envelopes) + \$4.20 (printing) = \$34,179.20

FY2029: \$31,222(1st class) + \$2,953 (envelopes) + \$4.20 (printing) = \$34,179.20

Oversight does not have information to the contrary and therefore, Oversight will reflect the FTE (2) and mailing costs as provided by DOR.

Revenue Impact

DOR notes, based on FY 2022 statistics, the department estimates that 63% of those individuals who are suspended will submit the fee required for reinstatement. The department anticipates the same rate for this program. This will result in reinstatement fees collected for approximately 16,410 actions annually based off FY 2027 projected numbers.

The reinstatement fee for an Instate Failure to Appear Suspension is \$20.

Projected increase in reinstatement fees collected annually = **\$328,200**

Missouri constitution, Article IV, Section 30(b) requires funds collected by the department be remitted to the state Highway fund 75%, to the cities 15%, and to the counties 10%.

Oversight does not have information to the contrary and therefore, Oversight will reflect the increased revenue estimates as provided by DOR.

In addition, Oversight assumes there will be an increase in court revenue due to an increase in compliance in paying fines and court costs as noted by DOR. A portion of the fine goes to local schools as fine revenue and the remaining goes to various state and local funds for court costs. Oversight assumes there will be some (less than \$250,000) fine revenue from violations of the statute. For simplicity, Oversight will not reflect the increased revenue from fines and court costs to various state funds and local political subdivisions.

Below are examples of some of the state and local funds which court costs are distributed to.

	Fee Amount
Basic Civil Legal Services Fund	\$8.00
Clerk Fee	\$15.00 (\$12 State/\$3 County)
County Fee	\$25.00
State Court Automation Fund	\$7.00
Crime Victims' Compensation Fund	\$7.50
DNA Profiling Analysis Fund	\$15.00
Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) Fund	\$1.00
Motorcycle Safety Trust Fund	\$1.00
Brain Injury Fund	\$2.00
Independent Living Center Fund	\$1.00
Sheriff's Fee	\$10.00 (County)
Prosecuting Attorney and Circuit Attorney Training Fund	\$5.00
Prosecuting Attorney Training Fund	\$5.00 (\$2.50 State/\$2.50 County)
Spinal Cord Injury Fund	\$2.00

Officials from the **Missouri Highway Patrol**, **Missouri Department of Transportation**, **Office of the State Public Defender** and **Office of the State Courts Administrator** each assume the proposal will have no fiscal impact on their respective organizations. **Oversight** does not have any information to the contrary. Therefore, Oversight will reflect a zero impact in the fiscal note for these agencies.

Oversight only reflects the responses that we have received from state agencies and political subdivisions; however, county commissioners and county circuit clerks were requested to respond to this proposed legislation but did not. Upon the receipt of additional responses, Oversight will review to determine if an updated fiscal note should be prepared and seek the necessary approval to publish a new fiscal note. A general listing of political subdivisions included in our database is available upon request.

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – State Government</u>	FY 2027 (6 Mo.)	FY 2028	FY 2029
GENERAL REVENUE			
<u>Cost</u> – DOR (§§302.309 & 302.341) p.6			
Personnel Service	(\$77,792)	(\$95,217)	(\$97,122)
Fringe Benefits	(\$58,515)	(\$70,968)	(\$71,734)
Expense & Equipment	(\$24,636)	\$0	\$0
<u>Total Costs</u> - DOR	(\$160,943)	(\$166,185)	(\$168,856)
FTE Change - DOR	2 FTE	2 FTE	2 FTE
<u>Cost</u> – DOR (§§302.309 & 302.341) FUSION impact p.3	(\$22,500)	\$0	\$0
<u>Cost</u> – DOR (§§302.309 & 302.341) Mailing costs p.7	(\$17,092)	(\$34,179)	(\$34,179)
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE	<u>(\$200,535)</u>	<u>(\$200,364)</u>	<u>(\$203,035)</u>
Estimated Net FTE Change to General Revenue	2 FTE	2 FTE	2 FTE
HIGHWAY FUND (1644)			
<u>Revenue Gain</u> – (75%) (§§302.309 & 302.341) Increase in reinstatement fees p.7	\$123,075	\$246,150	\$246,150
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON THE HIGHWAY FUND	<u>\$123,075</u>	<u>\$246,150</u>	<u>\$246,150</u>

<u>FISCAL IMPACT – Local Government</u>	FY 2027 (6 Mo.)	FY 2028	FY 2029
LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS			
Revenue Gain (Cities 15%) (§§302.309 & 302.341) Increase due to increase in reinstatement fees p.7	\$24,615	\$49,230	\$49,230
Revenue Gain (Counties 10%) (§§302.309 & 302.341) Increase due to increase in reinstatement fees p.7	<u>\$16,410</u>	<u>\$32,820</u>	<u>\$32,820</u>
ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS	<u>\$41,025</u>	<u>\$82,050</u>	<u>\$82,050</u>

FISCAL IMPACT – Small Business

No direct fiscal impact on small businesses would be expected as a result of this proposal.

FISCAL DESCRIPTION

This act modifies provisions relating to driver's licenses.

LIMITED DRIVING PRIVILEGES (Section 302.309)

This act adds attending a place of worship and traveling to and from certain essential businesses to the limited driving privileges that may be granted to a driver whose license has been suspended or revoked under the driver's license points system.

Any application for a limited driving privilege shall include the specific and necessary reasons, as described in the act, for the privilege.

The court considering the issuance of the limited driving privilege has the authority to grant the privilege under such restrictions as it deems necessary and may revoke or modify any grant of a limited driving privilege under conditions described in the act.

LICENSE SUSPENSIONS FOR TRAFFIC OFFENSES (Section 302.341)

Currently, if a Missouri resident charged with a moving traffic violation, other than a minor traffic violation as defined by law, fails to resolve the charges prior to trial as provided by law and fails to appear in court, or without good cause fails to pay fines and court costs or adhere to

an approved installment plan, the court shall notify the person by mail that the court will order the Director of the Department of Revenue to suspend their driver's license if the charges are not resolved within 30 days. Thereafter, if the person does not timely resolve the charges, the court shall notify the Department of Revenue and the Department shall suspend the driver's license immediately and notify the driver. The suspension shall remain in effect as provided by law.

This act specifies that the court may, rather than shall, order the Department of Revenue to suspend the defendant's license. The act also repeals an obsolete reference to a former bureau within the Department of Revenue.

Furthermore, this act permits the same suspension process for minor traffic violations, except that it requires that the defendant have failed to appear in court twice rather than once.

Where a defendant is charged exclusively with minor traffic violations, any suspension under the act shall be accompanied by the issuance of a limited driving privilege, as provided by law, unless the defendant is found by the Department of Revenue to be ineligible.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Department of Revenue
Missouri Highway Patrol
Missouri Department of Transportation
Office of the State Public Defender
Office of the State Courts Administrator



Julie Morff
Director
January 23, 2026



Jessica Harris
Assistant Director
January 23, 2026